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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

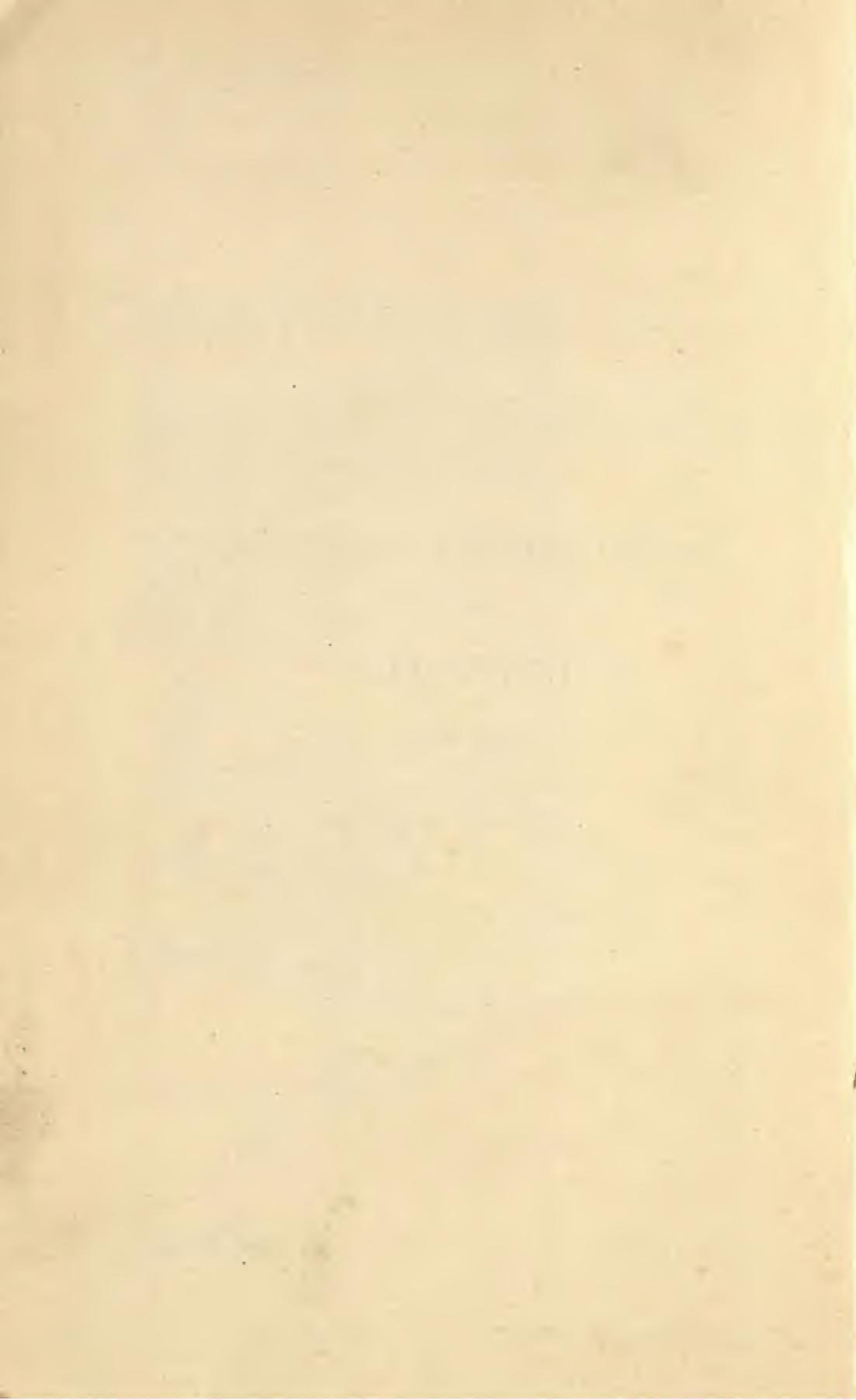
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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

GODAVARI DISTRICT.

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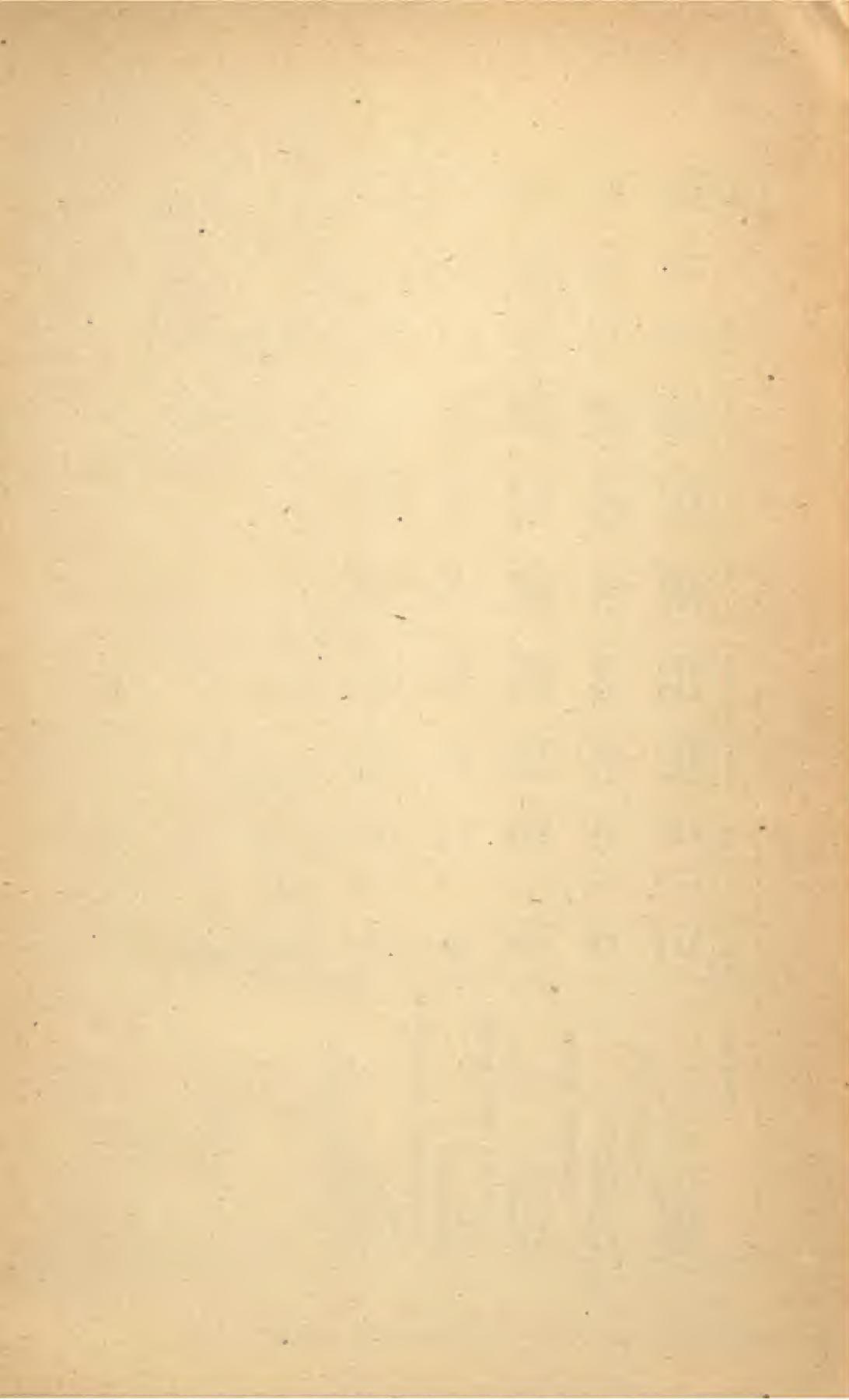
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* This table is new.



I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	Number of			Population, 1911.			Percentage of variation (of population.)				
	Area in square miles.	Towns.	Villages.	Number of occupied houses.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Population in 1901.	1891-1901.	1901-1911.	Density of population per square miles, 1911.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
RAJAHMUNIYAR DIVISION.											
Rajahmundry	370	9	88	35,638	184,260	94,434	94,896	161,070	+ 14.1	+ 17.5	503
Amalapuram	367	1	117	39,370	215,710	104,062	111,644	189,105	+ 7.7	+ 14.1	588
Razole	291	104	...	39,404	217,919	104,240	113,679	191,543	+ 9.2	+ 12.0	749
BHADRACHALAM AGENCY DIVISION.											
Bhadrachalam	911	...	328	10,587	56,052	28,244	27,708	48,058	+ 14.0	+ 15	61
Negur	593	...	123	3,421	19,958	9,982	9,976	20,218	+ 44.6	- 1.3	34
POLAVARAM AGENCY DIVISION.											
Polavaram	543	...	78	13,269	65,727	33,962	32,465	68,274	+ 12.6	+ 23.2	121
Chodavaram	710	...	244	5,805	28,610	14,389	14,221	23,239	+ 14.6	+ 23.5	40
Yellavaram	919	...	329	7,633	30,655	18,618	18,036	29,681	+ 23.5	+ 23.5	40
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.											
Peddapuram	604	1	200	40,150	188,346	92,878	95,473	167,020	+ 3.2	+ 12.7	312
Ramachandrapuram	...	...	116	44,783	238,774	117,541	111,233	217,772	+ 10.8	+ 5.6	821
COCONADA DIVISION.											
Coconada	297	2	101	43,375	228,388	111,760	111,628	212,758	+ 16.5	+ 6.8	700
Pithapuram	193	1	49	19,247	90,824	47,986	46,888	84,089	+ 0.3	+ 15.1	502
Tutti	126	1	49	14,992	70,736	34,502	35,934	65,762	+ 2.9	+ 20.4	551
District Total	6,221	9	1,926	317,674	1,652,859	812,798	840,661	1,496,179	+ 10.10	+ 12.8	266

II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns. (1)	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.	
	1911. (2)	1901. (3)	1891. (4)	1891— 1901. (5)	1901— 1911. (6)
The whole District ...	1,652,859	1,466,179	1,331,350	10·1	12·8
Amalapuram Taluk.					
Amalapuram	12,615	9,510	9,254	2·8	32·6
Cocanada Taluk.					
Cocanada *	54,110	48,096	40,553	18·6	12·5
Samalkota	15,483	16,015	13,409	19·4	— 3·3
PEDDAPURAM TALUK.					
Peddapurem	15,436	12,609	13,658	— 7·7	22·4
PITHAPURAM DIVISION.					
Pithapuram	15,316	13,220	13,731	— 3·7	15·9
Rajahmundry Taluk.					
Rajahmundry *	48,417	36,408	28,397	28·2	33
Dowlashwaram ...	10,347	10,304	10,492	— 1·8	0·4
Ramachandrogurum Taluk.					
Mandapeta	9,546	8,380	7,650	9·5	13·9
TUNI DIVISION.					
Tuni	9,268	8,842	7,733	14·3	4·8

* Represents a municipal town.

III.—Roads.

Year. (1)	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total. (2)	Metalled. (3)	Unmetalled. (4)
		M.	M.
1871-72			
1876-77			
1881-82			
1886-87	437	357	80
1891-92	498	385	113
1896-97	419	421	78
1901-02	524	478	46
1906-07	676	555	141
1911-12	851	620	231

* Information for these years is not available.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number. (1)	Taluk and stations. (2)	By whom main-tained. (3)	Nearest rail-way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	RAJAHMUNDY DIVISION.			
	<i>Rajahmundry Taluk.</i>			
1	Burugapudi * ..	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 12 miles.	Two main rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen, and stables.
2	Gokavaram * ..	Do.	Rajahmundry, 21 miles.	One main room, bath room, store room, stable, and kitchen.
3	Rajanagaram * ..	Do.	Rajahmundry, 10 miles.	One central hall, two bed rooms, store room, stable, and kitchen.
4	Dowleishwaram. *	P.W.D.	Rajahmundry, 4 miles.	Two rooms, two verandahs, two bath rooms, two store rooms, stable and kitchen.
	<i>Amalapuram Taluk.</i>			
5	Amalapuram † ..	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 36 miles.	Two main rooms, two bath rooms, two verandahs, stable and kitchen.
6	Anantpalli * ..	P.W.D.	Rajahmundry, 45 miles.	One main room, two bath rooms, two dressing rooms, one kitchen, stable and outhouse.
7	Benlamorlanka *.	Do.	Cocanada, 42 miles.	One central hall, one bath room, one store house, and kitchen.
8	Katrenikona † ..	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 48 miles.	Six rooms including bath rooms, two verandahs, stable and kitchen.
9	Mummidiyaram †.	Do.	Rajahmundry, 44 miles.	Four rooms including bath rooms, two verandahs, stable and kitchen.
10	Rangapuram * ..	P.W.D.	Cocanada, 32 miles.	One central hall, two bath rooms, two dressing rooms, stable and kitchen.
11	Uppalaguptam †	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 48 miles.	Three rooms, two verandahs, stable and kitchen.
	<i>Razole Taluk.</i>			
12	Kottapeta * ..	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 26 miles.	One bed room, hall, kitchen, stable, and two bath rooms.
13	Tatipaka * ..	Do.	Rajahmundry, 39 miles.	Do. do.

* Annas 5 for a singl person and Annas 12 for a married couple.

† No charges.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

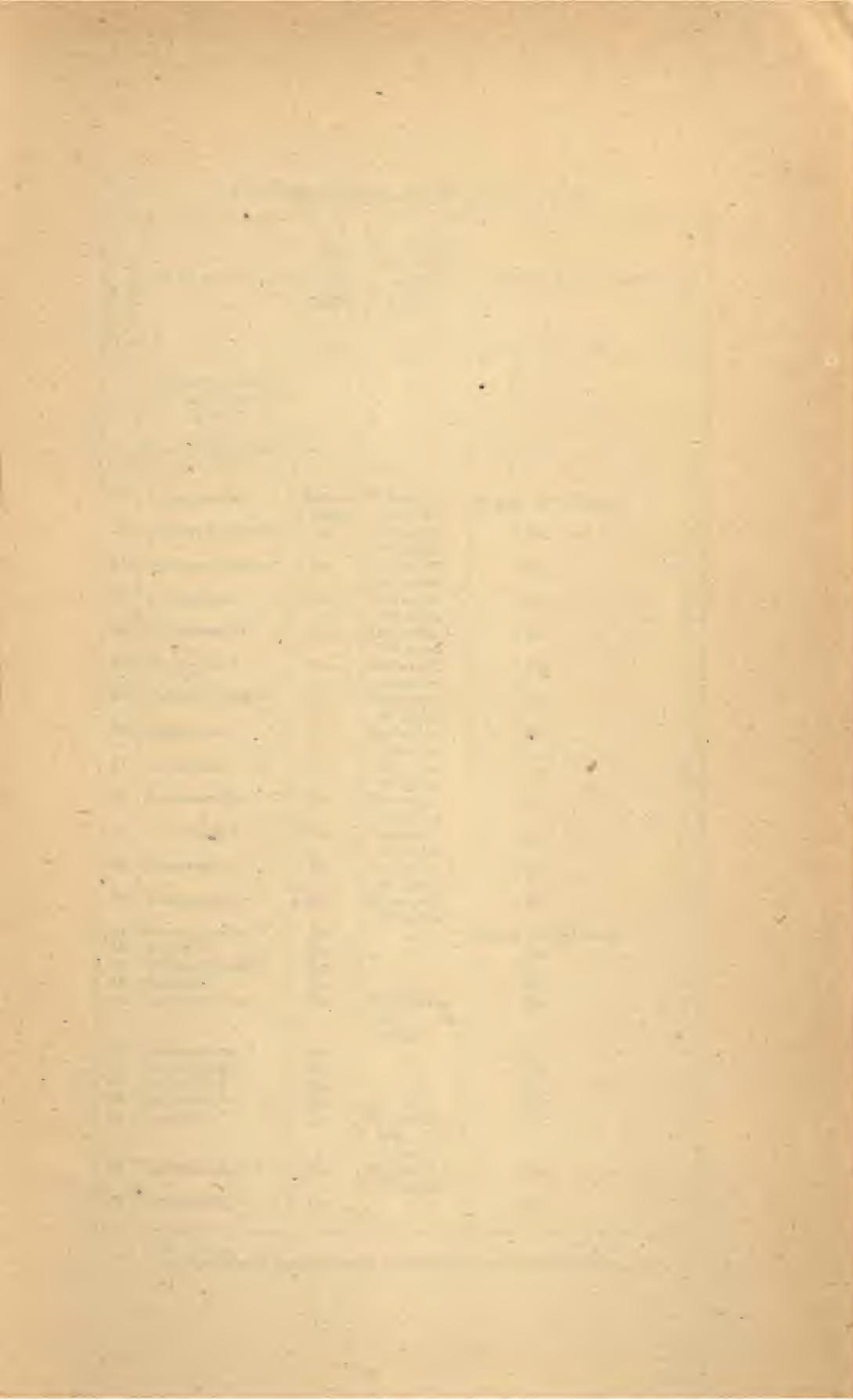
Serial number (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom main- tained. (3)	Nearest rail- way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	RAJAHMUNDY DIVISION— <i>cont.</i>	—		
	Rasole Taluk— <i>cont.</i>			
14	Gannavaram * ...	L.F.D.	Rajahmundy, 32 miles.	One bed room, hall, kitchen, stable, and two bath rooms.
15	Do. * ...	P.W.D.	Do.	One main room, one dressing room and one bath room.
16	Sivakodu * ...	Do.	Rajahmundy, 42 miles.	One main room, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, one store room, kitchen and stable.
17	Mulikapalli * ...	Do.	Rajahmundy, 43 miles.	Two halls, two bath rooms, one store room, kitchen stable (under construction).
18	Lolla * ...	Do.	Rajahmundy, 12 miles.	One main room, two side rooms, two bath rooms, one store room, kitchen and stable for three horses.
	BEADRACHALAM (AGENCY DIVISION).			
	Bhadrachalam Taluk.			
19	Parnasala † ...	Rev. Dept.	Yellandu, 76 miles.	Thatched building; sufficient accommodation for one officer.
20	Dummagudem † ...	Do.	Yellandu, 71 miles.	Tiled roof; sufficient for two officers.
21	Narassapuram § ...	Do.	Yellandu, 64 miles.	Thatched roof; sufficient for one officer.
22	Gouridevipeta § ...	Do.	Yellandu, 71 miles.	Do. do.
23	Kundatur § ...	Do.	Rajahmundy, 77 miles.	Do. do.
24	Lakkavaram § ...	Do.	Yellandu, 89 miles.	Do. do.
25	Devarapalli § ...	Do.	Yellandu, 66 miles.	Do. do.
26	Starampuram §	Do.	Rajahmundy, 79 miles.	Do. do.
27	Sugaram § ...	Forest Dept.	Yellandu, 62 miles.	Forest Rest-house.
28	Bhadrachalam § ...	Do.	Yellandu, 52 miles.	Do.

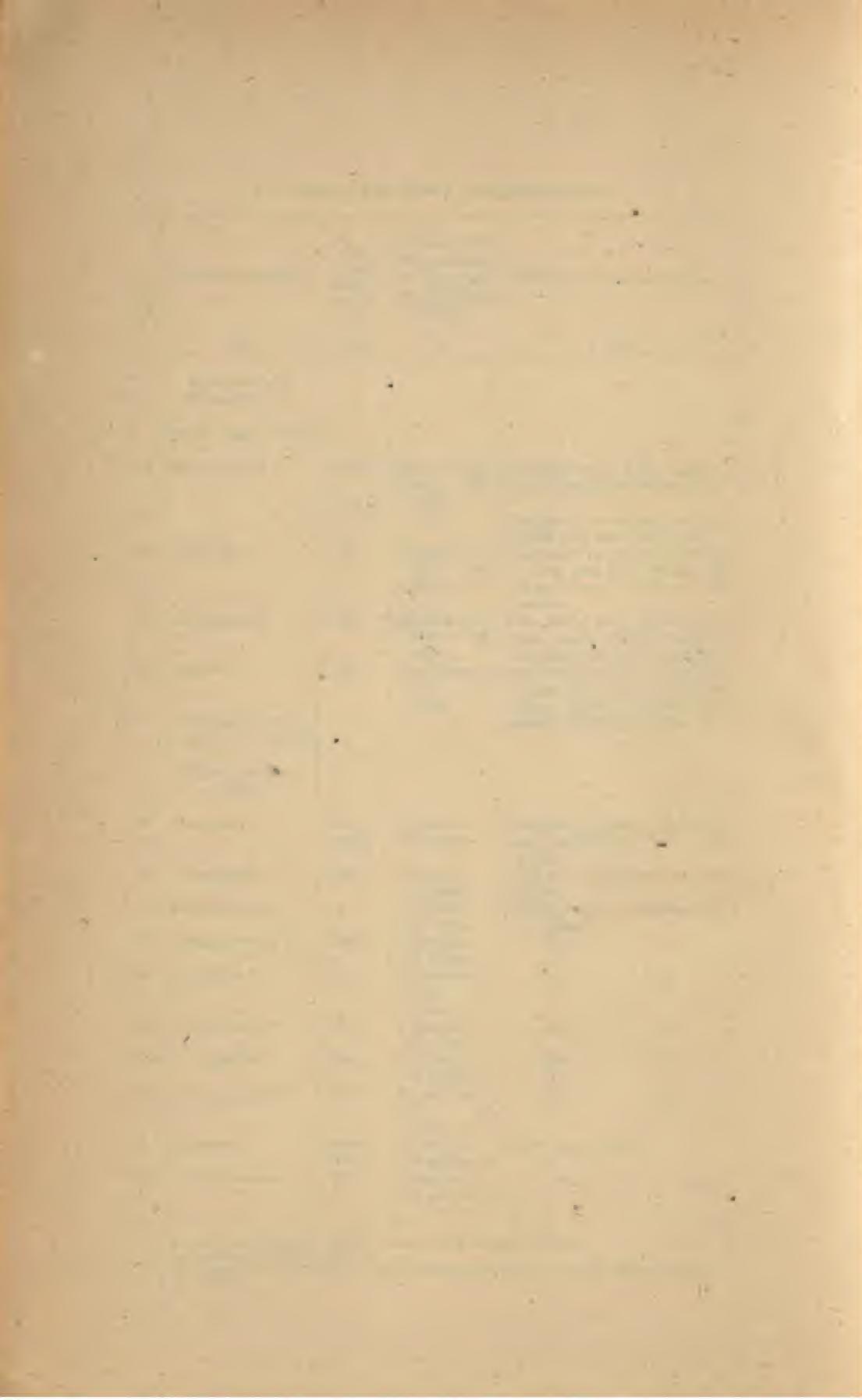
* Annas 8 for a single person and Annas 12 for a married couple.

† 4 annas for a single person.

‡ Rent payable per diem is Rs. 1 for a single person and Rs. 1-8-0 for married couple.

§ No charges.





IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom main- tained.	Nearest rail- way station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	BHADRACHALAM (AGENCY DIVISION) —cont.			
	Bhadrachalam Taluk —cont.			
29	Boddegudem *	Forest Dept.	Godavari, 90 miles.	Forest Rest-house.
30	Madhavarowpete *	Do.	Yellandu, 68 miles.	Do.
31	Edugurallapalli *	Do.	Yellandu, 85 miles.	Do.
32	Jeediguppa * ...	Do.	Yellandu, 60 miles.	Do.
33	Sukkamamidi * ...	Do.	Godavari, 98 miles.	Do.
34	Kondepsdi * ...	Do.	Godavari, 44 miles.	Do.
35	Pulusumamidi *	Do.	Godavari, 67 miles.	Do.
36	Tammlera *	Do.	Godavari, 48 miles.	Do.
37	Tatilanka *	Do.	Yellandu, 80 miles.	Do.
38	Somanamalla *	Do.	Godavari, 72 miles.	Do.
39	Pedakonda *	Do.	Godavari, 63 miles.	Do.
40	Muramar † ...	Do.	Godavari, 83 miles.	Do.
41	Kunavaram † ...	Do.	Godavari, 70 miles.	Do.
42	Narsisngapeta *	Do.	...	Forest Range sheds.
43	Arkuri *	Do.	...	Do.
44	Educherlapalli *	Do.	...	Do.
45	Sarvela *	Do.	...	Do.
46	Seetaramparam. *	Do.	Rajahmudry, 79 miles.	Do.
47	Maddigudem *	Do.	...	Do.
48	Gollaguppa *	Do.	...	Do.
49	Tatilanka *	Do.	...	Do.
50	Ramaram *	Do.	...	Do.
51	Kundulur *	Do.	Rajahmudry, 77 miles.	Do.
52	Pulusumamidi *	Do.	Godavari, 67 miles.	Do.
53	Pothampalli *	Do.	...	Do.

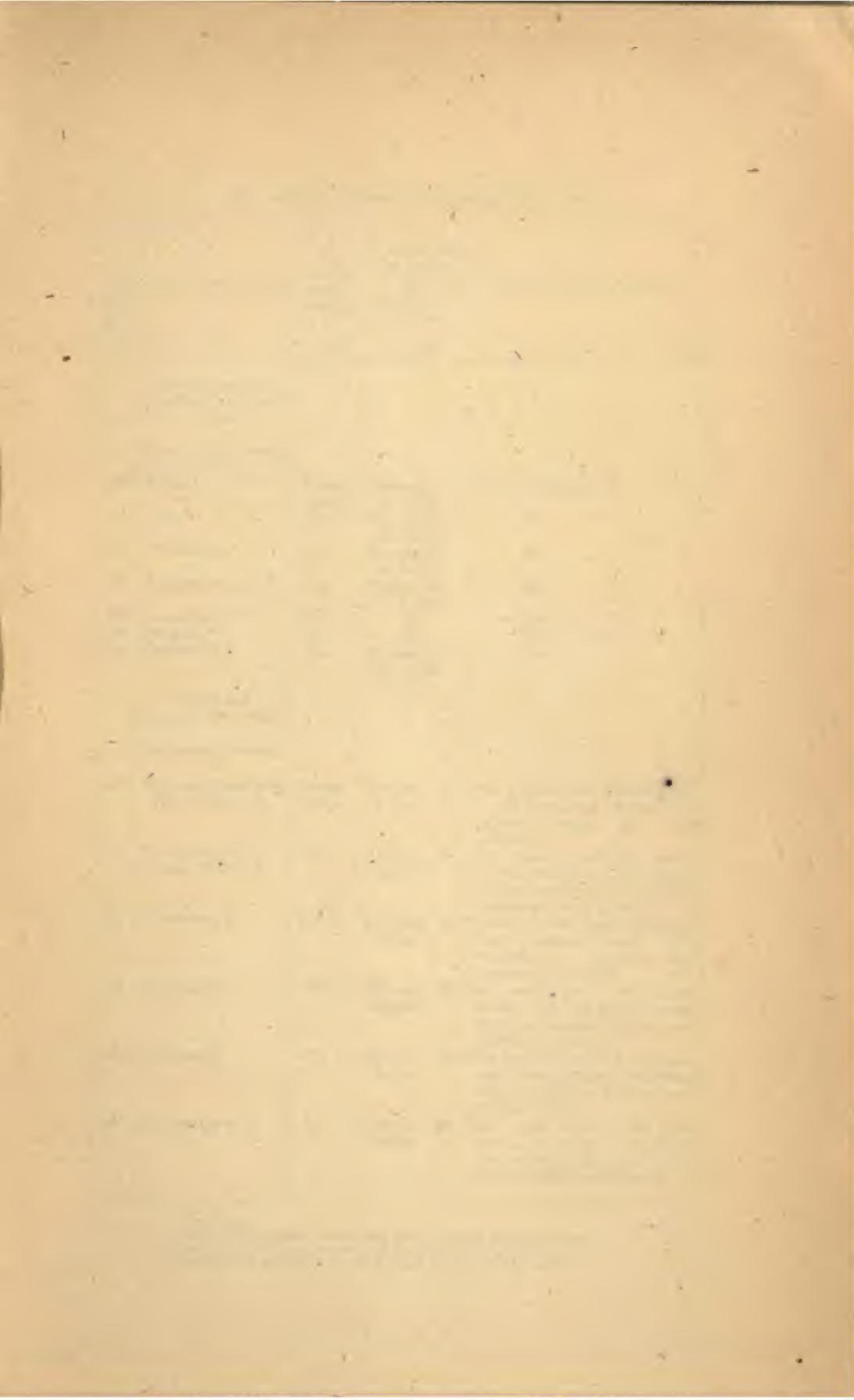
* No charge.

† Rate per diem is Re 1 for a single person and Rs. 1-8-0 for a married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number (1)	Taluk and station. (2)	By whom main-tained. (3)	Nearest Rail-way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation (5)
	BHADRACHALAM (AGENCY DIVISION).—cont.			
	Bhadrachalam Taluk.—cont.			
54	Posaram *	Forest Dept.	...	Forest Range sheds.
55	Lakkavaram *	Do.	Rajahman-dry, 89 miles.	Do.
56	Kallern *	Do.	...	Do.
57	Sukumamidi *	Do.	...	Do.
58	Chintur *	Do.	Rajahman-dry, 89 miles.	Do.
59	Kothur *	Do.	...	Do.
60	Enker *	Do.	...	Do.
61	Kottapalli *	Do.	...	Do.
62	Jeedigoppa or Es-waragudem.*	Do.	...	Do.
63	Paidigudem *	Do.	...	Do.
64	Somanamallu *	Do.	...	Do.
	Nager Taluk.			
65	Chandrapatla *	Rev. Dept.	Yellandu, 128 miles.	Thatched building, main hall, bath room, private room, front verandah, with out-houses for kitchen and stables.
66	Chakkupalli *	Do.	Yellandu, 116 miles.	Do. do.
67	Venkatapuram *	Do.	Yellandu, 100 miles.	Do. do.
68	Albaka *	Do.	Yellandu, 110 miles.	Do. do.
69	Edirada *	Do.	Yellandu, 101 miles.	Do. do.
70	Tegada *	Do.	Yellandu, 89 miles.	Do. do.
71	Uyyinlamadugu *	Forest Dept.	Warangal, 70 miles.	Forest Range shed.
72	Pesuguppa *	Do.	Warangal, 78 miles	Do.

* No charge.



IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom main- tained.	Nearest rail- way station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	BHADRACHALAM (AGENCY DIVISION) —cont.	"		
	Nugur Taluk—cont.			
73	Edira *	Forest Dept.	Warangal, 70 miles.	Forest Range shed.
74	Doli *	Do.	Warangal, 65 miles.	Do.
75	Pamunuru *	Do.	Warangal, 60 miles.	Do.
76	Pedamedisiluru *	Do.	Warangal, 65 miles.	Do.
77	Cheekupalli *	Do.	Do.	Do.
78	Pengole *	Do.	Do.	Do.
79	Chehamata *	Do.	Warangal, 54 miles.	Do.
	POLAVARAM (AGENCY DIVISION).			
	Polavaram Division.			
80	Puliramudngudem (Rest-house). †	Forest Dept.	Kovvur, 38 miles.	Two rooms, two bath rooms, a verandah in front, two kitchen rooms and two stables.
81	Mulgulampalli (Rest-house). ‡	Do.	Ellore, 40 miles.	Two rooms, two bed rooms with a bath room, verandahs, in front and rear, two kitchen rooms and two stables.
82	Polavaram §	L.F.D.	Kovvur, 18 miles.	One main room, two bath rooms two dressing rooms, tiled verandahs, kitchen and stables (thatched).
83	Dandupudy ‡	Do.	Kovvur, 26 miles.	One main room, two bath rooms, two dressing rooms, tiled verandahs, kitchen and stables (thatched).
84	Taduvayi ‡	Do.	Ellore, 35 miles.	One main room, one bath room, one dressing room, front and side verandahs, kitchen and stables (tiled).
85	Puchikapadu ‡	Do.	Ellore, 48 miles.	One main room, one bath room, one store room, front and side verandahs and com- bined stables and kitchen.

* No charge.

† Rupee 1 for a single person and Rs. 1-8-0 for a married couple.

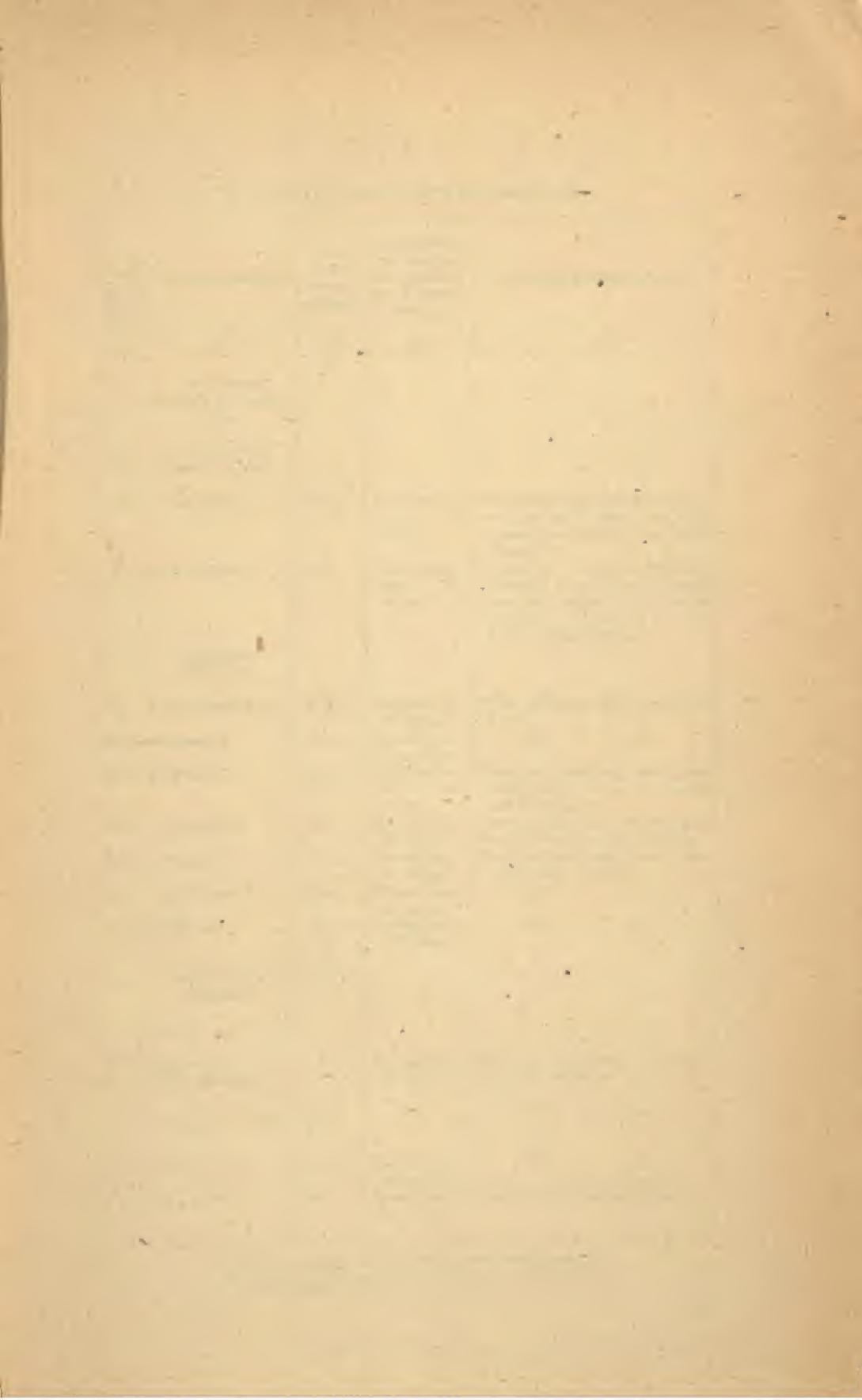
‡ Annas 8 for a single person and annas 12 for married couple.

§ Annas 6 for a single man and annas 9 for a married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom main- tained. (3)	Nearest Rail- way station, if any, and the distance from it (4)	Nature of accommodation (5)
	POLAVARAM (AGENCY DIVISION) —cont.			
	<i>Polavaram Division—cont.</i>			
86	Kannapuram * ...	L.F.D.	Kovvar, 32 miles.	Two main rooms, two bath rooms, two dressing rooms two side verandahs, combined stables and kitchen.
87	Koyyalagudem. *	Do.	Kovvar, 28 miles.	Two main rooms, two bath rooms, two dressing rooms, tiled verandahs, stables and kitchen (thatched).
88	Jeengumilli * ...	Do.	Ellore, 46 miles.	One main room, one bath room, one dressing room, verandah, kitchen and stables (tiled).
89	Battiyagudem. *	Do.	Ellore, miles.	One main room with front and rear verandahs, two bath rooms, combined kitchen and stables.
90	Jangareddigudem.*	Do.	Ellore, miles.	Two main rooms, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, tiled kitchen and thatched stables.
	<i>Chodavaram Division.</i>			
91	Bodalur † ...	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 62 miles.	Thatched roof, one big room, one bath room, one kitchen and one stable.
92	Chavala †... ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 74 miles.	Do. do.
93	Maredumilli * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 52 miles.	Thatched roof, one big room, side room, one kitchen and stables.
94	Devarapalli * ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 44 miles.	Do. do.
95	Gangugudem † ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 43 miles.	Do. do.
96	Musurumalli † ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 34 miles.	Do. do.

* Annas 8 for a single person and annas 12 for a married couple.
† Annas 4 for a single person and annas 8 for a married couple.



IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number	Taluks and stations.	By whom main- tained.	Nearest rail- way station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	POLAVARAM (AGENCY DIVISION) —cont.			
	Chodavaram Division—cont.			
97	Chodavaram † ...	L.F.D.	Rajahmundry, 34 miles.	Pucca building with tiled roof, one big room with two side rooms for bathing, one front verandah.
98	Devipatnam ‡ ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 27 miles.	Thatched roof building already in existence having become ruined, a pucca building with tiled roof is under construction.
	Yellavaram Division.			
99	Tummapuram † ...	L.F.D.	Samalkota, 30 miles.	Tiled building under construc- tion.
100	Jaddangi ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 38 miles.	Do. do.
101	Nillipudi ‡ ...	Do.	Rajahmundry, 26 miles.	Thatched roof, one room, one bath room, front verandah and kitchen.
102	Addatigala ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 38 miles.	Tiled roof, one room, bath room, kitchen and stables.
103	Rayapalli ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 45 miles.	Thatched roof, one room, bath room and kitchen.
104	Ramuvaram ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 55 miles.	Do. do.
105	Gurtedu ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 77 miles.	Do. do.
	PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.			
	Peddapuram Taluk.			
106	Jaggampota (for Europeans). ‡	L.F.D.	Samalkota, 13 miles.	Has got provision for cook- ing and halting.
107	Do. (for Indians). *	Do.	Do.	Do. do.
108	Yelesvaram ‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 24 miles.	Do. do.
109	Prattipadu * ...	Do.	Samalkota, 13 miles.	Provision for halting alone.

* Annas 4 for a single person and annas 8 for a married couple.

† Annas 6 for a single person and annas 9 for a married couple.

‡ Annas 8 for a single person and annas 12 for a married couple.

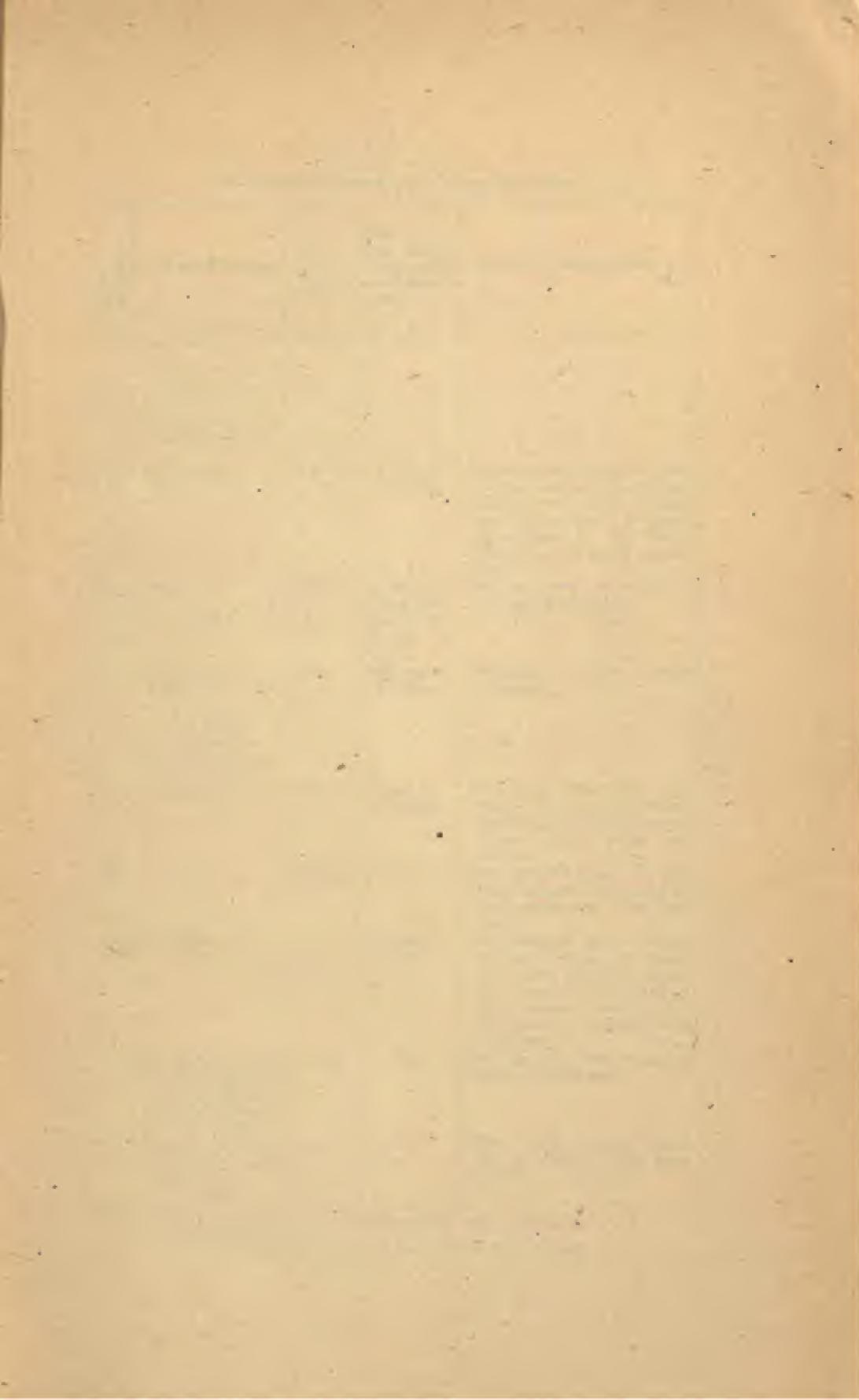
IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluk and stations. (2)	By whom main- tained. (3)	Nearest rail- way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	PEDDAPURAM DIVISION— <i>cont.</i>			
	<i>Peddapuram Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
110	Kattipadi (for Europeans).†	L.F.D.	Durgada, 3 miles.	There is also an unendowed choultry for travellers. Has got provision for cooking and halting.
111	Do. (for Indians).*	Do.	Do.	Do. do.
112	Arempudi Anna- varam.†	Do.	Kotapalli, 3 miles.	Do. do.
113	Nallacheruvu (for Europeans).†	Do.	Samalkota, 13 miles.	There is also an unendowed choultry for the use of travellers.
114	Peddapuram.‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 3 miles.	Also an unendowed choultry for travellers.
115	Ramesampeta.‡ ...	Do.	Samalkota, 9 miles.	Do. do.
116	Divily (Rest house).‡	Do.	Samalkota, 6 miles.	Has got provision for cooking and halting.
	<i>Ramachandrapuram</i> <i>Taluk.</i>			
117	Bikkavole.‡ ...	L.F.D.	Bikkavole, 2 miles.	One room, verandah, no kitchen room; there is also one unendowed choultry under the Taluk Board for travellers.
118	Anaparti.‡ ...	Do.	Anamarti, 1 mile.	Two rooms and two veran- dahs; there is also one unendowed choultry main- tained by Taluk Board for travellers.
119	Dwarapadi.‡ ...	Do.	Dwarapadi, 1 mile.	Three rooms, two verandahs, one bath room and one kitchen shed.
120	Balabndrapuram.†	P.W.D.	Bikkavole, 2 miles.	One hall, one verandah, two rooms, stable.
121	Do. (Rest house).†	L.F.D.	Do.	Dismantled; only sheds existing.
122	Kotipalli.† ...	P.W.D.	Cocanada, 23 miles.	One room, verandah, kitchen and stable.

* Annas 4 for a single person and annas 6 for married couple.

† Annas 8 for a single person and annas 12 for married couple.

‡ No charges.



IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluka and stations. (2)	By whom main-tained. (3)	Nearest rail-way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
PRODAPURAM DIVISION—cont.				
Ramachandrapuram Taluk—cont.				
123	Ramachandrapuram.*	P.W.D.	Dwarapudi, 11 miles.	One hall, two verandahs, two rooms, one kitchen shed, stable-shed. There is also one unendowed choultry maintained by the Taluk Board for the use of travellers.
124	Alamur † ...	L.F.D.	Dwarapudi, 12 miles.	One unendowed choultry for the use of travellers.
125	Dwarapudi † ...	Do.	Dwarapudi, below 1 mile.	Do. do.
126	Mandapeta (Rest house).†	Do.	Dwarapudi, 6 miles.	Dismantled, only sheds existing.
COCANADA DIVISION.				
Cocanada Taluk.				
127	Jagannathagiri.*	P.W.D.	Cocanada, 12 miles.	One main room, two side rooms, three bath rooms, kitchen and stables for two horses; tiled roof; furnished.
128	Do.	L.F.D.	Do.	Two parallel rows of tiled buildings, each consisting of four rooms with halls (Rest house).
129	Cocanada † ...	P.W.D.	Cocanada, 1 mile.	Two complete sets of rooms two main rooms, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, two store rooms, kitchen and godown, stables for four horses; equipped with furniture.
130	Cocanada (Rest house) otherwise called Brahma-nanda Mandiram (for Indians).†	L.F.D.	Do.	One big hall, two verandah rooms; tiled roof.
131	Rama Raopeta Rest house (for Indians).†	Do.	Do.	Tiled roof; accommodation for 3 families; big compound.

* Annas 8 for a single person and annas 12 for married couple.

† No charges.

‡ Rupee 1 for a single person and Rs. 1-8-0 for married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number (1)	Taluka and stations. (2)	By whom main- tained. (3)	Nearest rail- way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
COCANADA DIVISION— <i>cont.</i>				
<i>Cocanada Taluk.</i> — <i>cont.</i>				
132	Chintapalli * ...	P.W.D.	Bikkavole, 5 miles.	One main room, roof tiled except central hall, thatched side rooms, one bath room.
133	Hope Island † ...	Forest Dept.	Cocanada, 12 miles.	Old Light House Superin- tendent's quarters, four godowns for lascars, one store room, one oil godown.
134	Samalkota * ...	L.F.D.	Samalkota, 2 miles.	Thatched roof, two middle rooms, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, two store rooms, kitchen.
135	Coringa Rest house (for Indians).†	Do.	Cocanada, 12 miles.	Tiled roof, four rooms, one central hall with verandahs.
PITHAPURAM DIVISION.				
136	Pithapuram (Pad- gaya).†	L.F.D.	Pithapuram, 1 mile.	This is a choultry for Indians; tiled roof, sufficient accom- modation for eight families. Sufficient to accommodate two officers at a time; no cooking rooms; tiled roof, two big rooms, two veran- dah rooms.
137	Uppada (Rest house).*	Do.	Pithapuram, 7 miles.	
TUNI DIVISION.				
138	Tuni *	L.F.D.	Tuni, 1 mile.	Two rooms, two bath rooms with verandah round, a kitchen, and stable, tiled roof.

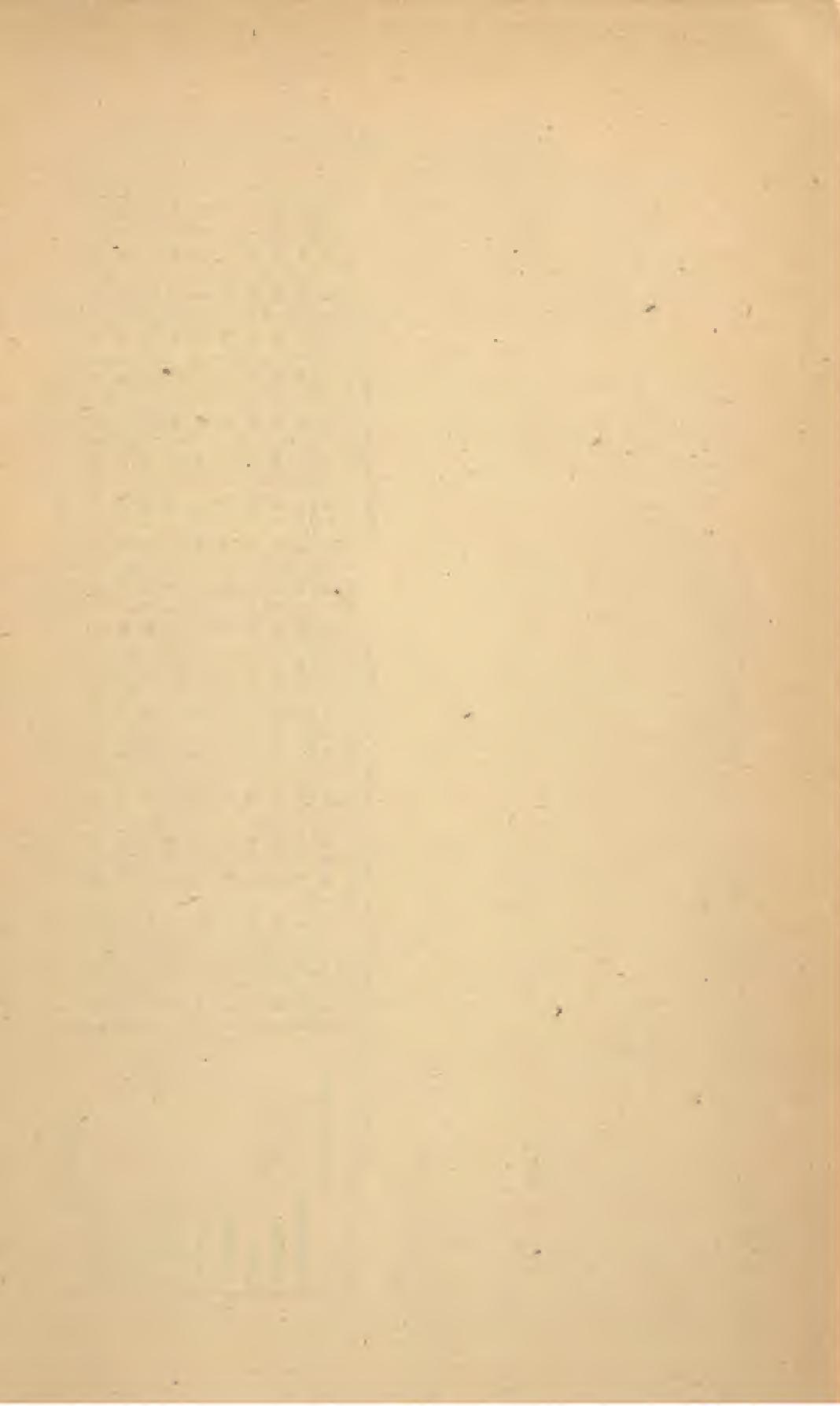
* Annas 8 for a single person and annas 12 for married couple.

† No charges.

V.—Religions in 1911.

Taluk.	Hindus.			Muslims.			Christians.			Others.			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
RAJAHMUNDRY Division.													
Rajahmundry	182,048	90,712	91,396	4,651	2,430	2,221	2,473	1,240	1,233	68	52	36	
Amalaparam	212,319	102,465	109,854	2,842	1,328	1,614	449	219	220	100	64	46	
Basole	214,420	102,602	111,758	3,194	1,419	1,775	305	159	146	...	...	...
BUDHACHATAM AGENCY													
Budhachatam	50,420	26,421	24,996	592	308	284	966	463	403	3,974	2,052	1,922	
Sugar	19,577	9,788	9,789	2,946	155	141	85	39	46	...	...	...
POLAVARAM AGENCY													
Polavaram	50,422	25,030	24,792	1,450	706	747	179	96	83	13,076	6,833	6,843	
Ghodavaram	25,727	12,983	12,744	136	82	64	142	82	60	2,005	1,242	1,363	
Yellavaram	30,805	18,433	17,872	106	60	40	244	120	124	...	...	...
PENNAURAM Divisions.													
Peddirupuram	184,628	90,930	93,038	2,468	1,237	1,231	1,154	605	549	90	41	55	
Ranachandrapuram	233,662	115,027	118,635	3,614	1,782	1,852	1,498	752	746	...	...	...
COCASADA Divisions.													
Cocanada	221,747	108,255	113,292	4,788	2,459	2,320	1,781	808	863	72	48	24	
Pithapuram	94,524	46,874	47,660	1,829	925	931	104	107	40	23	26		
Tuni	69,613	34,182	35,331	970	468	472	249	120	120	4	2	2	
District Total	1,595,312	783,522	811,790	27,027	13,372	13,655	9,856	4,957	4,899	20,064	10,347	10,317	

VI.—Vital Statistics.



TOWNS CIRCLES.		Total for the District	
Rajahmundry	100	100	100
Gooty	100	100	100
Anakapuram	100	100	100
Peddapuram	100	100	100
Mandapeta	100	100	100
Pithapuram	100	100	100
Tuni	100	100	100
Samalkota	100	100	100
Dowlatshahwaram	100	100	100
	28	50	53

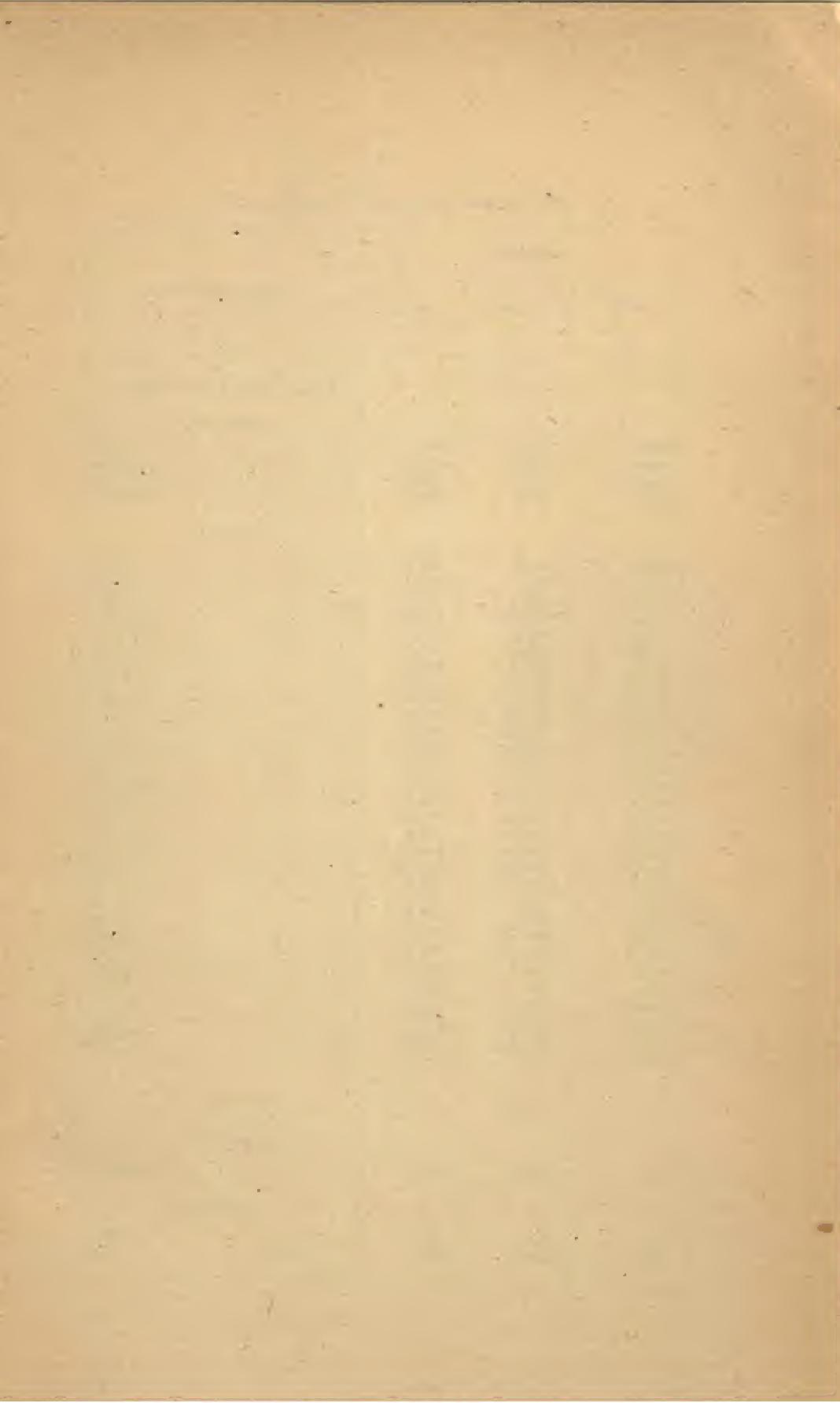
W.N.D.—This table excludes the statistics relating to Europe and Eurasia.

Average density ratio is 23.7 per 1,000.

VII.—Causes of death.

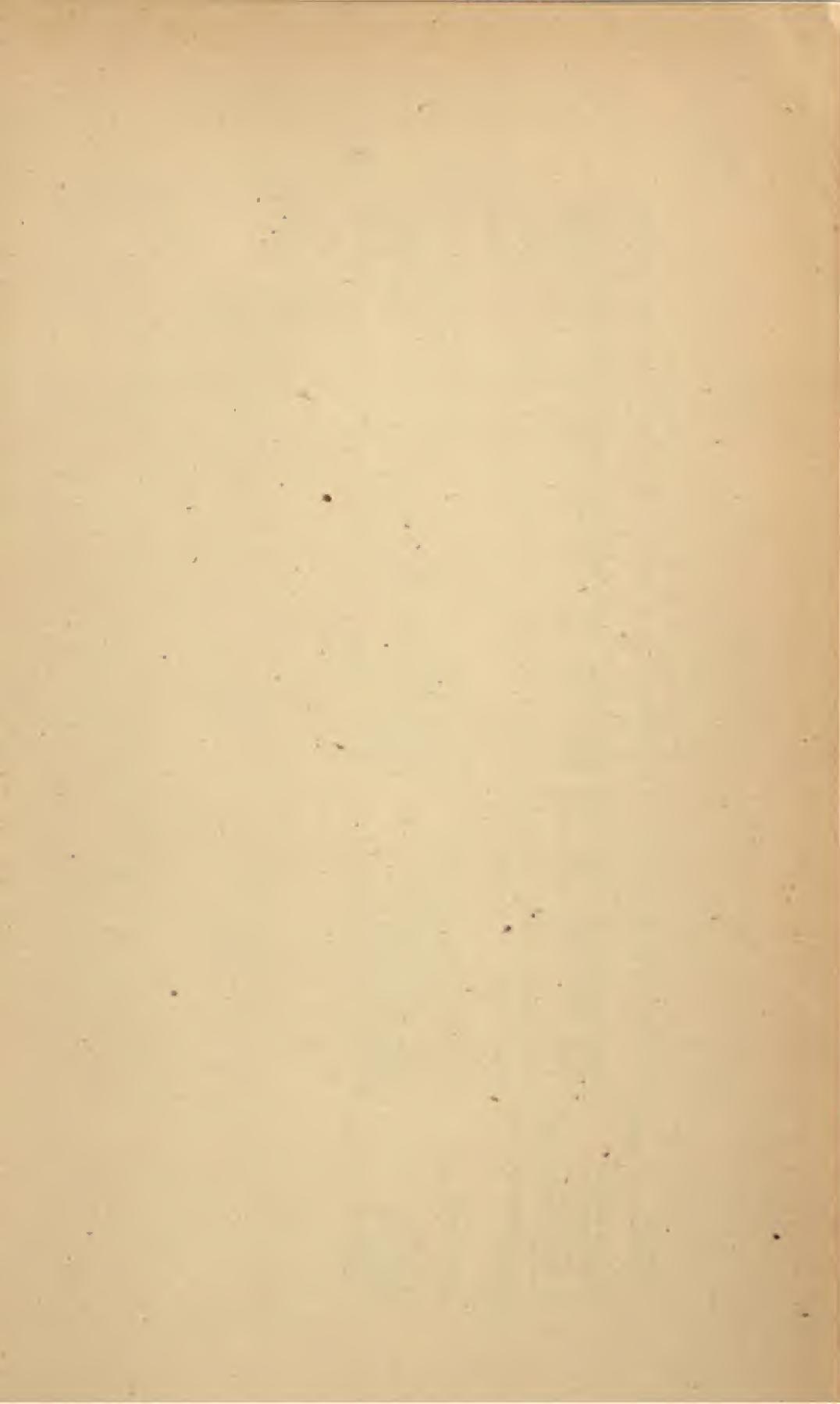
(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1912.)

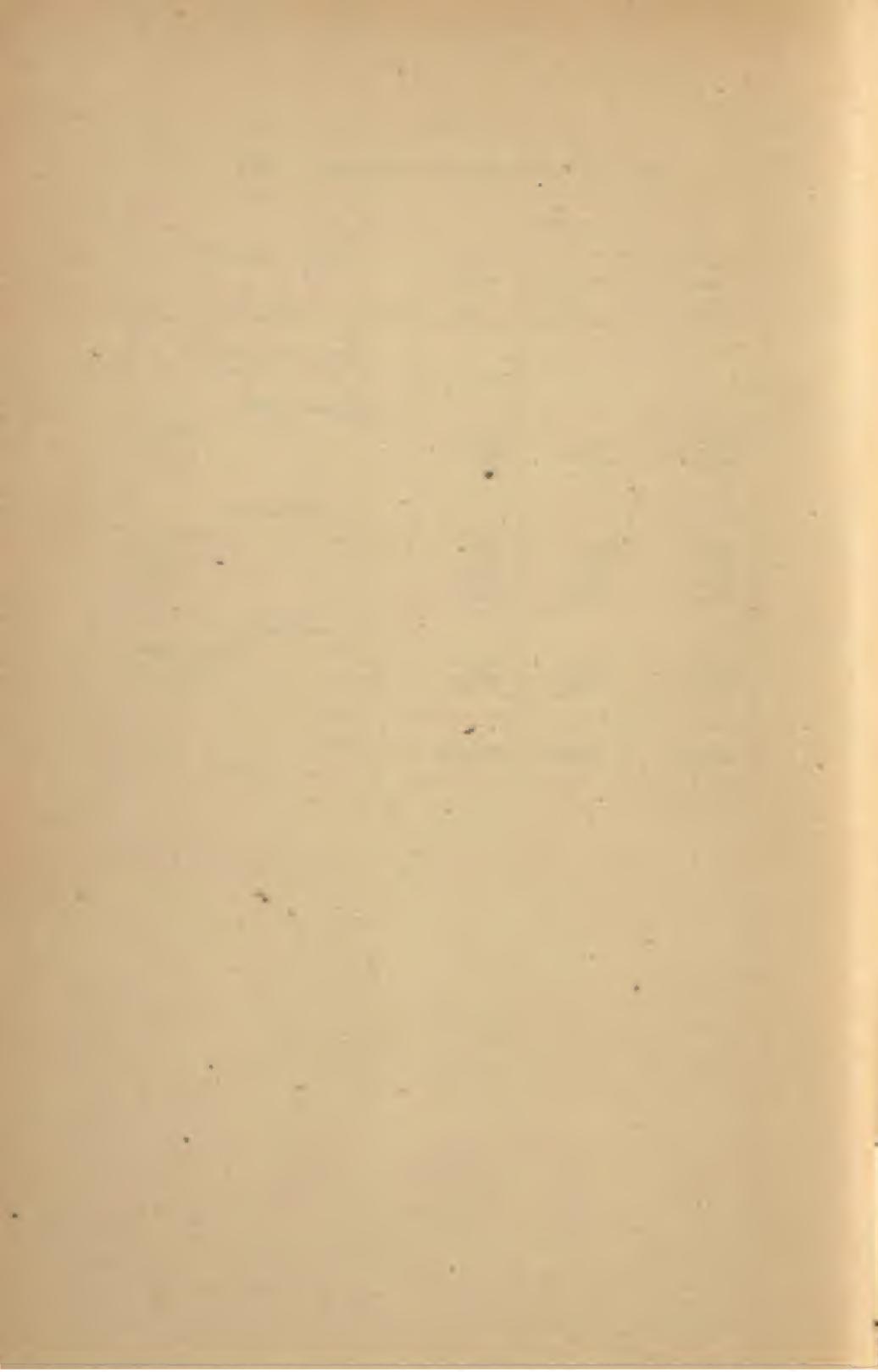
Name of Taluk or Division. (1)	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from						Total. (8)
	Cholera. (2)	Small-pox. (3)	Plague. (4)	Fever. (5)	Dysentery and diarrhoea. (6)	All other causes. (7)	
RAJAHMUNDRI DIVISION.							
Rajahmundry	1	1	...	11	4	6	19
Amalapuram	2	1	...	6	1	10	20
Ragole	2	1	...	9	1	15	28
BHADRACHALAM DIVISION.							
Bhadrachalam	1	1	...	13	1	14	30
Nugur	1	...	...	15	2	9	27
POLAVARAM DIVISION.							
Polavaram	1	1	...	19	1	5	27
Chodavaram	1	1	...	17	1	6	26
Yellavaram	1	1	...	14	2	4	22
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.							
Peddapuram	1	...	...	15	...	9	25
Namsachandrapuram ...	2	...	...	8	1	15	26
COCANADA DIVISION.							
Cocanada	1	...	...	8	1	7	17
Pithapuram	2	...	...	15	...	5	22
Tuni	1	...	—	19	1	3	24
TOWN CIRCLES.							
Cocanada ... ...	...	1	...	6	4	18	29
Dowlaishwaram	3	2	...	5	...	13	23
Peddapuram	2	...	—	11	2	8	23
Pithapuram ... ...	...	...	—	4	1	4	9
Rajahmundry	2	...	...	9	4	19	34
Samalkota	1	...	...	7	1	4	13
Total for the District ...	2	5	...	11	1	10	29



VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911—*cont.*

Caste, Tribe or Race. (1)	Strength.		
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Total. (4)
I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES—<i>cont.</i>			
<i>(f) Other Madras Languages.</i>			
Brahman	1,180	1,401	2,581
Kshatriya	9,708	10,072	19,780
Mahratī	120	111	231
II. MUSALMAN.			
Dodekula	1,353	1,423	2,776
Pathan	110	103	213
Saiyad	1,524	1,558	3,082
Sheik	8,946	9,035	17,981
III. CHRISTIAN.			
Indian Christian	4,545	4,473	9,018
IV. Others	27,798	29,676	57,474
Total	812,198	840,661	1,652,859



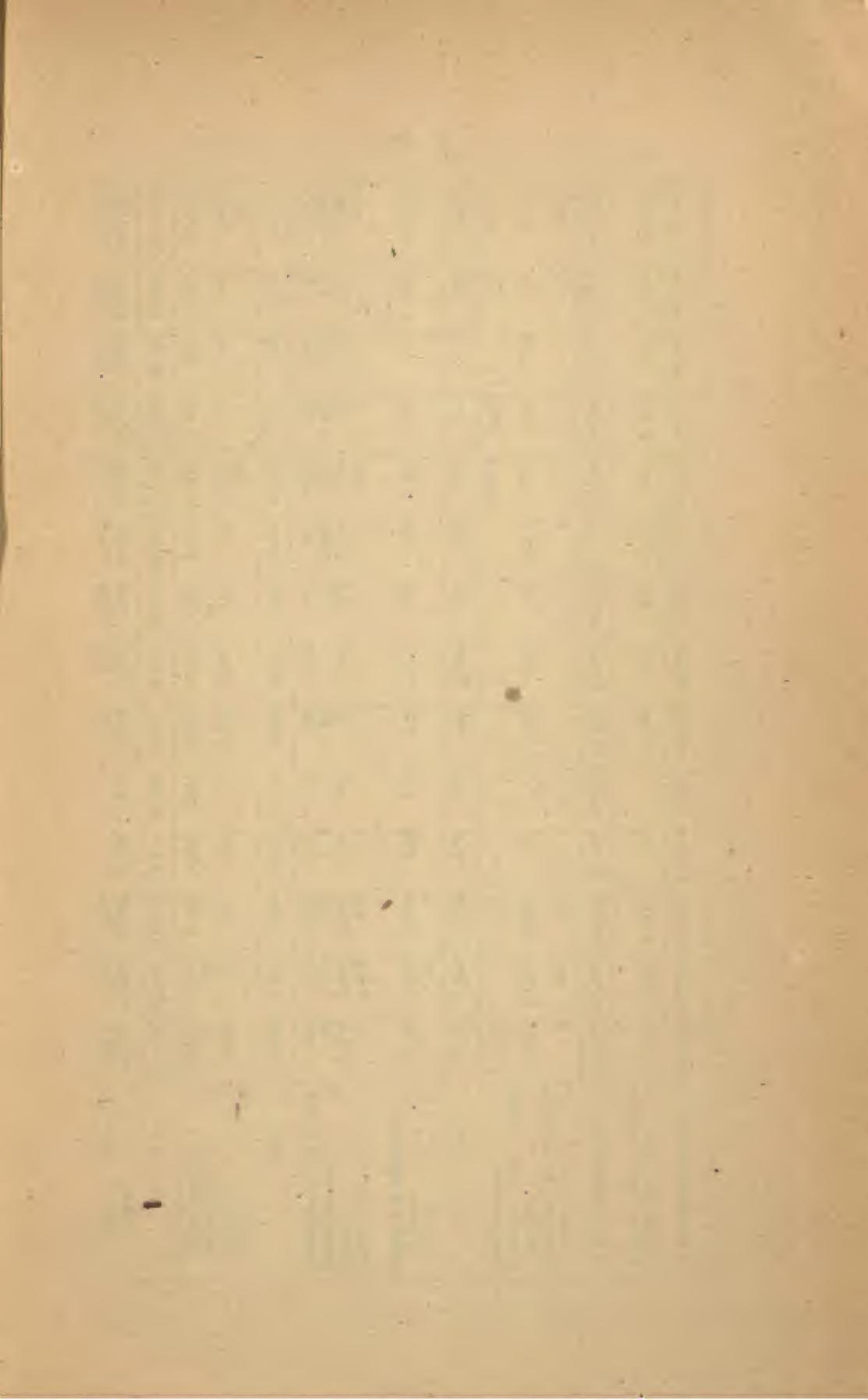


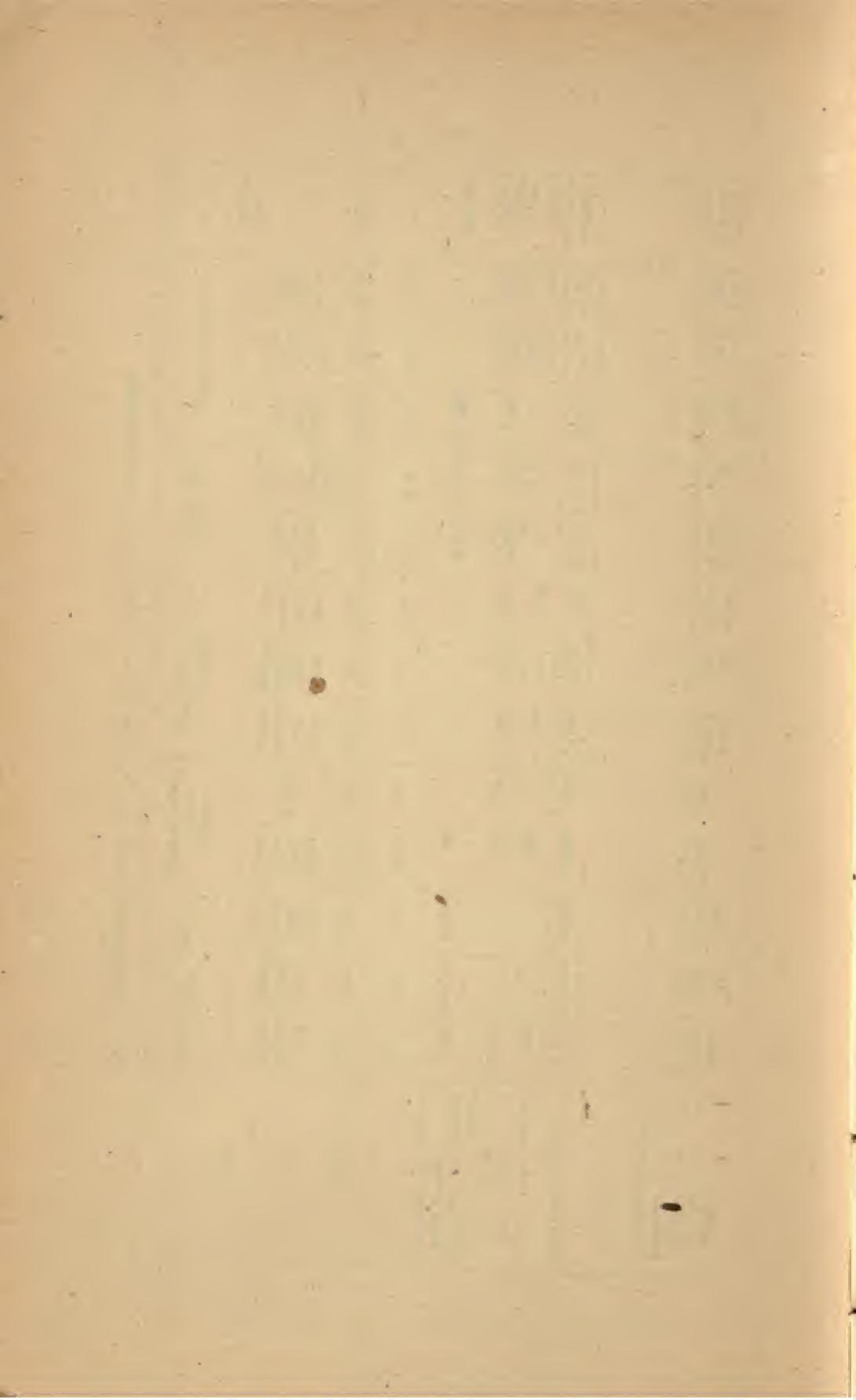
IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Patti 1322 (1922-13).

Item.	Badrachalam Division.			Badrachalam Agency Division.			Palavaram Agency Division.			Poddaram Division.			Cocanada Division.			District Total		
	Bajh- masonry	Avala- paron Taluk.	Raon- (Nager- row) Taluk.	Bhul- raha- lam- Taluk.	Sugar Taluk.	Chod- varan- Distr- ction.	Yella- varan- Distr- ction.	Podd- aram- Taluk.	Podd- aram- Taluk.	Coco- mada Taluk.	Podd- aram- Taluk.	Tulu- Distr- ction.						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)				
Government (Byotwari land)	164,043	116,198	107,533	480,652	373,540	267,000	1,457	321,214	172,321	108,567	43,581	40	1	2,125,546				
Minor Irrigation	83,052	46,726	41,707	—	—	2,102	121	649	25,837	43,014	15,207	—	—	315,000				
Whole Irrigation	6,481	2,470	1,062	—	—	4,004	—	—	80,400	167	384	—	—	96,500				
Zamindari	261,297	71,354	30,000	102,288	85,080	53,748	452,020	265,300	108,201	23,234	131,913	122,742	79,046	1,543,600				
Total area by survey	280,802	224,735	187,380	483,040	372,220	267,718	417,144	357,832	268,609	156,972	186,060	122,702	90,429	2,100,000				
Forests	23,681	8,432	—	273,162	61,717	69,557	—	106,026	45,000	—	54,056	—	—	643,522				
Not available for culti- vation	—	—	—	191,291	257,718	137,417	420,300	429,037	141,047	32,771	11,420	10,726	—	1,794,138				
Cultivable waste other than fallow	6,974	6,901	23,743	58,576	36,672	37,327	6,000	5,850	5,650	114	5,970	31,046	22,351	248,054				
Current fallows	70,544	31,300	20,782	441	5,963	46,022	6,730	27,467	45,171	17,946	13,911	18,122	11,291	375,642				
Net area cropped	109,491	119,710	116,979	67,549	17,460	56,186	31,040	23,935	184,755	128,111	134,956	57,896	45,287	1,001,343				
Area shown in village accounts	260,403	224,735	186,300	455,040	379,450	347,718	454,144	507,253	399,650	149,672	190,000	122,702	80,429	2,000,000				

IX.—Classification of area and principle crops in Faali 1322 (1912-13)—cont.

Items.	Rajahmundry Division.			Bhadrachalam Agency Division.			Polavaram Agency Division.			Peddaparamam Division.			Cocanada Division.			District Total.		
	Rajahmundry Taluk.	Amalapuram Taluk.	Basole (Nagaram) Taluk.	Bhadra- racham- Tam- Taluk.	Bhadra- racham- Tam- Taluk.	Nugur Taluk.	Polavaram Division.	Chodavaram Division.	Yellow- varam Division.	Pedda- paramam Taluk.	Kannadapura- dram Taluk.	Coca- nada Taluk.	Pitapuram Division.	Tuni Division.	...	...	...
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)				
	ACR.	ACR.	ACR.	ACR.	ACR.	ACR.	ACR.	ACR.	ACR.	ACR.	ACR.	ACR.	ACR.	ACR.	ACR.	ACR.	ACR.	
Irrigated by Government canals...	5,445	104,740	64,880	25	...	...	...	...	8,302	111,943	68,360	...	...	...	...	403,604		
Irrigated by private canals...	...	...	...	910	358	10,846	6,013	4,074	33,230	2,192	...	37,077	26,799	74,859	11,710	112,626		
Do. tanks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	35	...	13,046	13,208	...	...
Do. wells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	419	111	...	...	2,037	7,104	2,601	5,242	10,184	
Do. other sources...	854	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total area irrigated...	35,607	101,740	81,880	1,603	358	10,594	6,013	4,493	32,507	114,170	89,456	57,880	45,788	60,8224				
Area under Cereals and pulses—																		
Rice	...	40,006	111,021	81,607	7,323	5,136	14,905	5,233	4,151	55,873	192,508	107,370	34,090	20,782	...	...	...
Cholam	...	13,018	2,750	14,002	40,028	7,583	22,395	5,020	4,574	8,729	2,249	51	2,443	1,552	626,338	125,909	33,627	
Qambu	...	2,006	57	194	...	...	...	2,825	599	3,646	13,783	46	312	920	8,650			





Bragi	...	10,906	1,568	1,374	1,988	340	2,508	11,900	1,347	3,156	1,607	3,074	39,739			
Others	...	28,676	18,560	18,566	5,862	1,824	6,078	2,323	11,254	49,032	35,188	10,192	18,073	14,106	208,758	
Total	...	101,904	123,966	116,962	63,215	14,543	47,511	13,521	26,423	183,837	171,337	121,060	52,193	48,664	1,034,366	
Oil seeds—																
Til or gingelly	...	16,517	1,200	6,080	2,246	1,741	3,927	8,840	2,954	9,615	13,182	1,901	382	5,860	69,410	
Groundnut	...	1	11	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
Castore	...	1,912	630	177	658	33	5,923	1,551	124	752	199	9	69	30	12,077	
Others...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	216	...	...	...	216
Total	...	18,430	1,601	6,205	2,903	1,774	9,840	5,391	2,968	10,447	13,597	1,910	451	5,860	81,717	
Condiments and Spices																
Bugarrane, etc. ...	...	858	4,106	6,573	179	60	135	163	80	660	4,799	975	4,044	660	23,557
Cotton	...	36	38	648	...	...	98	...	3	2,947	3,793	1,549	625	128	9,826
Indigo, etc. ...	...	1,203	5,801	11,316	672	504	61	250	272	8,750	234	46	5,272	751	35,251
Drugs and narcotics—																
Tobacco	...	2,137	1,880	2,840	572	649	423	1,604	292	676	2,007	104	3	199	13,406	
Others	...	...	49	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	...	...	...	94
Total	...	2,137	1,929	2,864	572	640	423	1,604	292	676	2,048	104	3	199	13,500	
Fodder crops																
Orchards and garden	...	14	6	172	13,353	2,530	60	16,165
Miscellaneous non-food	...	4,686	26,137	23,650	27	...	303	350	56	3,691	2,797	2,496	684	783	65,870	
Crops ...	...	6	602	716	...	...	...	...	...	1	54	...	6	31	1,415
Total area cropped	...	129,279	174,924	163,290	67,588	17,520	39,391	21,209	30,130	160,877	212,958	130,700	68,277	57,100	1,382,659	
Deduct area cropped more than once	...	19,788	65,214	62,311	40	...	1,796	220	6,195	26,002	77,147	26,744	6,801	11,379	281,317	
Net area cropped	...	100,491	119,710	116,979	57,518	17,520	50,655	21,040	23,933	134,785	135,111	104,956	57,856	45,787	1,001,349	

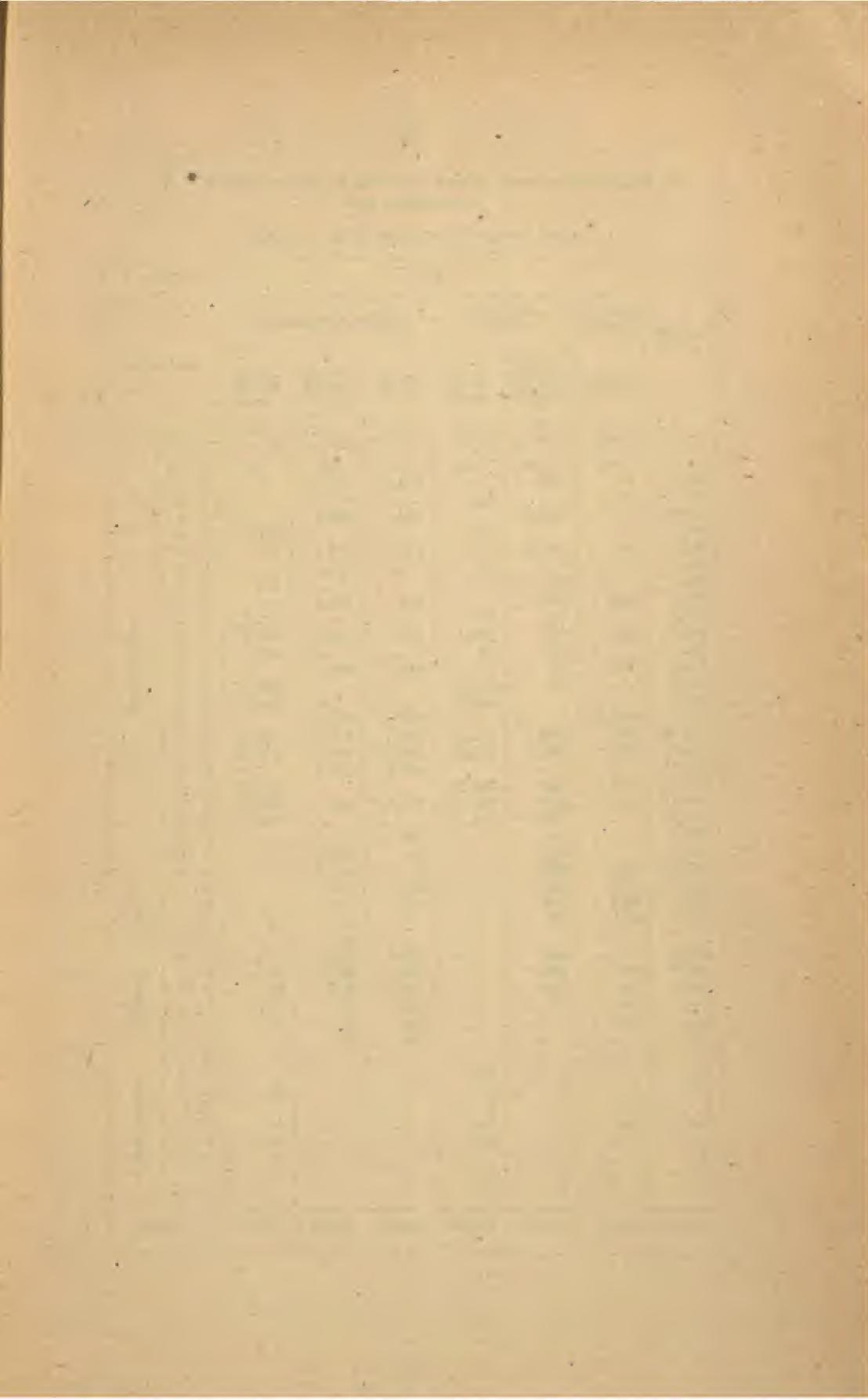
X.—Reserved forest and area proposed for reservation
(in square miles) on 30th June 1913.

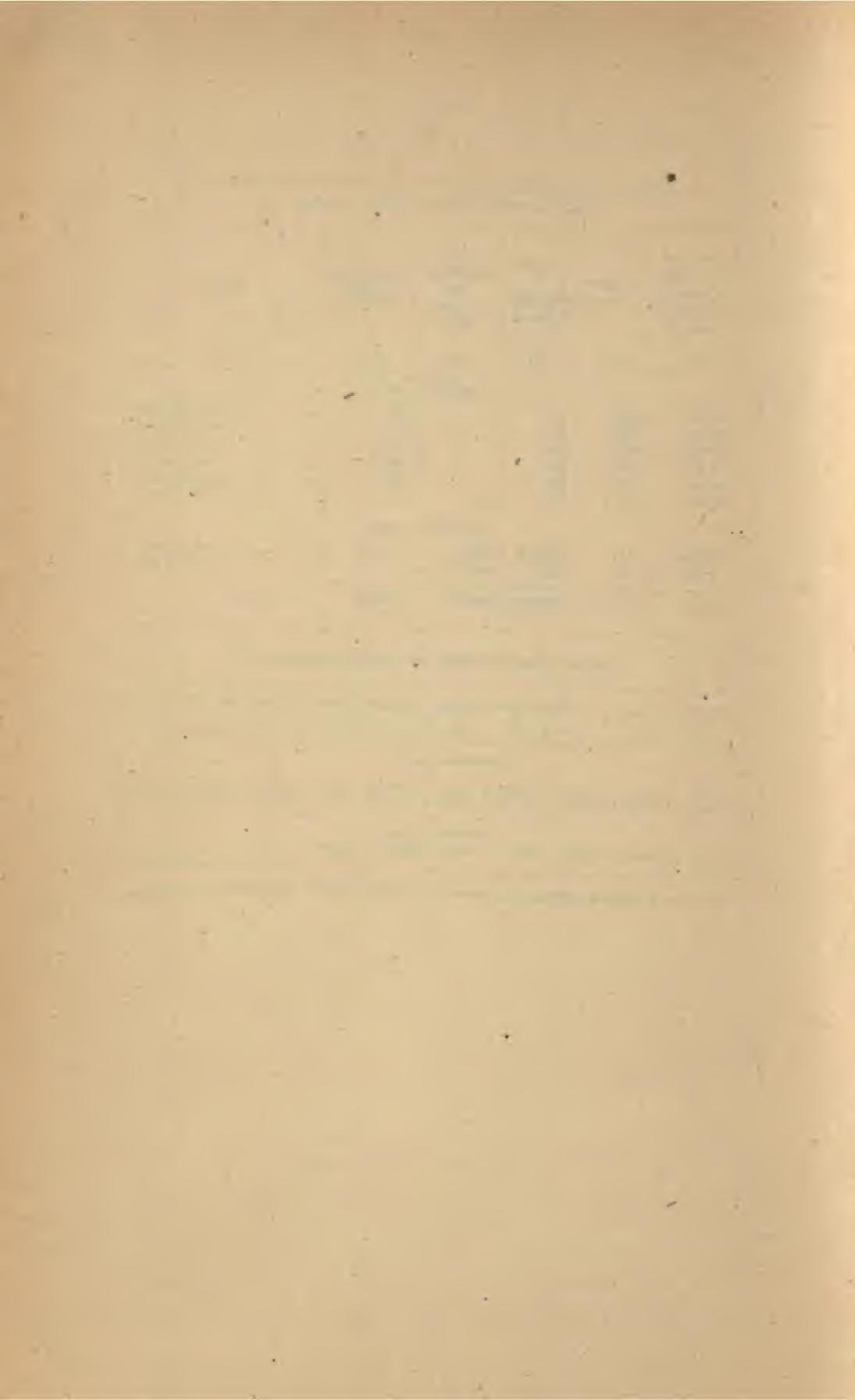
Talukas.	Reserved forest.	Area proposed for reservation.	Total of columns 2 and 3.	Area of taluk.	Percentage of column 4 to cultivated area.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>Lower Godavari.</i>					
Rajahmundry	23	...	23	376	13.51
Amalapuram	13	...	13	367	0.98
Polavaram	109	...	109	543	122.82
Yellavaram	186	...	186	919	34.74
Peddapuram	62	...	62	604	15.01
Cocanada	11	75	86	297	52.36
<i>Upper Godavari.</i>					
Bhadrachalam	427.73	8.91	436.64	911	485.15
Nugur	...	96.48	96.48	593	357.3
Total	831.73	180.39	1,012.12	4,610	84.68

Net revenue realized under forests during

1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<i>Lower Godavari.</i>									
Rs. 1,36,370	Rs. 1,35,150	Rs. 1,15,925	Rs. 70,413	Rs. 1,15,541	Rs. 1,05,503	Rs. 1,02,190	Rs. 1,13,972	Rs. 1,30,333	Rs. 1,00,525
—	—	—	40,501	41,036	46,162	63,998	33,781	44,349	55,796
<i>Upper Godavari.</i>									

NOTE.—With effect from the year 1906-07, the District was divided into Upper and Lower Godavari Divisions.





XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.

(Part 1. Area under each money rate.)

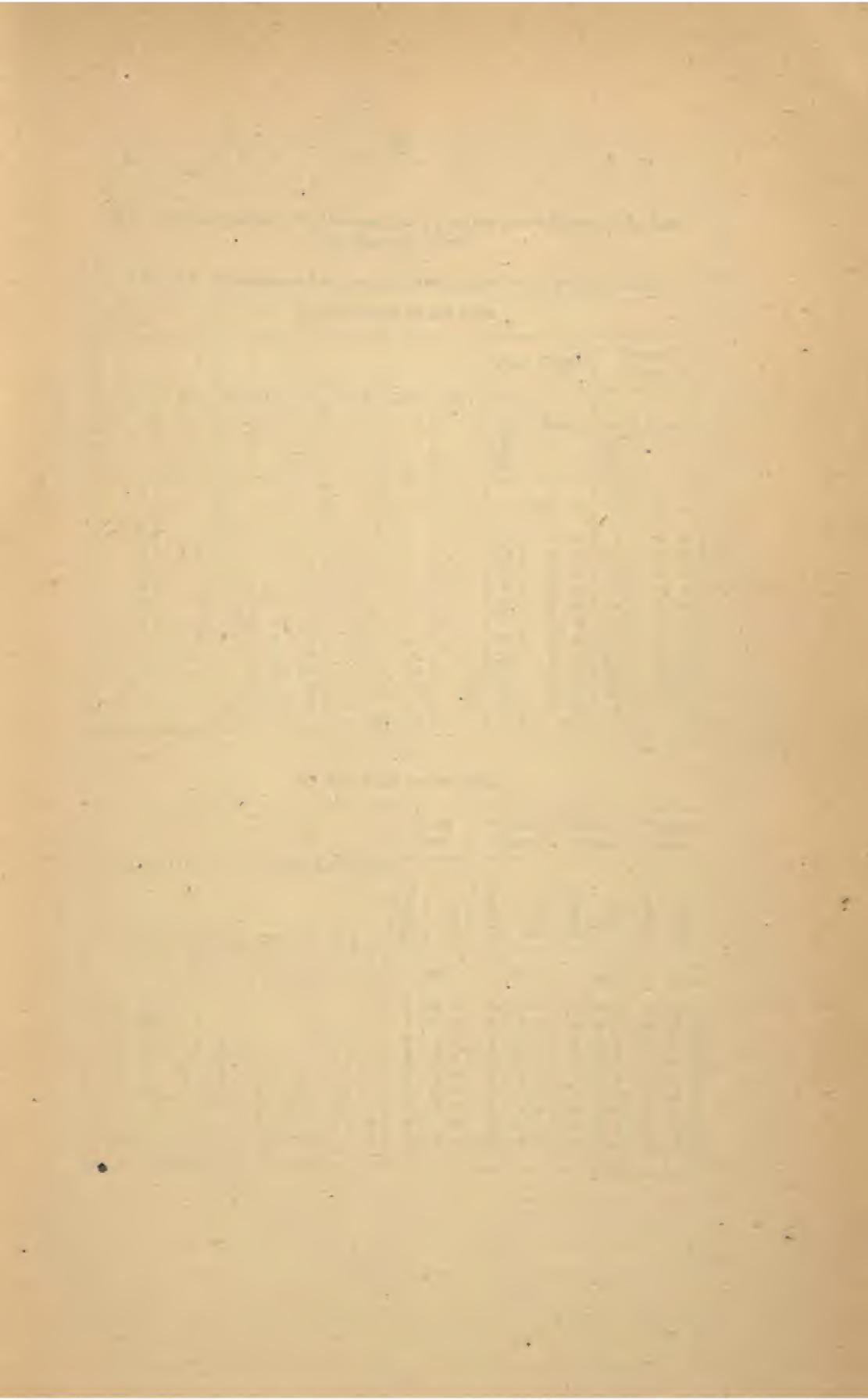
Particulars.		Dry.						District Total.
Money-rates.	Rajahmundry Division.			Peddapuram Division.		Cocanada Division.		
	Rajahmundry Taluk.	Amalapuram Taluk.	Bazole Taluk.	Pedda-puram Taluk.	Rama-chandra-puram Taluk.	Cocanada Taluk.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
Rs. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	
7 0	...	4,274	1,108	...	678	35	6,095	
5 8	...	...	...	145	...	...	145
5 0	...	9,098	837	...	9,669	136	20,340	
4 8	1,752	...	...	12	...	...	1,764
4 0	97	3,612	519	...	5,857	290	10,375	
3 12	7	...	...	21	...	...	28
3 4	187	...	...	...	43	...	230
3 0	64	1,253	304	...	1,144	643	3,408	
2 12	2,142	...	...	43	57	...	2,242
2 8	2,740	2,102	457	1,280	684	542	8,005	
2 4	244	...	...	61	27	...	332
2 0	...	3,442	643	...	35	808	4,978	
1 12	5,296	...	...	3,176	61	...	8,533
1 10	1,793	...	...	1,005	...	...	2,798
1 8	...	5,387	673	...	...	1,308	7,388
1 4	8,049	2,015	2,242	11,211	801	989	25,307	
1 0	27,802	5,688	6,623	22,310	2,188	738	65,349	
0 12	...	5,315	6,356	...	...	...	11,071
0 10	22,562	...	...	22,367	848	1,181	46,958
0 8	14,034	283	2,979	16,859	961	145	35,004	
0 5	9,895	...	...	21,117	2,482	...	33,494
0 4	...	...	669	...	...	...	669
11 0	...	1,331	40	...	175	...	1,546	
9 0	...	1,763	7	...	735	26	2,581	
7 0	...	456	140	...	391	73	1,000	
5 0	...	81	27	...	355	359	822	
4 0	56	18	...	...	35	153	262
3 0	...	12	...	...	...	...	12
9 0	...	1,477	1,560	...	144	...	3,181	
7 0	26	1,126	998	...	407	28	2,669	
5 0	33	505	1,914	...	422	27	2,901	
4 0	167	79	779	...	75	46	1,146	
3 0	23	17	281	...	...	38	359
2 8	...	12	269	...	...	...	281
4 8	3	...	...	10	4	...	3
3 12	...	...	...	48	3	...	65
3 4	14	...	...	4	...	...	4
2 12	...	...	...	268	1	23	295
2 8	4	...	...	45	1	...	82
2 4	36	...	...	...	...	...	3
1 12	3	...	...	14	1	...	1
1 4	...	...	...	5	1	...	6
1 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	97,029	19,945	29,425	99,801	28,574	7,586	312,860

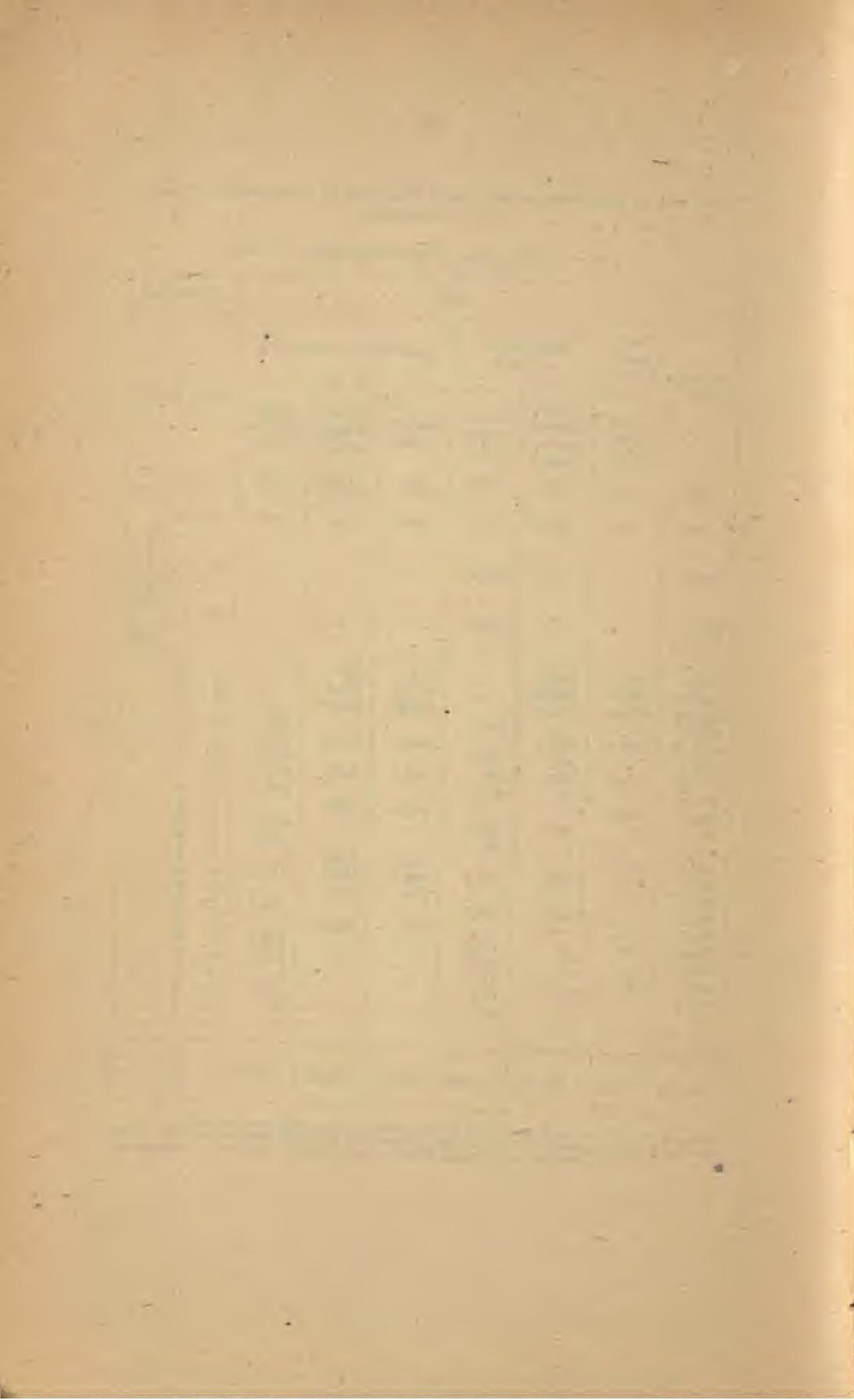
XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 1. Area under each money rate)—*cont.*

Particulars.	Wet.							District Total.
	Rajahmundry Division.			Peddapuram Division.		Cocanada Division.		
	Rajahmundry Taluk.	Amalapuram Taluk.	Razole Taluk.	Peddapuram Taluk.	Ramachandrapuram Taluk.	Cocanada Taluk		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
Special rates under Eleru river.	Rs. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
	12 0	...	...	...	3,306	...	...	3,306
	7 12	...	...	...	1,321	...	...	1,321
	12 0	...	470	970	...	6,492	812	8,744
	10 0	...	4,539	2,288	...	18,935	5,189	30,951
	9 0	...	6,430	3,998	...	16,092	8,400	35,520
	8 8	893	...	...	264	...	5	1,162
	8 0	311	6,179	3,695	...	3,490	7,768	21,373
	7 12	2,690	...	...	307	101	...	3,107
	7 0	573	6,006	3,187	124	360	4,806	15,176
	6 8	1,783	...	...	579	20	...	2,382
	6 0	...	4,086	2,061	...	...	2,222	8,369
	5 12	2,392	...	...	2,328	688	80	5,488
	5 4	453	...	...	547	2	...	1,002
	5 0	...	3,413	2,485	...	...	1,111	7,009
	4 6	2,816	1,735	1,508	4,322	270	496	11,147
	4 0	...	726	467	...	...	...	1,193
	3 12	1,367	...	...	2,147	84	...	3,598
	3 8	...	2,491	160	...	...	...	2,660
	3 4	1,655	...	...	2,361	78	333	4,427
	2 8	1,999	...	...	2,841	8	4	4,852
	2 4	2	...	...	212	...	20	234
	2 0	319	...	...	774	17	...	1,110
	1 10	29	...	...	28	...	...	57
Total ...	17,321	36,135	20,728	21,521	47,297	31,306	174,248	

NOTE.—The figures given under Razole taluk represent those for the old Nagarmalai taluk. Razole taluk was formed in 1910 and the territorial limits of Amalapuram taluk were also changed in that year. Figures for the revised areas are not available.





XI.--Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

(a) *Dry lands in the delta.*

I	II	III	IV	V	XII	XIII	XIV	First Group.		Second Group.	
								Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
I-A	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	7 0	4	5 0
1	1-A	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	5 0	5	4 0
2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	4 0	6	5 0
3	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	6	3 0	7	6 8
4	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	7	2 8	8	7 0
5	4	3	2	1	...	...	...	8	2 0	9	1 8
...	5	4	3	2	1	...	...	9	1 8	10	1 4
...	...	5	4	3	2	1	...	10	1 4	11	1 0
...	...	...	5	3	2	1	...	11	1 0	12	0 12
...	...	...	...	4	3	2	1	12	0 12	13	0 8
...	...	...	...	5	3	2	1	13	0 8	14	0 4

(b) *Wet lands in the delta.*

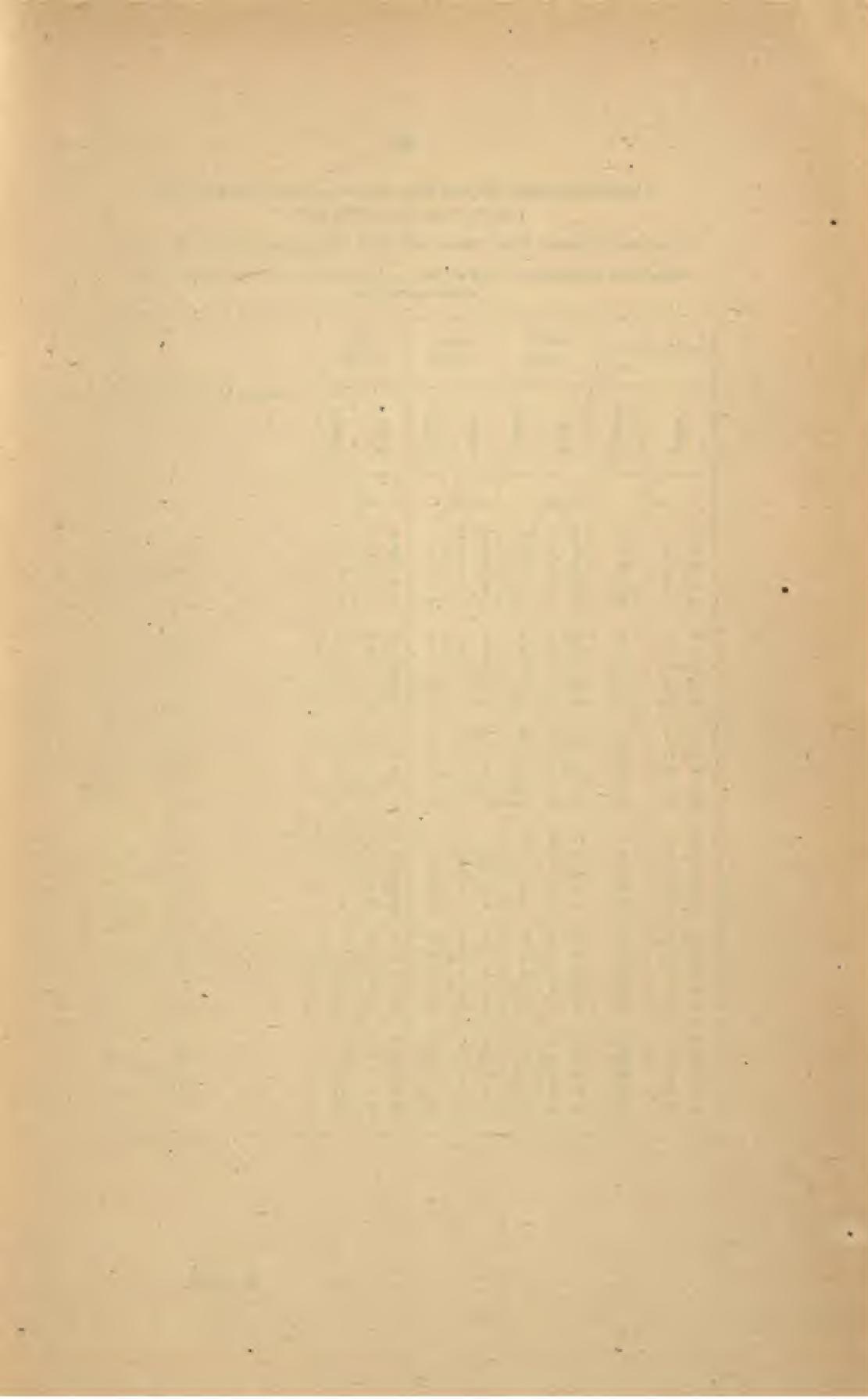
I	II	III	IV	V	XII	XIII	XIV	First class.		Second class.		Third class.		Fourth class.	
								Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
I-A	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	12 0	2	10 0	3	9 0	4	8 0
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	10 0	3 9 0	4	8 0	5	7 0	6	6 0
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	9 0	4 8 0	5	7 0	6	6 0	7	5 0
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	8 0	5 7 0	6	6 0	7	5 0	8	4 8
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	7 0	6 6 0	7	5 0	8	4 8	9	4 0
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	6 0	7 5 0	8	4 8	9	4 0	10	3 8
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	5 0	6 4 8	7	4 0	8	3 8	11	3 0
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	4 0	5 10	8	3 8	10	3 8	12	2 8

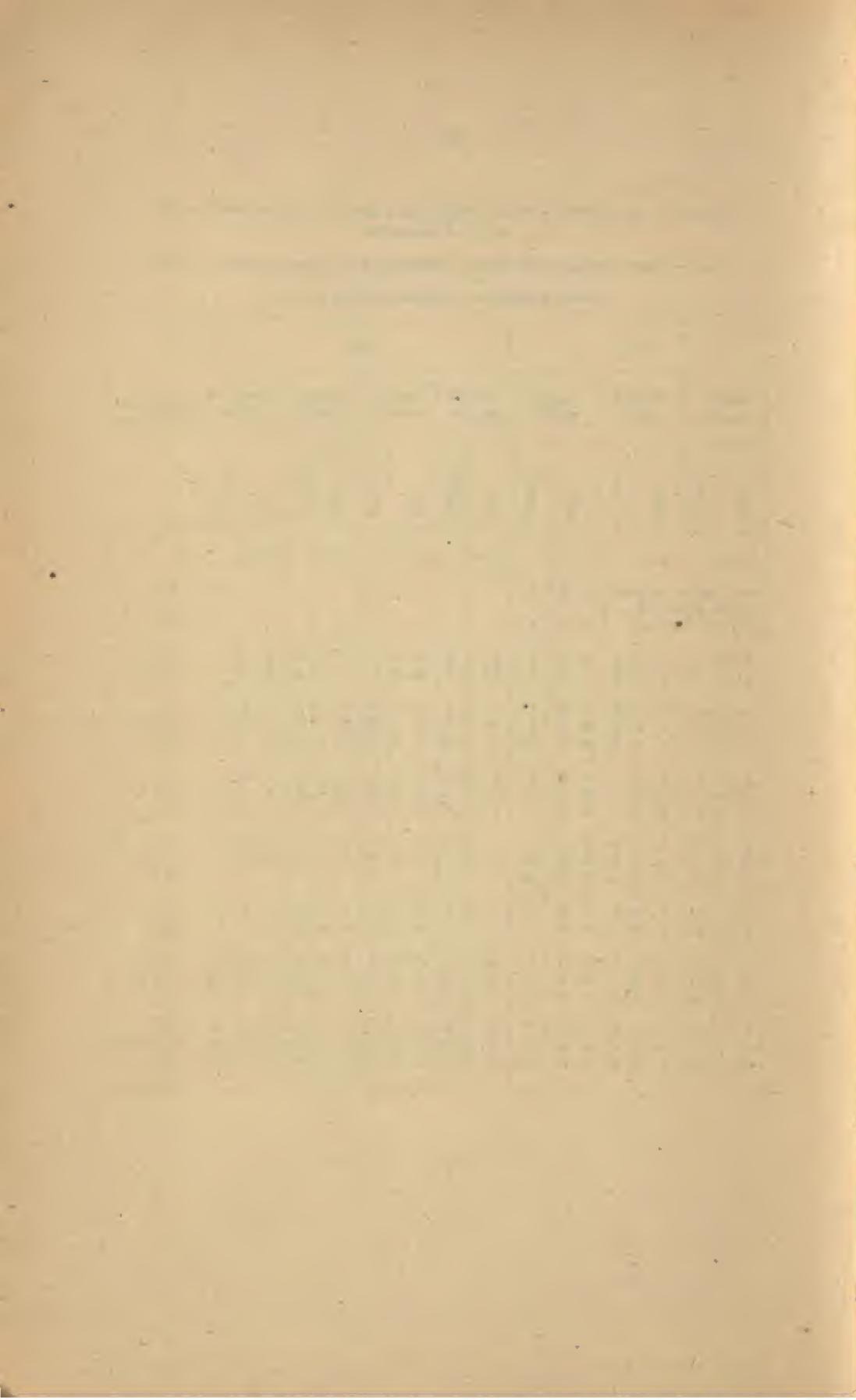
XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

(c) *Dry and Wet lands in the Upland taluks.*

Class and sort of soil.	Dry.				Wet.			
	First Group.	Second Group.	Third Group.	Fourth Group.	First Class.	Second Class.	Third Class.	
	Taram.	Taram.	Taram.	Taram.	Taram.	Taram.	Taram.	
	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
I { 1 ..	...	...	...	...	1 12 0	Special rates for the lands under the Eleru river.		
2 ..	...	...	...	...	4 7 12			
II { 1 ..	1 5 8	2 4 8	3 8 12	4 3 4	2 0 0	4 7 12	6 3 8	
2 ..	2 4 8	4 3 4	8 1 12	8 1 12	5 7 0	8 5 4	10 3 12	
III { 1 ..	2 4 8	5 2 12	8 1 12	9 1 10	5 7 0	6 6 8	8 5 4	
2 ..	6 2 8	8 1 12	10 1 4	11 1 0	8 5 4	9 4 8	11 3 4	
3 ..	10 1 4	12 0 10	13 0 8	14 0 5	11 3 4	12 2 8	14 2 0	
IV { 1 ..	4 3 4	6 2 8	9 1 10	10 1 4	3 8 8	4 7 12	6 6 8	
2 ..	7 2 4	9 1 10	10 1 4	11 1 0	5 7 0	7 5 12	9 4 8	
3 ..	10 1 4	12 0 10	13 0 8	14 0 5	8 5 4	10 3 12	11 3 4	
V { 1 ..	6 2 8	8 1 12	10 1 4	11 1 0	6 6 8	9 4 8	11 3 4	
2 ..	8 1 12	11 1 0	12 0 10	13 0 8	9 4 8	11 3 4	12 2 8	
3 ..	...	...	...	...	12 2 8	14 2 0	14 2 0	
VI { 1 ..	4 3 4	4 3 4	6 2 8	7 2 4	6 6 8	8 5 4	10 3 12	
2 ..	7 2 4	7 2 4	9 1 10	10 1 4	9 4 8	11 3 4	13 2 4	
VII { 1 ..	6 2 8	6 2 8	8 1 12	9 1 10	4 7 12	7 5 12	10 3 12	
2 ..	10 1 4	10 1 4	11 1 0	12 0 10	7 5 12	9 4 8	12 2 8	
3 ..	13 0 8	13 0 8	14 0 5	14 0 5	9 4 8	12 2 8	14 2 0	
VIII { 1 ..	11 1 0	11 1 0	12 0 10	13 0 8	7 5 12	9 4 8	11 3 4	
2 ..	12 0 10	13 0 8	14 0 5	14 0 5	9 4 8	11 3 4	14 2 0	
3 ..	13 0 8	14 0 5	14 0 5	14 0 5	11 3 4	13 2 4	15 1 10	





XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to
the last settlement—cont.

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—cont.

(d) *Dry lands in the rented villages and portions of villages in the Upland
and Agency tracts.*

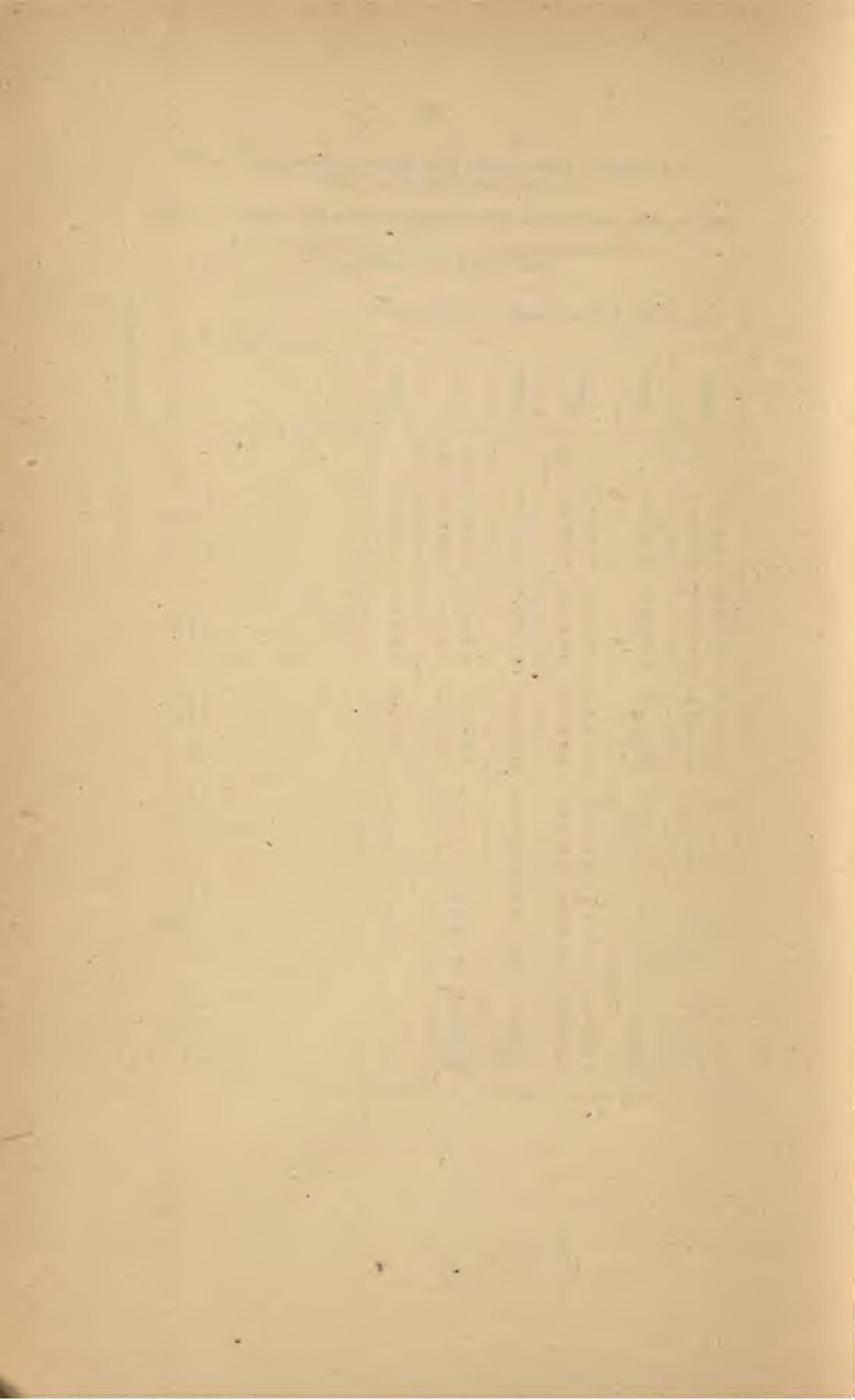
Class and sort of soil.	First group.		Second group.		Third group.		Fourth group.	
	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
			Rs. A.		Rs. A.		Rs. A.	
III {	1 ...	...	1 4 8	3	2 12	6	1 12	7
	2 ...	...	2 3 4	5	2 4	8	1 4	8
	3 ...	...	4 2 8	6	1 12	9	1 0	9
	4 ...	...	6 1 12	8	1 4	10	0 10	10
	5 ...	...	9 1 0	10	0 10	11	0 8	12
IV {	1 ...	...	2 3 4	4	2 8	7	1 10	8
	2 ...	...	3 2 12	5	2 4	8	1 4	9
	3 ...	...	5 2 4	7	1 10	9	1 0	10
	4 ...	...	7 1 10	8	1 4	10	0 10	11
	5 ...	...	9 1 0	10	0 10	11	0 8	12
V {	1 ...	...	4 2 8	6	1 12	8	1 4	9
	2 ...	...	6 1 12	8	1 4	9	1 0	10
	3 ...	...	8 1 4	9	1 0	10	0 10	11
	4 ...	...	9 1 0	10	0 10	11	0 8	12
	5 ...	...	10 0 10	11	0 8	12	0 5	12
VI {	1 ...	...	2 3 4	2	3 4	4	2 8	5
	2 ...	...	3 2 12	3	2 12	5	2 4	6
	3 ...	...	5 2 4	5	2 4	7	1 10	8
	4 ...	...	6 1 12	6	1 12	8	1 4	9
	5 ...	...	8 1 4	8	1 4	9	1 0	10
VII {	1 ...	...	4 2 8	4	2 8	6	1 12	7
	2 ...	...	6 1 12	6	1 12	8	1 4	9
	3 ...	...	8 1 4	8	1 4	9	1 0	10
	4 ...	...	9 1 0	9	1 0	10	0 10	11
	5 ...	...	11 0 8	11	0 8	12	0 5	12
VIII {	1 ...	...	9 1 0	9	1 0	10	0 10	11
	2 ...	...	10 0 10	10	0 10	11	0 8	12
	3 ...	...	10 0 10	11	0 8	12	0 5	12
	4 ...	...	11 0 8	12	0 5	12	0 5	12
	5 ...	...	12 0 5	12	0 5	12	0 5	12

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to
the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

(e) *Wet lands in the rented villages and portions of villages
in the Upland and Agency tracts.*

Class and sort of soil.	First class.		Second class.		Third class.	
	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
III { 1 2 3 4 5	3	7 0	4	6 8	6	5 4
	4	6 8	6	5 4	7	4 8
	5	5 4	7	4 8	9	3 4
	6	4 8	9	3 4	10	2 8
	9	3 4	10	2 8	12	2 0
IV { 1 2 3 4 5	1	8 8	2	7 12	4	6 8
	2	7 12	3	7 0	6	5 4
	3	7 0	5	5 12	7	4 8
	4	6 8	7	4 8	8	3 12
	6	5 4	8	3 12	9	3 4
V { 1 2 3 4 5	4	6 8	7	4 8	9	3 4
	6	5 4	8	3 12	10	2 8
	7	4 8	9	3 4	11	2 4
	9	3 4	10	2 8	12	2 0
	10	2 8	12	2 0	13	1 10
VI { 1 2 3 4 5	4	6 8	6	5 4	8	3 12
	6	5 4	7	4 8	9	3 4
	7	4 8	9	3 4	11	2 4
	8	3 12	10	2 8	12	2 0
	9	3 4	12	2 0	13	1 10
VII { 1 2 3 4 5	2	7 12	5	5 12	8	3 12
	3	7 0	6	5 4	9	3 4
	5	5 12	7	4 8	10	2 8
	6	5 4	9	3 4	11	2 4
	7	4 8	10	2 8	12	2 0
VIII { 1 2 3 4 5	5	5 12	7	4 8	9	3 4
	6	5 4	8	3 12	10	2 8
	7	4 8	9	3 4	12	2 0
	8	3 12	10	2 8	13	1 10
	9	3 4	11	2 4	13	1 10



XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to
the last settlement—*cont.*

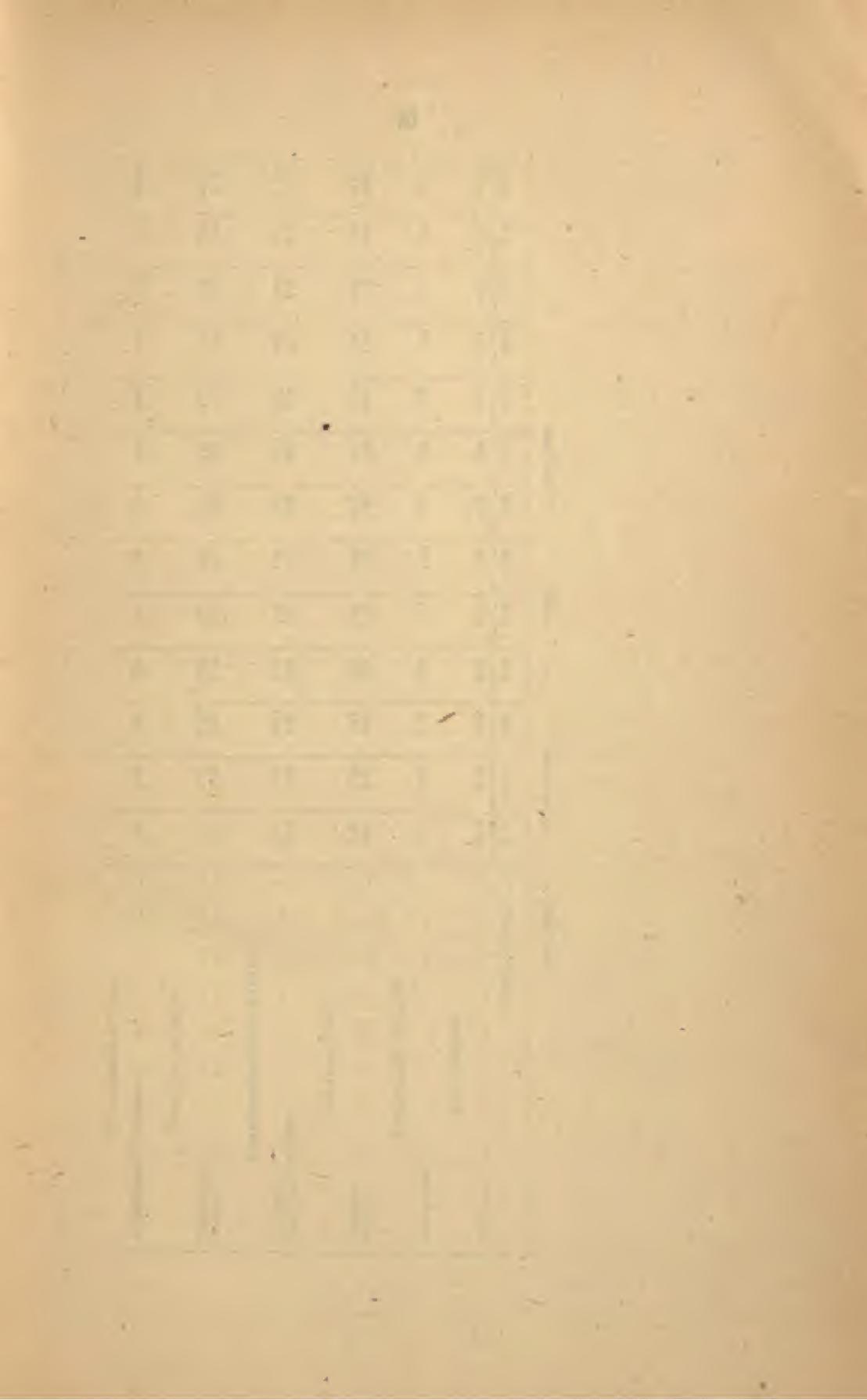
(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

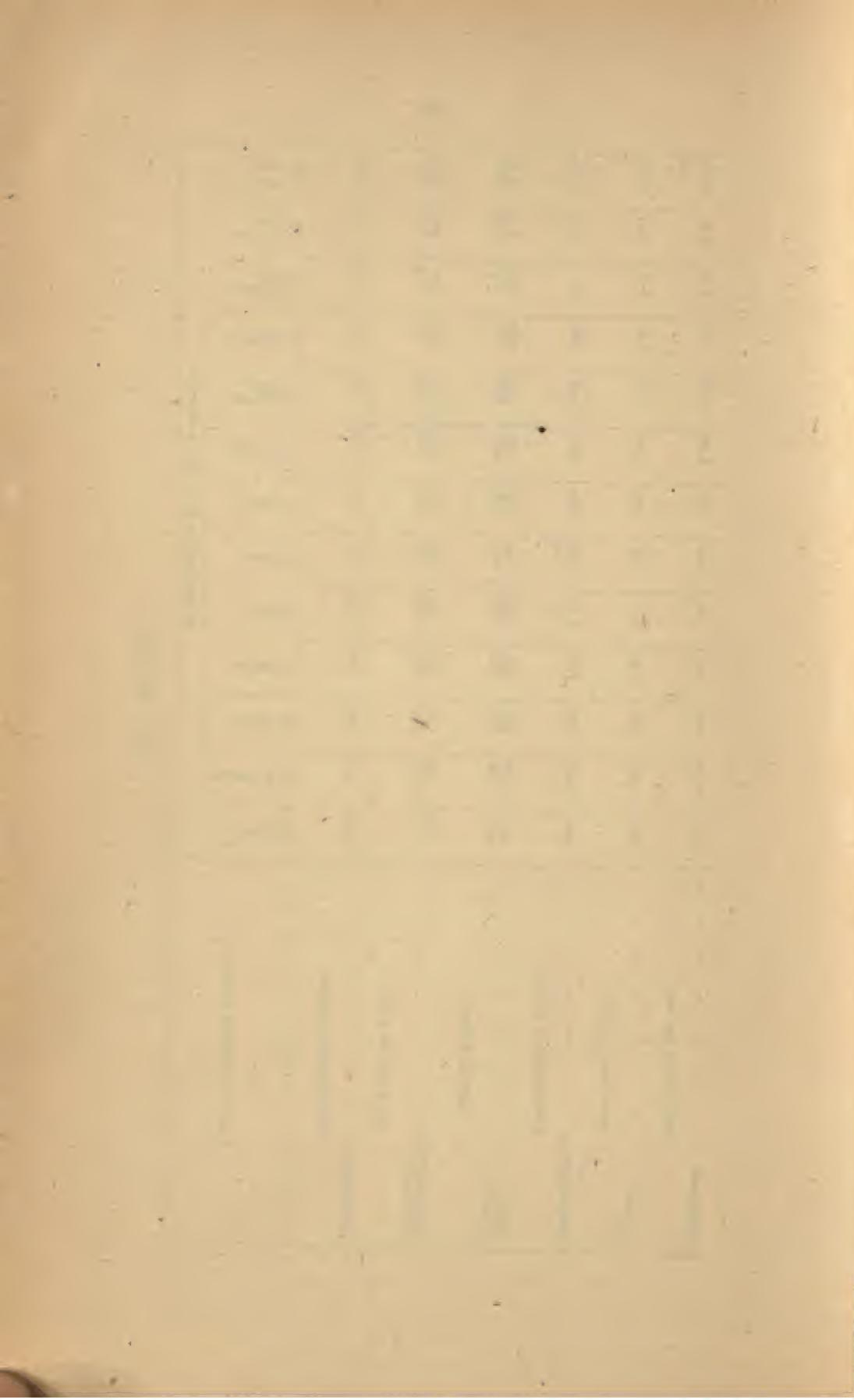
(1) *Dry scale of Padugai and Lanka lands.*

I.	II.	Padugai.				Lanka.					
		Taram.	First group.		Taram.	Second group.	Taram.	First group.			
			Rs.	A.				Rs.	A.		
I.A.	2	0	3	7	0	1	11	0	
1	...	I.A.	3	7	0	4	5	0	2	9	0
2	...	1	4	5	0	5	4	0	3	7	0
3	...	2	5	4	0	6	3	0	4	5	0
4	...	3	6	3	0	7	2	8	5	4	0
5	...	4	7	2	8	8	2	0	6	3	0
...	...	5	8	2	0	9	1	8	7	2	8

XII.—Rainfall.

Average rainfall (1870-1900) in inches





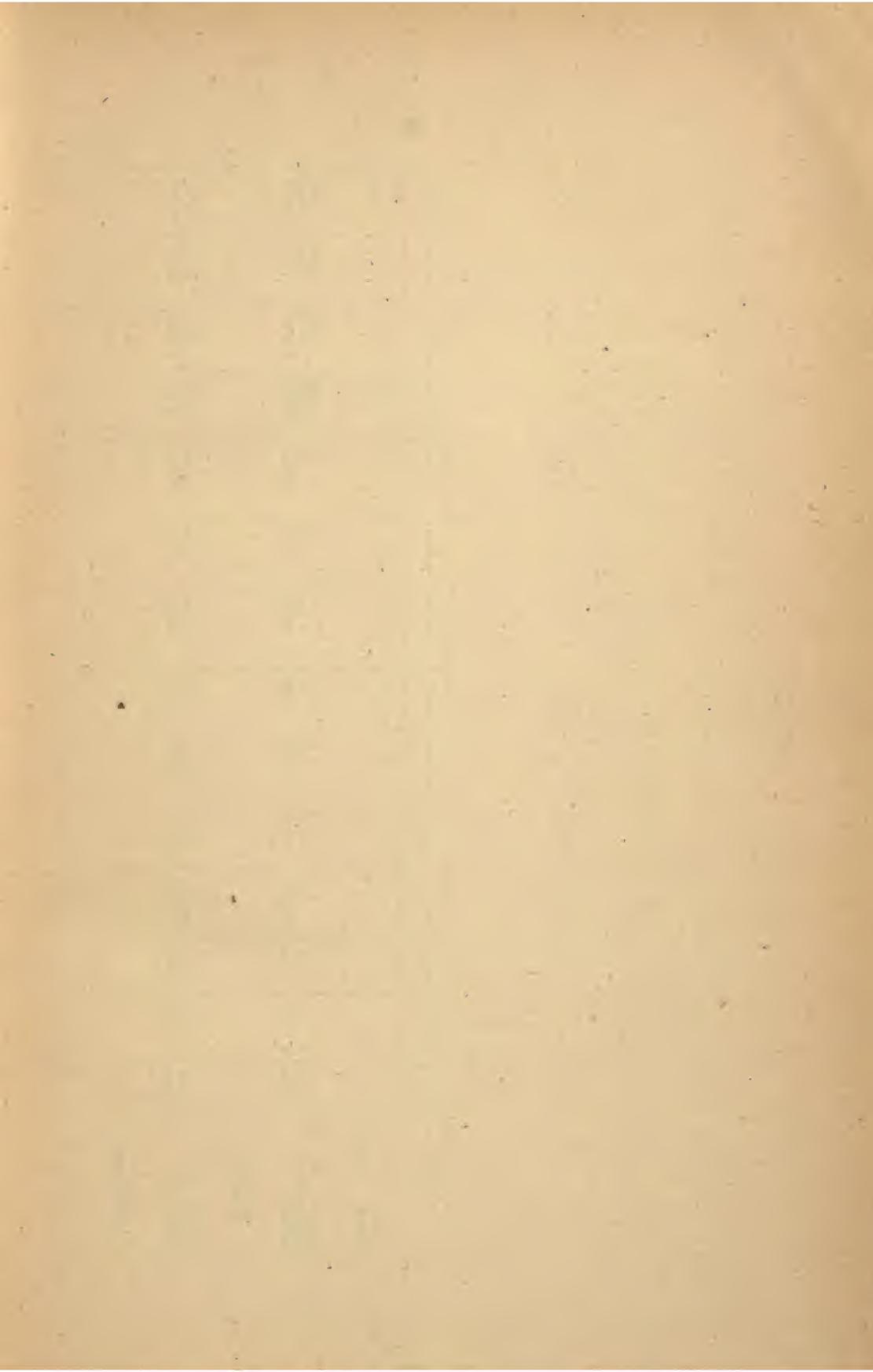
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XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Taluk.	Total holdings.						Cultivation including waste charged.						Revenue.					
	Dry.			Wet.			Dry.			Wet.			Assessment including second crop charge.			Total collector's revenue.		
	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Exten- sion.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Exten- sion.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Exten- sion.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Exten- sion.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Exten- sion.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	
RAJAMURTI Divisions.																		
Kalavur	19,584	98,720	17,048	90,630	106,923	1,84,070	102,864	1,03,560	16,162	90,538	92,124	2,03,208	21,570	2,82,544	2,82,544	2,82,544	2,82,544	
Kalavur	...	30,300	1,15,734	32,640	2,39,540	63,230	2,15,283	30,300	1,40,483	32,843	2,01,205	2,06,650	7,10,534	80,601	7,79,446	7,79,446	7,79,446	
Analapuram	...	34,727	1,20,707	22,798	1,40,671	60,825	2,06,278	34,727	1,54,461	25,094	2,03,803	3,31,030	6,04,010	35,701	7,50,320	7,50,320	7,50,320	
Reval	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
BIADRACHALAM AGENCY DIVISIONS.																		
Biadrachalam	26,857	7,792	...	25,087	7,792	25,087	8,469	1,033	0,127	...	0,127	...	0,127	...	0,127	...
Sugar	...	8,768	2,103	...	8,768	3,031	8,708	3,031	...	1,033	0,127	...	0,127	...	0,127	...	0,127	...
POLAVARAM AGENCY DIVISIONS.																		
Polavaram	20,520	20,677	4,679	43,650	97,302	20,390	25,858	4,025	7,002	4,025	7,002	4,025	37,701	4,009	49,610	49,610	49,610	
Chodaram	...	1,010	1,360	1,657	1,657	1,657	1,657	1,657	1,657	1,657	1,657	1,657	2,703	2,703	3,019	3,019	3,019	
Yellavaram	...	41,743	11,050	5,111	45,204	41,743	16,787	16,787	16,787	16,787	16,787	16,787	1,312	1,312	1,541	1,541	1,541	



PUDUCHERRY Divisions.													
Puducherry	68,304	30,438	1,18,300	102,655	1,50,004	81,817	76,906	29,957	9,93,779	90,475	9,44,947		
Marnechindra- param.	42,260	47,451	4,57,579	75,941	5,65,307	28,360	1,7,353	4,11,442	4,48,338	11,34,286	83,171	12,07,457	
COCANADA Divisions.													
Commodore	7,096	15,466	21,906	2,50,701	125,493	2,74,277	7,085	25,018	1,76,924	5,10,500	39,214	6,49,723	
Philippines	30	106	11	39	41	16	30	11	30	2,735	2,879	3,133	6,063
Tunis	...	...	...	1	4	...	...	1	4	1,383	1,207	1,612	2,870
HUNTER FLORE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Total	302,101	572,402	180,637	13,49,626	672,759	19,20,041	302,101	720,444	15,20,426	13,73,166	36,11,237	2,80,403	30,00,790

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates
in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Serial number. (1)	Taluk* and estates. (2)	Pethous. (3)	Land fees. (4)	Miscelli- neous Revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
RAJAMUDRY DIVISION.					
<i>Rajamudry Taluk.</i>					
1	Bommuru ...	788	84	77	940
2	Buchampeta ...	789	152	122	1,013
3	Vundeswarapuram ...	630	93	50	773
4	Hukampeta ...	1,297	78	116	1,491
5	Jelimudi ...	254	59	110	423
6	Katavaram ...	2,122	336	216	2,674
7	Muramanda I.A. ...	455	128	101	679
8	Do. I.B. ...	455	63	101	619
9	Vangalpudi ...	8,780	1,547	436	5,772
10	Muramanda II A. 2 B. ...	911	125	201	1,237
11	Vegayyammapeta ...	*	146	96	242
12	Pithapuram ...	†	7,089	2,872	9,961
	Total ...	11,440	9,895	4,498	25,833
<i>Amalapuram Taluk.</i>					
1	Anatavaram ...	1,679	216	12,886	14,781
2	Bantumilli ...	200	78	1,541	1,819
3	Chinthanalanka and Viravalli- palem.	3,534	3,359	501	7,394
4	Guttinadivu ...	651	620	12	1,183
5	Jannapalli ...	218	31	1,799	2,048
6	Kesanakurru ...	11,833	1,800	5,548	18,681
7	Kotipallibhaga ...	†	31	6	37
8	Krapa ...	2,362	236	3,031	5,629
9	Magam ...	1,732	156	8,650	10,388
10	Mukkamala ...	107	39	1,490	1,636
11	Nadavapalli ...	2,987	163	1,782	4,919
12	Pithapuram ...	3	1,446	31,510	32,056
13	Potukurru ...	108	107	4,050	5,974
14	Siresavilli Savaram ...	300	69	1,396	1,765
15	Surasani yanam ...	529	246	533	1,308
16	Vilasa ...	1,440	298	10,008	11,746
	Total ...	27,980	8,795	85,039	1,22,414
<i>Rasola Taluk.</i>					
1	Palivila ...	18,592	2,784	3,793	25,169
2	Gopalpur ...	18,209	4,755	3,801	26,768
3	Mungondapalem ...	646	133	62	741
4	Pithapur ...	...	1,266	1,670	2,945
	Total ...	37,347	8,941	9,335	55,623

* Paid in Ramaiahdraporam taluk.

† Paid in Pithapuram division.

‡ Paid in Vengapatach.

§ Paid in Pithapuram division.

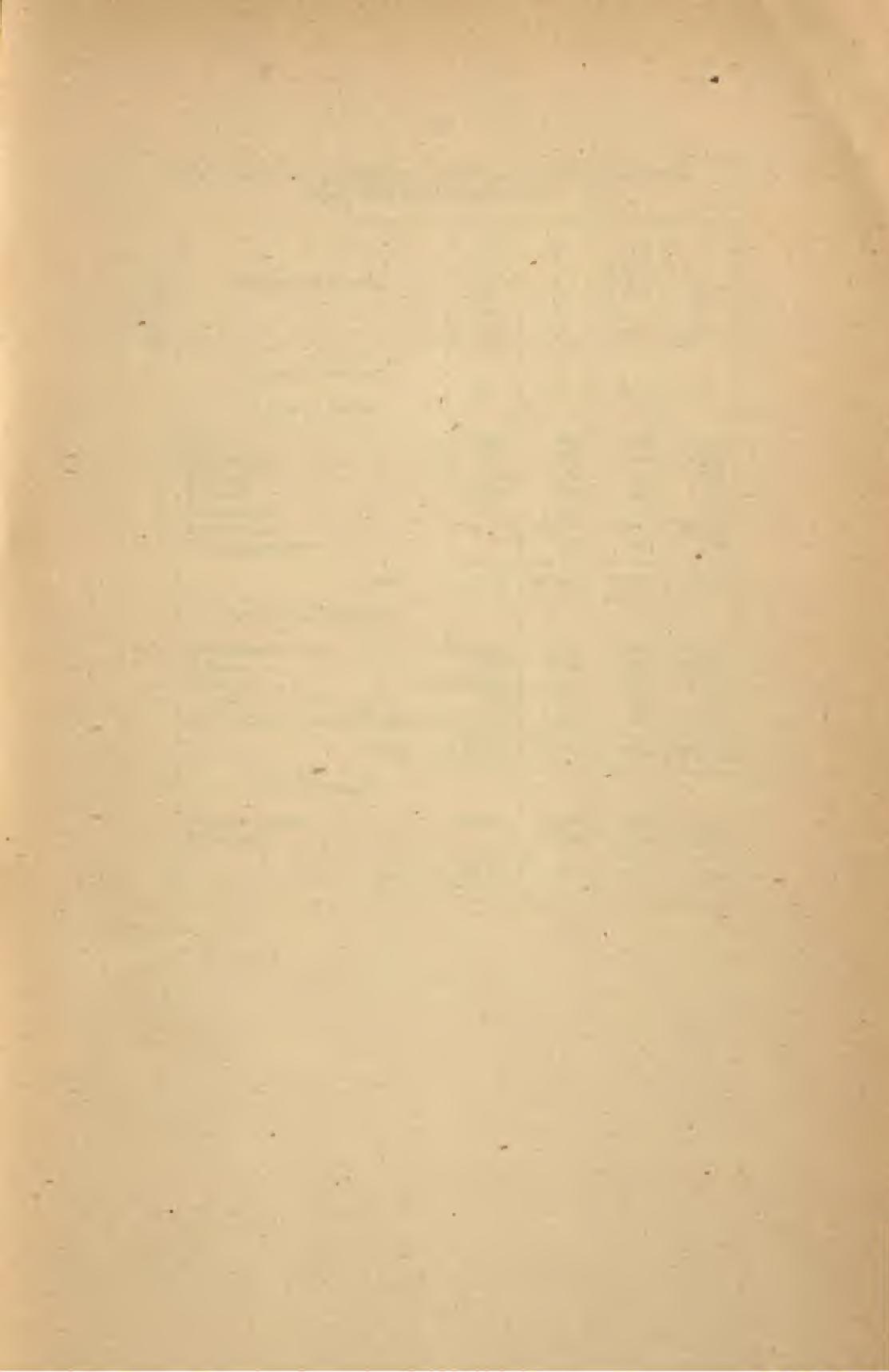
XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates in
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluk and estates. (2)	Pelishah. (3)	Land cess. (4)	Miscella- neous Revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
POLAVARAM DIVISION.					
1	Bayyanagudem ...	980	326	...	1,306
2	Jangamreddigudem ...	475	238	...	713
3	Billumilli ...	1,553	530	...	2,083
4	Gutala ...	6,721	1,157	...	7,878
5	Gangolu ...	1,240	924	...	2,164
6	Polavaram ...	6,714	1,092	...	7,806
7	Pattisam ...	5,211	904	...	6,115
	Total ...	22,804	5,171	...	28,065
CHODAVARAM DIVISION.					
1	Veeravaram A or Pittapur Estate.	335	224	...	559
2	Veersavaram B or Toyern ...	220	265	...	485
3	Petah ...	546	247	...	793
4	Ravilanka ...	300	46	...	346
5	Dandangi ...	565	452	...	1,017
6	Gutala ...	...	56	...	56
7	Villages of the Polavaram Estate including Kondamodalu.		1,051	...	1,051
8	Bandapalli ...	42	23	...	65
9	Birampalli ...	42	23	...	65
10	Rodulur ...	60	5	...	65
11	Bolagonda ...	60	9	...	69
12	Chavila ...	60	2	...	52
13	Chidagumu ...	42	4	...	46
14	Choppagonda ...	21	4	...	25
15	Dorachintapalem ...	70	11	...	81
16	Geddada ...	21	11	...	32
17	Kundada ...	21	3	...	24
18	Kakor ...	40	3	...	43
19	Marivada ...	15	6	...	21
20	Maredumilli ...	42	2	...	44
21	Musurumilli ...	42	33	...	75
22	Nadunuru ...	42	3	...	45
23	Palam ...	21	20	...	41
24	Pamuloru ...	40	4	...	44
25	Tadepalli ...	63	7	...	70
26	Thammuru ...	35	5	...	40
27	Velagapalli ...	21	15	...	36
28	Venulakonda ...	26	6	...	32
29	Votukuru ...	50	3	...	53
30	Valamuru ...	42	4	...	46
31	Vadapalli ...	15	4	...	19
32	Rampa ...	...	23	...	23
33	Pandirimamidi ...	...	7	...	7
34	Nimmalapalem ...	...	4	...	4
35	Angaluru ...	...	19	...	19
	Total ...	2,889	2,804	...	5,493

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates in
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and estates. (2)	Peishash. (3)	Land cess. (4)	Miscella- neous Revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
	YELLAVARAM DIVISION.				
1	Anigeru Mutta ...	80	16	...	96
2	Duteherti Mutta ...	1,200	163	...	1,368
3	Kota Mutta ...	210	127	...	337
4	Mohanapuram Mutta ...	25	22	...	47
5	Pandrapolu Mutta ...	70	58	...	128
6	Gurtedu Mutta ...	70	22	...	92
7	Nallipudi Mokhass ...	350	65	...	415
	Total ...	2,005	478	...	2,483
	BHADRACHALAM DIVISION.				
	<i>Bhadrachalam Taluk.</i>				
1	Bhadrachalam ...	8,520	...	580	9,100
2	Rekapalli ...	4,998	...	212	5,210
	Total ...	13,518	...	792	14,310
	<i>Nugur Taluk.</i>				
1	Nugur ...	7,075	391	...	7,466
2	Albaka ...	1,445	80	...	1,525
3	Cherla ...	2,820	161	...	2,981
	Total ...	11,340	632	...	11,972
	PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.				
	<i>Peddapuram Taluk.</i>				
1	Dontamuru ...	3,267	1,465	853	5,585
2	Rayavaram ...	1,999	1,033	438	3,470
3	Kirlampudi Bit. No. II. ...	8,517	2,283	2,342	13,142
4	Juggammepeta, A ...	29,051	7,323	4,778	41,152
5	Do. B ...	1,896	524	774	3,194
6	Do. C ...	2,182	586	302	3,050
7	Viravaram ...	26,759	6,903	3,423	37,086
8	Sirivada *	...	417	353	770
9	Kirlampudi Bit. No. I. ...	12,282	4,100	2,020	18,411
	Total ...	85,933	24,634	15,292	125,859
	<i>Ramachandrapuram Taluk.</i>				
1	Gudigalla Bhaga ...	58	98	89	245
2	Kotipalli ...	5,828	1,543	102	7,563
3	Kapilesvarapuram ...	8,533	1,958	921	11,412
4	Pithapuram ...	...	4,222	3,565	7,787
5	Parangipalli ...	607	244	321	1,172
6	Vegayammepeta ...	8,055	1,923	1,450	11,428
7	Vella ...	1,239	408	482	2,129
	Total ...	24,320	10,896	7,020	41,736

* This belongs to Pithapuram estate.



XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates in
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and estates. (2)	Peishush. (3)	Land cess. (4)	Miscella- neous Revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
COCANADA DIVISION.					
<i>Cocanada Taluk.</i>					
1	Injaram	2,906	989	252	4,177
2	Mallavararam	947	276	59	1,282
3	Nilapalli	480	198	12	690
4	Patavala	1,236	530	228	1,994
5	Nadavapalli ... ...	...	760	84	844
6	Pithapuram ... ...	...	17,423	19,625	37,048
7	Vegayammapeta ... ...	...	127	130	266
	Total ...	5,599	20,303	20,399	46,301
PITHAPURAM DIVISION.					
1	Pithapuram	2,43,342	6,382	9,864	2,59,588
2	Kolaska	14,350	3,749	1,796	19,895
3	Goillaprolu	11,240	3,058	2,376	16,674
4	Uppada	666	168	140	963
5	Dharmavaram and Rachapalli ...	2,387	1,402	853	4,642
	Total ...	2,71,985	14,759	15,038	3,01,782
TUSI DIVISION.					
1	Kotham estate	26,183	10,568	5,683	42,434
2	Pithapuram ... ...	...	3,139	3,073	6,812
	Total ...	26,183	13,707	8,256	49,246

XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current

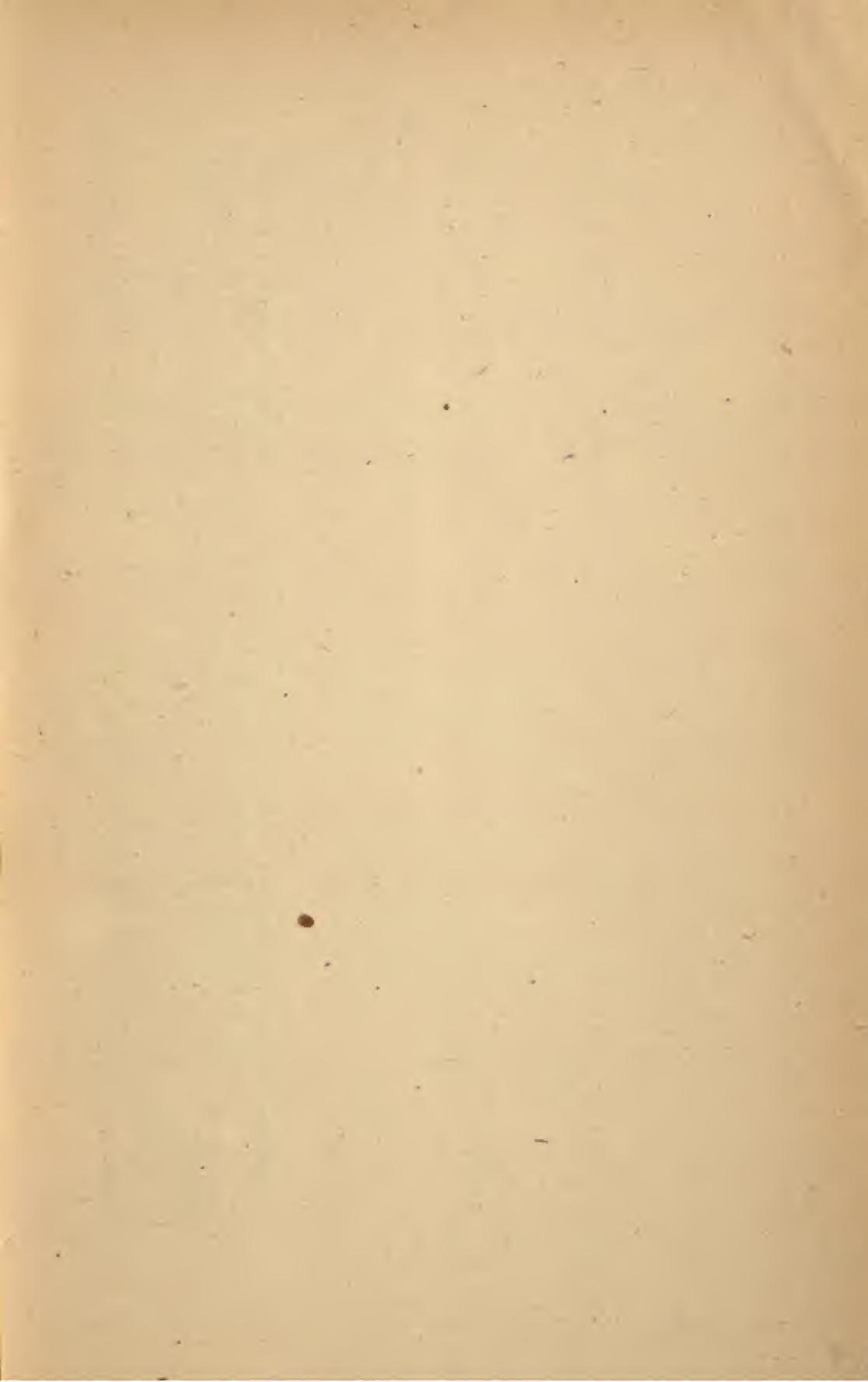
Talukas.	Demand.												Pasti 1313.	Pasti 1314.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		
RAJAHMUNDRI DIVISION.														
Rajahmundry	320	269	250	258	277	306	213	321	321	310	320	269
Amalapuram	947	1,010	1,050	1,041	1,100	1,110	751	730	874	830	947	1,010
Razole	378	326	386	374	366	391	768	761	850	810	379	380
BHADRACHALAM DIVISION.														
Bhadrachalam	23	21	26	21	21	22	21	21	22	23	23	21
Nugur	16	15	15	15	...	...
POLAVARAM DIVISION.														
Polavaram	64	60	61	63	60	60	72	73	73	71	64	59
Chodavaram	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	11	11	9	7	7
Tellavaram	21	18	22	21	20	21	22	23	22	23	21	18
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.														
Peddapuram	389	364	404	414	401	407	414	419	407	397	389	364
Ramachandrapuram	1,160	1,209	1,263	1,206	1,238	1,035	1,253	263	1,301	1,249	1,160	1,269
COCANADA DIVISION.														
Cocanada	529	584	600	574	600	607	594	591	615	597	522	584
Pithapuram	290	290	302	314	322	323	323	324	319	308	290	290
Tuni	41	41	52	50	62	63	65	65	62	52	41	41
District Total	4,162	4,318	4,448	4,395	4,484	4,553	4,621	4,619	4,544	4,594	4,162	4,318

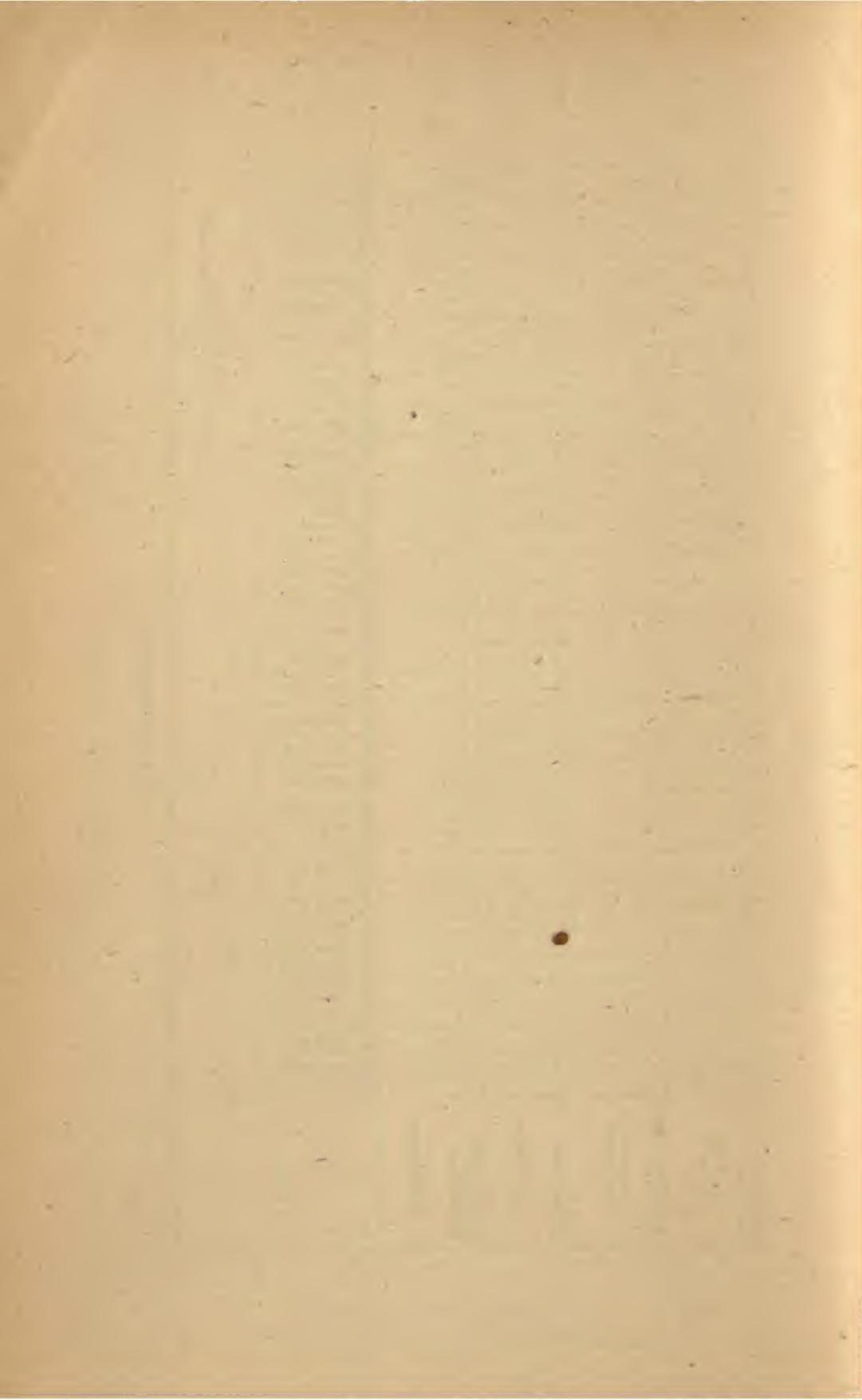
Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees).

Collected or written off.										Balance.									
Psalt 1315.	Psalt 1316.	Psalt 1317.	Psalt 1318.	Psalt 1319.	Psalt 1320.	Psalt 1321.	Psalt 1322.	Psalt 1323.	Psalt 1314.	Psalt 1315.	Psalt 1316.	Psalt 1317.	Psalt 1318.	Psalt 1319.	Psalt 1320.	Psalt 1321.	Psalt 1322.		
(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)		
280	208	277	305	313	321	321	316	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,044	1,041	1,160	1,160	747	730	708	823	...	...	6	...	...	1	4	...	76	7
330	374	366	391	768	761	797	810	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
20	23	21	22	21	21	22	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	16	16	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61	66	69	69	72	75	75	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	8	8	9	9	11	11	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	21	20	21	22	23	22	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
404	414	401	407	414	419	407	397	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,263	1,265	1,238	1,228	1,253	1,250	1,301	1,242	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...
600	574	600	607	594	591	615	597	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
302	314	322	323	323	324	319	308	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	59	62	63	65	65	61	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
4,442	4,395	4,484	4,552	4,617	4,606	4,764	4,830	...	11	6	...	1	4	12	80	14	-		

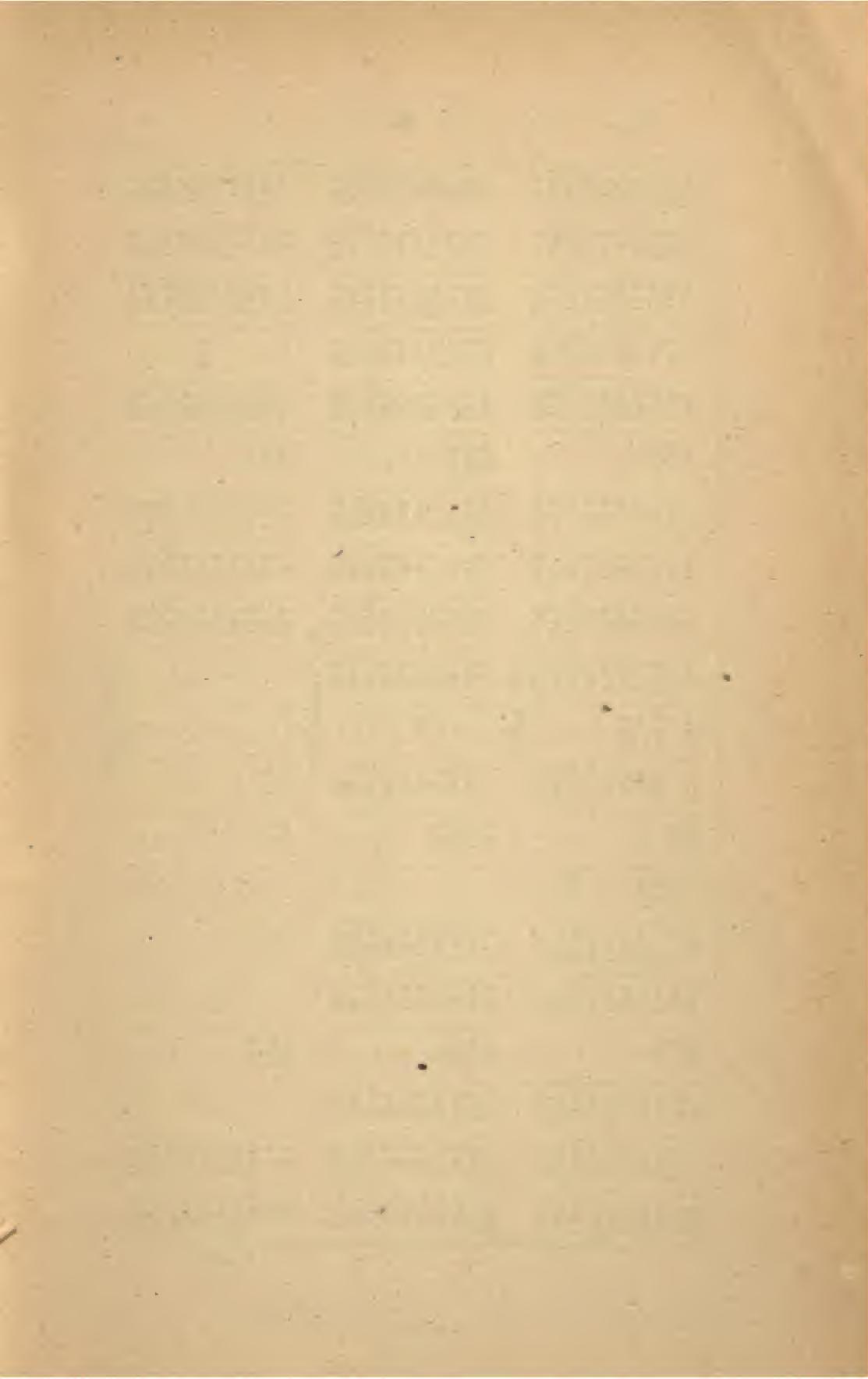
XVI.—Remissions.

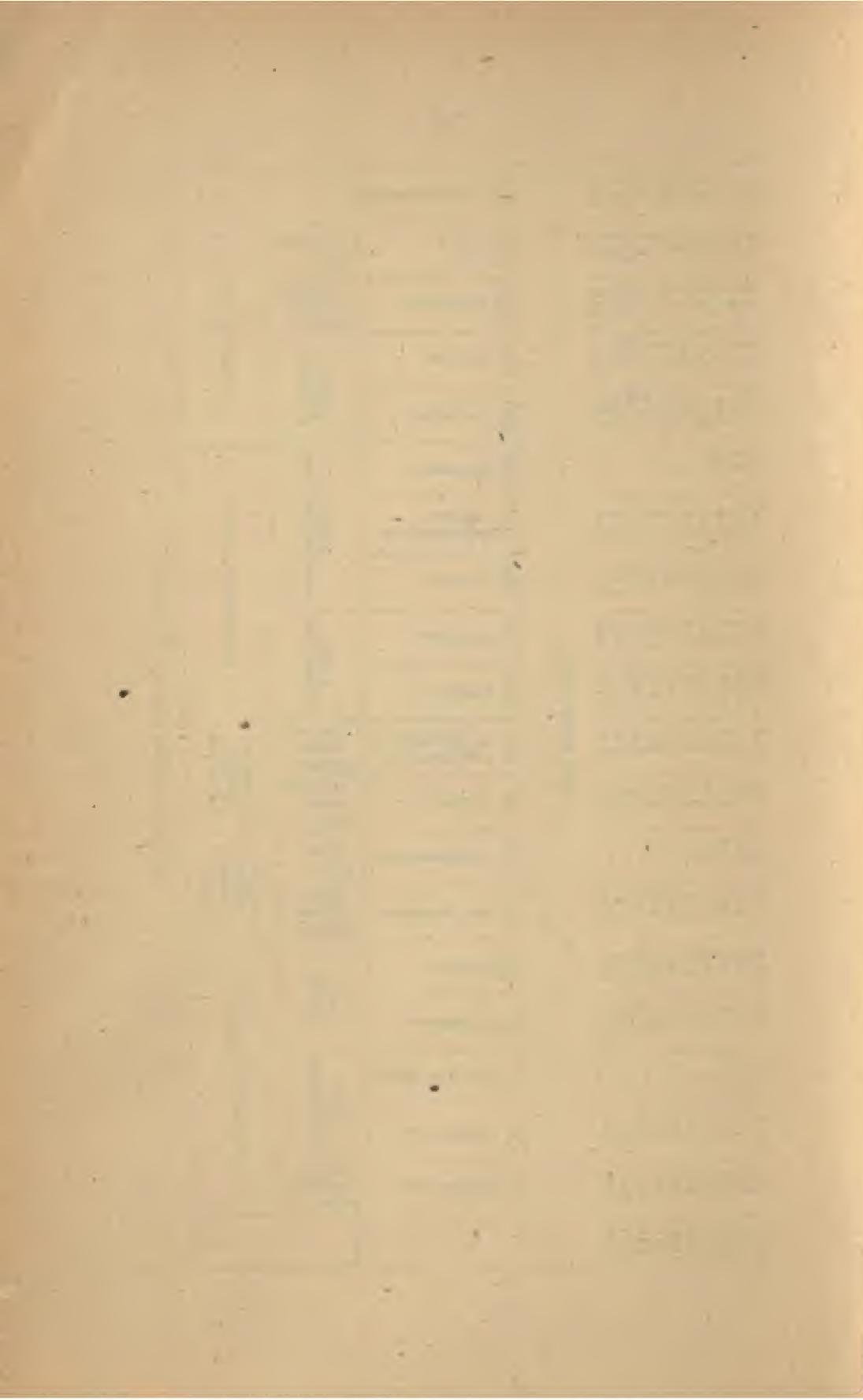
Tables.	Wet.	Waste remitted.												Other Sessional Remissions (excluding fixed remissions).																						
		1	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	
RAJARUNNAYAK DIVISION.																																				
Rajahmundry	32	2																																		
Anantapuram Nagaram (Razole)																																				
BHADRAKALAM DIVISION.																																				
Bhadralakam, Nagur																																				
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.																																				
Peddapuram Bamachendrapuram,																																				
COCONUT DIVISION.																																				
Cocanada Pithapuram																																				





XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee.





Paddy (first sort).

1813	22.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.6	22.2	21.8	...	19.6	...	22.0	25.4	22.0
1814	19.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.6	19.6	19.6	...	19.6	...	19.4	20.8	19.7
1815	16.98	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.62	17.23	16.70	...	15.97	...	15.64	16.22	16.08
1816	14.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.2	13.5	13.8	...	12.9	...	14.1	13.9	13.7
1817	14.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.6	12.6	13.3	...	12.2	13.1	12.9	13.1	13.0
1818	12.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.9	11.5	11.2	...	10.7	...	11.2	11.5	11.4
1819	16.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.1	13.4	15.9	...	15.0	...	15.1	14.2	14.8
1820	16.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.3	15.0	16.8	17.5	16.3	...	16.7	15.6	16.3
1321	14.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.2	14.4	...	12.7	12.9	12.9	...	13.0	14.0
1322	12.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.0	11.6	...	10.7	12.0	12.0	...	11.9	12.4

Paddy (second sort).

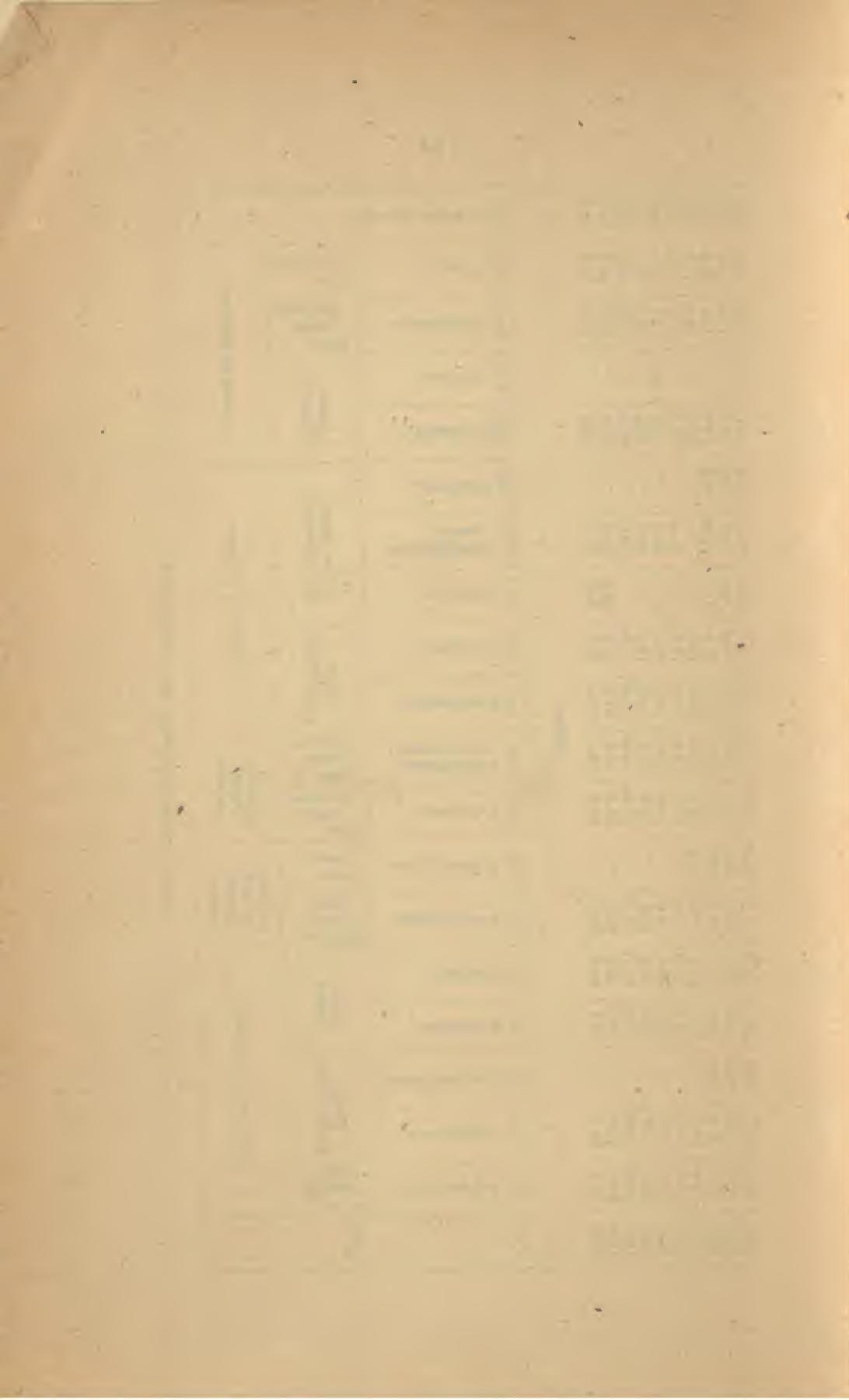
1813	24.8	22.8	...	20.1	21.1	...	24.0	...	22.4	23.3	27.7	23.7	...	22.2	25.3	23.4
1814	20.7	19.6	...	18.7	20.5	...	19.3	...	19.6	20.6	24.7	21.4	...	21.1	21.6	20.7
1815	17.64	16.44	...	16.09	16.13	...	16.62	...	16.91	17.48	20.20	18.12	...	16.24	15.86	16.51
1316	15.6	13.6	...	13.3	14.0	...	13.8	...	13.5	16.0	16.4	15.1	...	14.3	15.0	14.5
1317	14.9	13.5	...	11.8	13.3	...	12.6	...	12.4	13.6	14.4	14.2	...	13.1	12.4	13.9
1318	14.9	11.9	...	11.4	13.4	...	10.8	12.8	12.4	14.9	14.6	13.6	...	11.6	10.8	12.5
1319	17.4	14.7	...	14.0	16.0	...	13.8	...	15.9	18.3	18.9	17.3	...	10.2	15.0	15.7
1320	18.5	15.7	...	14.1	15.7	...	18.1	17.6	18.0	18.5	17.5	18.4	19.3	16.5	14.8	17.1
1321	15.3	13.3	...	11.6	13.2	...	16.4	13.3	12.6	14.4	17.0	15.0	14.1	13.7	13.5	14.6
1322	13.3	11.8	...	13.3	10.7	11.9	...	16.0	11.7	11.3	12.3	16.0	14.0	13.6	12.5	12.8

Horse grain.

1313	27.3	24.2	...	24.5	25.8	...	24.6	...	27.1	27.6	24.6	24.5	...	24.6	23.1	25.8
1314	23.6	24.6	...	22.8	25.1	...	24.2	...	23.2	24.3	22.9	20.6	...	21.8	20.2	22.4
1315	18.79	14.22	...	15.20	13.28	15.71	13.40	...	14.14	15.19	16.14	13.34	...	12.96	12.90	14.12
1316	14.8	13.8	...	14.1	12.7	...	11.9	...	15.0	15.2	14.4	13.5	...	14.8	12.4	15.7
1317	16.6	15.7	...	14.7	14.7	...	13.6	...	16.1	16.8	15.8	15.4	...	15.3	13.8	15.8
1318	13.5	12.5	...	13.2	12.9	...	12.4	12.4	14.8	12.8	13.5	14.0	12.7	12.7	14.1	13.2
1319	11.5	11.0	...	11.4	11.0	10.6	12.7	12.0	11.9	11.4	12.7	11.1	11.1	12.0	11.2	11.6
1320	14.3	14.6	13.3	14.7	13.6	9.5	12.7	20.4	15.6	16.3	14.3	14.3	16.3	15.0	13.1	14.8
1321	17.0	16.2	15.8	16.3	14.9	13.9	21.2	12.7	17.1	18.2	16.7	16.0	17.5	16.4	15.8	17.1
1322	14.9	16.0	15.8	16.6	14.5	10.5	18.7	12.7	17.0	16.1	16.1	14.8	14.7	15.7	15.9	15.6

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Rajahmundry Division.				Peddapuram Division.				Cocanada Division.				District Average.							
East.	Kasibahamudry.	Amalapuram Taluk.	Razole Taluk.	Bhadra-chalam Agency Division.	Polaivaram Agency Division.	Poddapuram Taluk.	Ramachandra-puram Taluk.	Cocanada Taluk.	Cocanada Taluk.	Chittoor.	Pitlabapuram.	Tadipatri.	Tadipatri.	Tadipatri.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
1313	31.8	29.7	..	24.4	28.6	39.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	29.8	32.0	27.6	..	27.3	..	29.0	34.0	30.3	
1314	28.0	22.9	..	19.6	27.2	27.1	27.5	21.6	22.7	23.5	18.4	..	21.9	..	19.8	24.2	28.1		
1315	17.70	16.36	..	18.28	18.12	16.74	18.33	19.38	16.89	17.00	..	16.12	..	16.19	..	16.01	16.18	17.07	
1316	17.1	15.6	..	15.9	19.7	18.3	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.7	..	13.8	..	14.7	..	14.3	15.7	15.4	
1317	14.8	14.0	..	14.0	13.9	13.0	12.9	15.8	13.6	14.1	..	13.1	..	12.7	..	13.6	14.0	13.7	
1318	13.7	12.9	..	12.5	11.9	10.2	11.3	12.0	11.5	12.1	..	11.6	..	11.4	..	11.3	12.2	11.9	
1319	16.2	15.7	..	16.2	16.5	13.7	12.1	12.6	15.0	15.4	16.8	..	14.6	..	15.3	16.6	15.2		
1320	17.8	16.2	16.1	16.5	17.3	15.2	14.6	18.2	17.0	17.9	18.0	16.3	16.3	14.4	..	15.4	18.8	16.5	
1321	15.7	13.9	14.9	13.6	14.5	17.7	17.5	11.9	16.3	13.3	14.6	16.0	15.5	12.5	13.1	13.5	10.4	14.3	
1322	13.0	12.7	12.7	12.6	13.1	13.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	12.3	11.4	12.5	13.8	10.9	12.0	12.0	13.7	13.0	



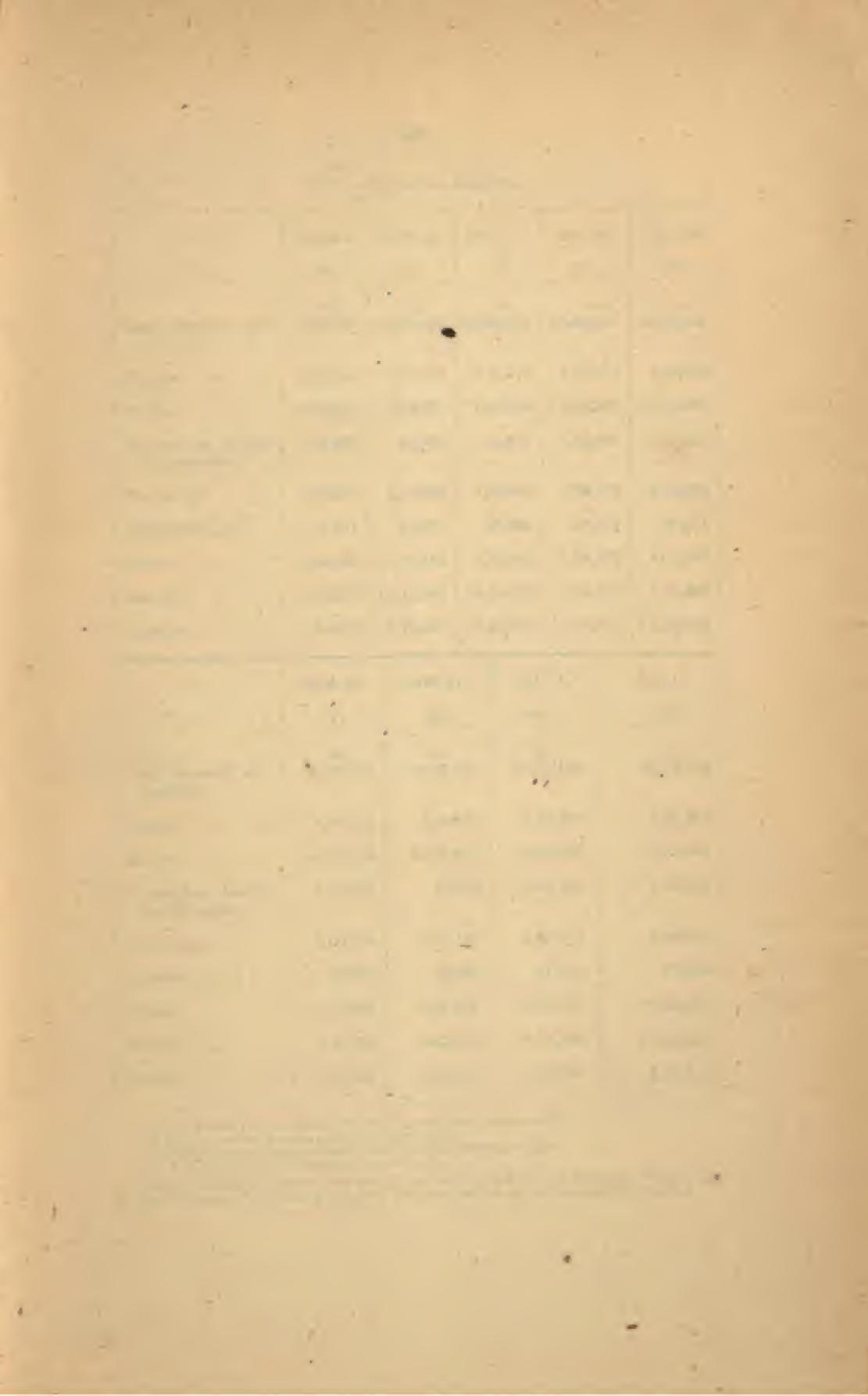
XIX.—Income-tax.

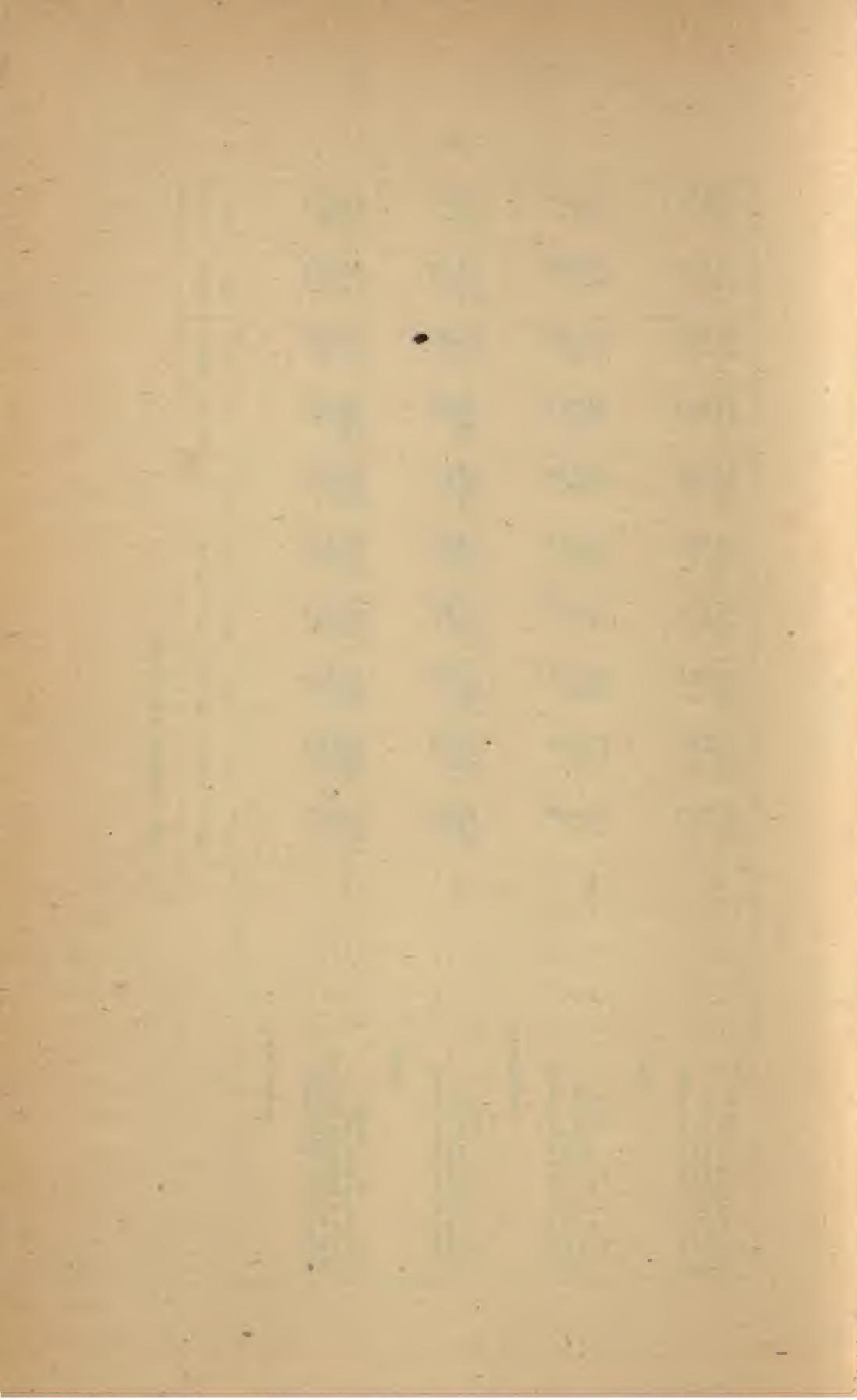
(Part IV.—Other sources only.)

Taluk.	Ra. 1,000 to 1,500.			Ra. 1,500 to 2,000.			Ra. 2,000.			Total.			Incidence of taxation.			Objection petitions.		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
Rajahmundry Division.																		
1908-09	68	1,614	57	2,056	100	16,810	220	19,518	86	510	0	2	0	98	110			
1909-10	72	1,688	64	2,606	98	15,215	234	19,459	83	47	0	1	11	98	194			
1910-11	80	1,604	71	2,822	102	16,922	263	21,014	85	610	0	2	2	91	43			
1911-12	91	1,108	60	3,723	98	16,832	259	21,713	83	134	0	1	10	70	237			
1912-13	109	2,524	68	2,650	106	19,248	292	24,432	86	103	0	2	1	101	210			
Rajahmundry District.																		
1908-09	86	1,976	60	2,317	54	7,131	200	11,424	67	19	0	1	0	87	138			
1909-10	97	2,220	58	2,333	52	6,460	207	10,913	52	116	0	0	11	104	154			
1910-11	72	1,587	31	1,222	49	5,302	152	8,201	53	152	0	0	8	79	215			
1911-12	67	1,408	34	1,302	53	6,111	154	8,381	57	108	0	0	8	70	182			
1912-13	67	1,445	38	1,456	54	6,098	160	9,669	60	211	0	0	9	67	45			
Amalapuram District.																		
1908-09	48	1,138	18	686	27	3,417	93	5,241	56	58	0	0	5	54	222			
1909-10	61	1,148	22	833	29	3,593	102	5,577	54	109	0	0	6	47	64			
1910-11	91	2,098	37	1,467	43	5,510	171	8,985	52	88	0	0	9	72	180			
1911-12	85	1,956	39	1,477	42	5,486	166	8,918	56	116	0	0	7	70	184			
1912-13	87	1,980	43	1,438	49	6,307	179	9,925	55	72	0	0	9	85	177			

PEDDAPURAM Districts.		PITTAPURAM Districts.		COCONADA Districts.		Dy. TANJORDAM Districts.	
1908-09	50	798	18	3,490	98	5,472	55
1909-10	56	22	882	3,200	103	5,378	52
Peddapuram	... 1910-11	52	1,300	24	3,757	104	5,888
	1911-12	56	1,280	23	889	110	6,163
	1912-13	47	1,160	30	1,448	31	6,277
	1908-09	69	1,004	51	1,488	34	7,071
	1909-10	78	1,664	50	1,932	35	4,224
Ramachendrapuram.	1910-11	68	2,080	69	2,303	36	4,686
	1911-12	85	2,020	67	2,510	35	5,779
	1912-13	76	1,764	73	2,838	35	6,056
COCANADA Division.							
1908-09	101	2,292	84	3,311	69	20,593	293
1909-10	92	2,068	88	3,444	98	18,709	278
Cocanada	... 1910-11	97	2,212	84	3,304	106	19,487
	1911-12	58	2,000	96	3,745	111	20,426
	1912-13	80	1,936	93	3,631	115	16,492
Dy. TANJORDAM Division.							
1908-09	44	1,000	6	224	17	3,526	67
1909-10	39	900	4	154	12	2,436	65
Pittapuram	... 1910-11	44	1,016	10	364	12	2,672
	1911-12	45	1,004	18	358	12	1,983
	1912-13	35	804	19	706	14	3,582
	1908-09	56	1,232	17	672	26	14,517
	1909-10	46	1,008	16	623	28	3,681
Tuni	... 1910-11	50	1,110	12	463	31	3,336
	1911-12	55	1,204	12	476	33	3,583
	1912-13	53	1,140	13	511	32	3,457
	1908-09	523	12,070	313	12,061	884	71,970
1609-10	631	12,312	324	12,007	378	57,561	1,233
District total ...	1910-11	574	13,137	328	12,832	407	61,772
	1911-12	572	12,040	357	14,806	416	64,246
	1912-13	554	12,713	377	14,602	435	66,838

XX.—Abkāri and Opium.





XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

—	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Land Revenue and rates (a).	Rs. 44,67,086	Rs. 41,09,444	Rs. 41,05,320	Rs. 42,88,095	Rs. 38,97,055
Stamps	5,18,448	4,29,462	4,32,916	4,27,739	4,40,828
Excise	6,45,254	6,78,067	7,46,636	8,93,260	10,41,357
Income-tax including penalties.	94,727	94,388	94,531	1,00,983	1,07,921
Forests (b) ...	1,92,302	1,71,540	1,69,629	2,22,726	2,05,659
Registration (c) ...	55,071	52,601	57,699	64,567	67,371
Opium	3,62,563	3,73,759	3,73,502	3,82,678	4,80,661
Salt (d)	11,30,889	13,17,041	12,13,830	7,39,548	5,83,426
Customs	1,82,670	1,75,060	5,43,410	7,41,018	4,88,204
—	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	
	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
Land revenue and rates (a).	Rs. 40,34,011	Rs. 40,15,628	Rs. 39,70,198	Rs. 43,06,604	
Stamps	4,95,101	4,95,343	5,20,608	5,67,485	
Excise	10,87,588	10,85,308	10,90,389	10,97,880	
Income-tax including penalties.	1,08,385	94,186	1,08,459	1,14,832	
Forests (b) ...	2,60,605	1,95,448	2,29,247	2,44,487	
Registration (c) ...	72,958	68,465	71,040	77,854	
Opium	3,59,987	3,26,597	3,41,815	3,96,588	
Salt (d)	6,42,326	6,42,323	6,53,440	7,35,321	
Customs	3,61,537	3,33,250	3,50,769	3,69,813	

(a) The figures for the years 1908-09 onwards do not include rates.

(b) Figures under Forests are for the fiscal years.

(c) Figures under Registration are for the calendar years only.

(d) The figures are for Coonoora Sub-division.

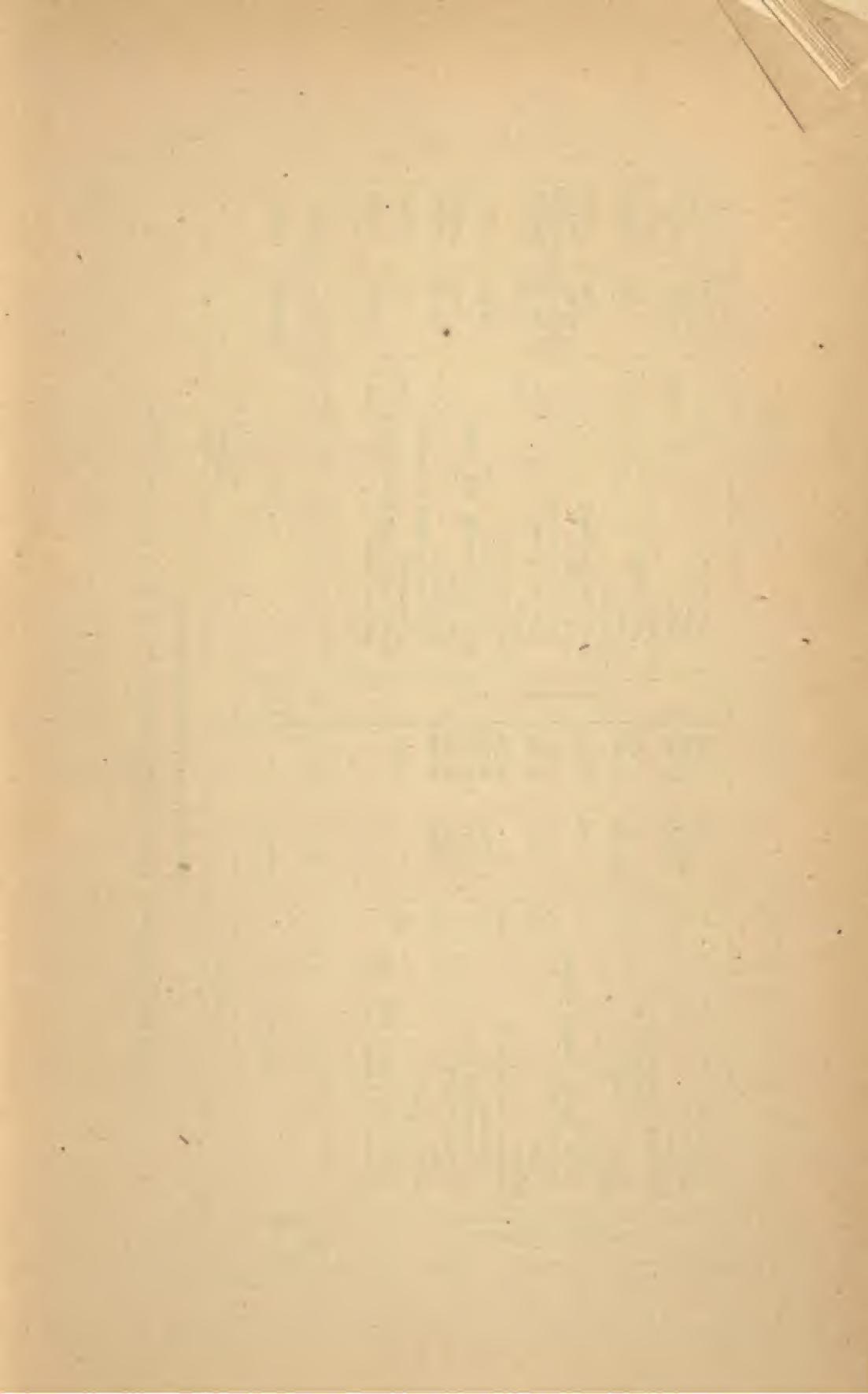
NOTE.—The Guntur district was formed in October 1904 out of Godavari, Kistna and Nellore districts. Figures for the revised Godavari district are not available for 1903-04.

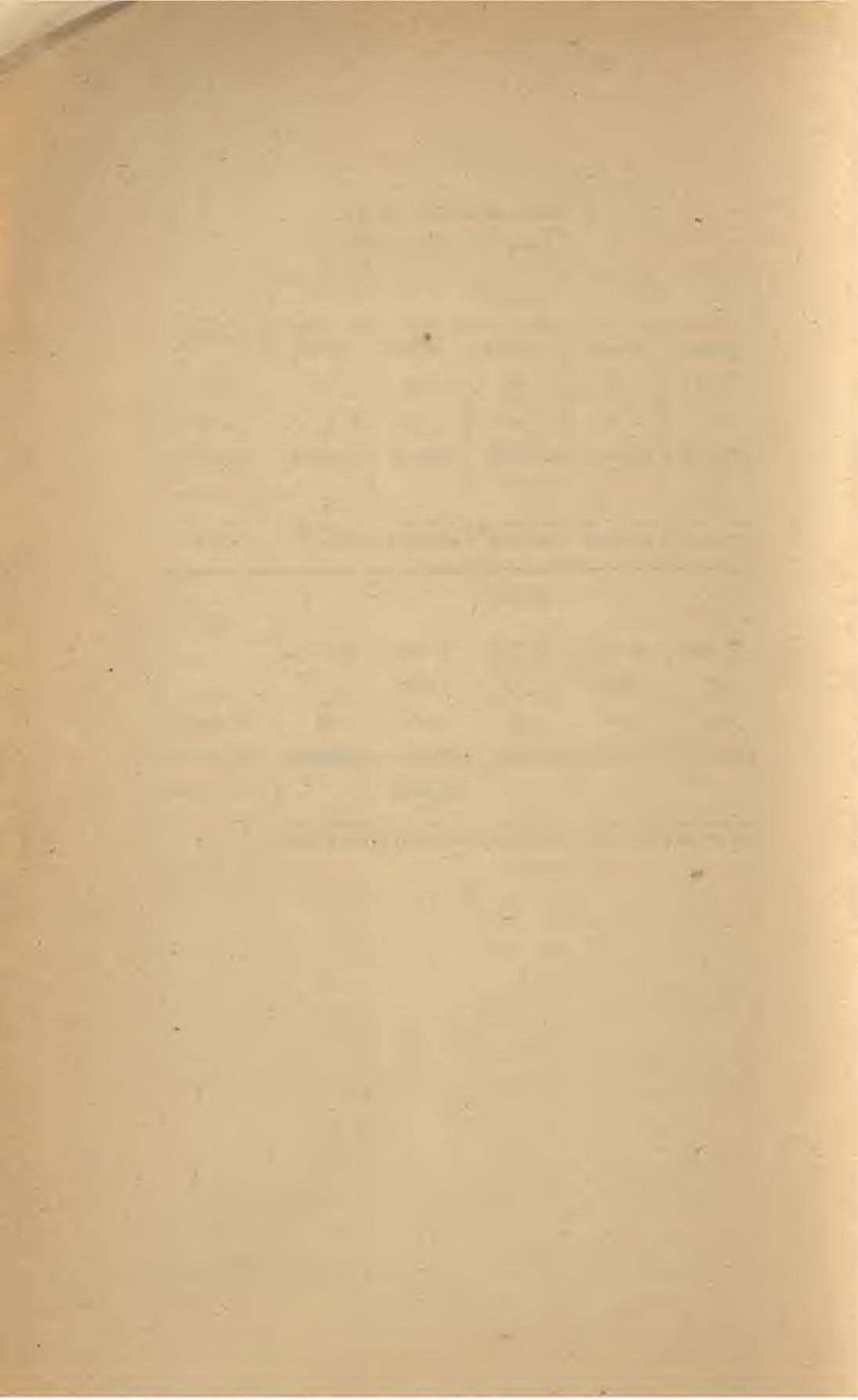
XXII.—Sea-borne trade

(Total trade in each port.)

Name of port.	Imports.				
	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
COCANADA.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Merchandise.	53,90,143	54,27,804	59,50,748	46,35,681	48,42,671
Treasure ...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	53,90,143	54,27,804	59,50,748	46,35,681	48,42,671

Name of port.	Exports.				
	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
COCANADA.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Merchandise.	2,69,68,369	1,99,78,759	1,95,15,870	2,49,50,371	2,73,74,286
Treasure ...	...	19,94,000	...	...	...
Total ...	2,69,68,369	2,19,72,759	1,95,15,870	2,49,50,371	2,73,74,286

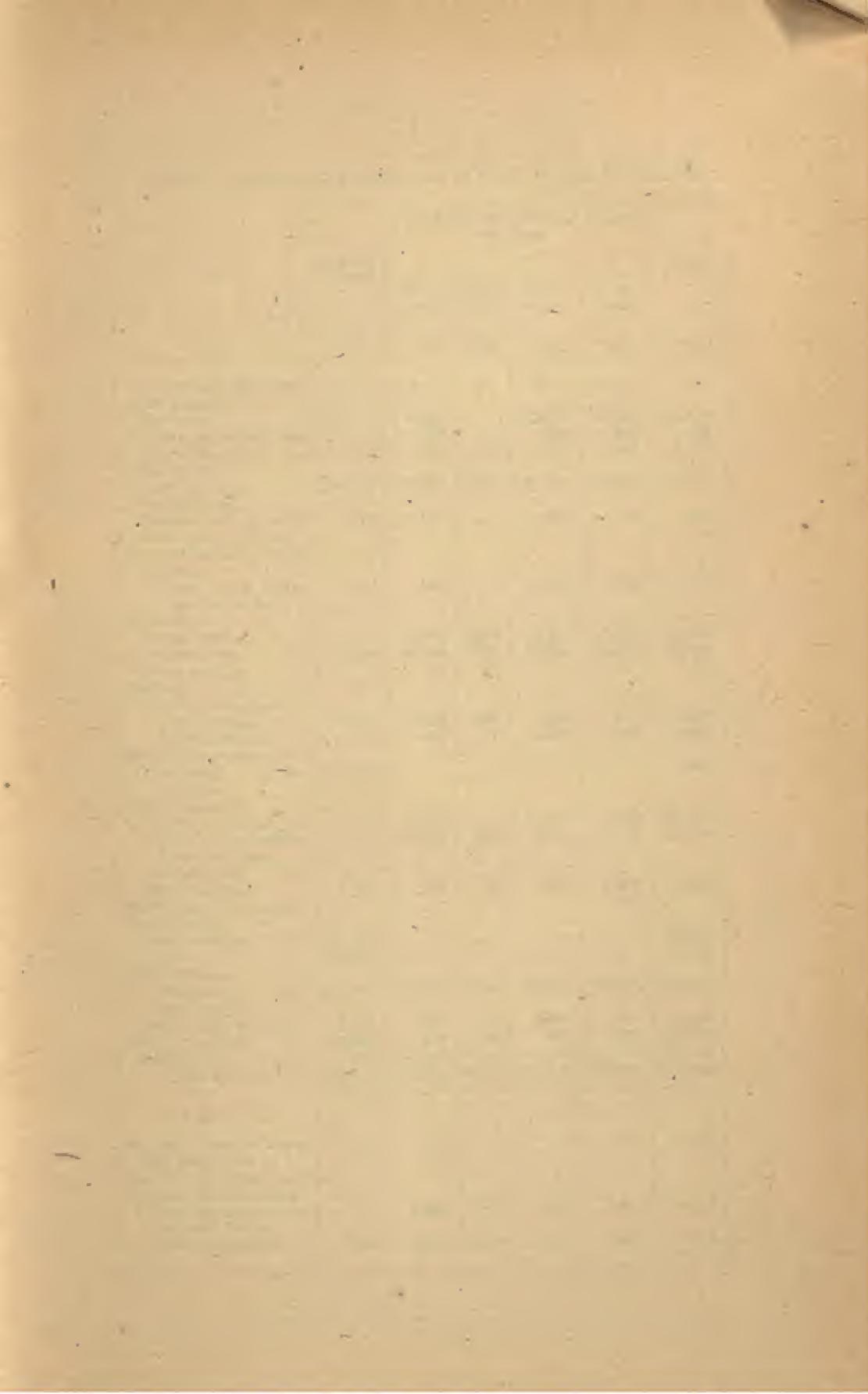


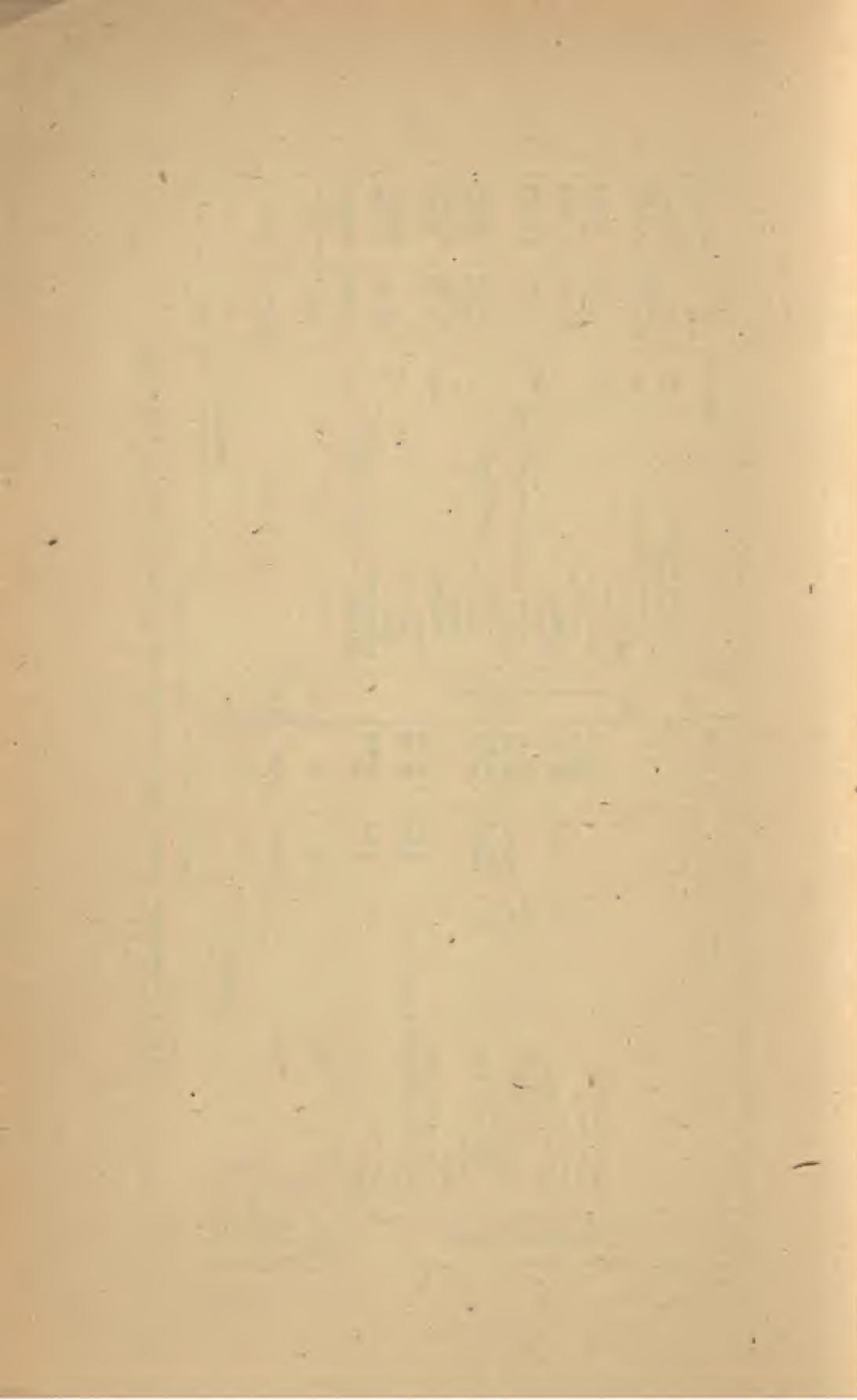


XXII.A.—Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports.
(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

Name of port.	Imports.			Exports.		
	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)
Carriages and carts including cycles and motor cars and cycles	...	69,891	Rs.	Cuir—	14,510	Rs. 63,137
Grain and Pulse—	...	53,043		Manufactures ...	...
Pulse	8,894			Drugs and medicines (mainly nur-vomica)	...	63,840
Rice in the husk	47,217	1,88,780		Dyeing and Tanning substances—	...	
Rice not in the husk	54,941	3,20,838		Myrrabolans	20,065	70,080
Other sorts	7,492	46,120		Other sorts	2,203	20,906
Machinery and Mill-work	...	40,189		Fibre for brushes and brooms (palmury fibre)	25,840	3,73,651
Metals—				Grain and Pulse—		
Copper	956	47,451		Pulse	77,741	3,87,001
Iron and steel	1,072	1,72,610		Rice in the husk	...	98,020
Other metals (mainly Aluminium)	498	1,89,835		Rice not in the husk	...	3,18,375
Oils—				Other sorts	1,060,160	64,36,375
Mineral, Kerosene	4,359,149	16,71,821	Cocannas and Canna	...	36,291	1,34,103
Other sorts	83,203	73,843	Cortegia	...	2,583	71,880
Vegetable not essential—						
Ocoulas	52,032	81,423				
Groundnut	254,001	3,78,485				
Other sorts	78	169				

XXXII.A.—Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports—*cont.*
(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)



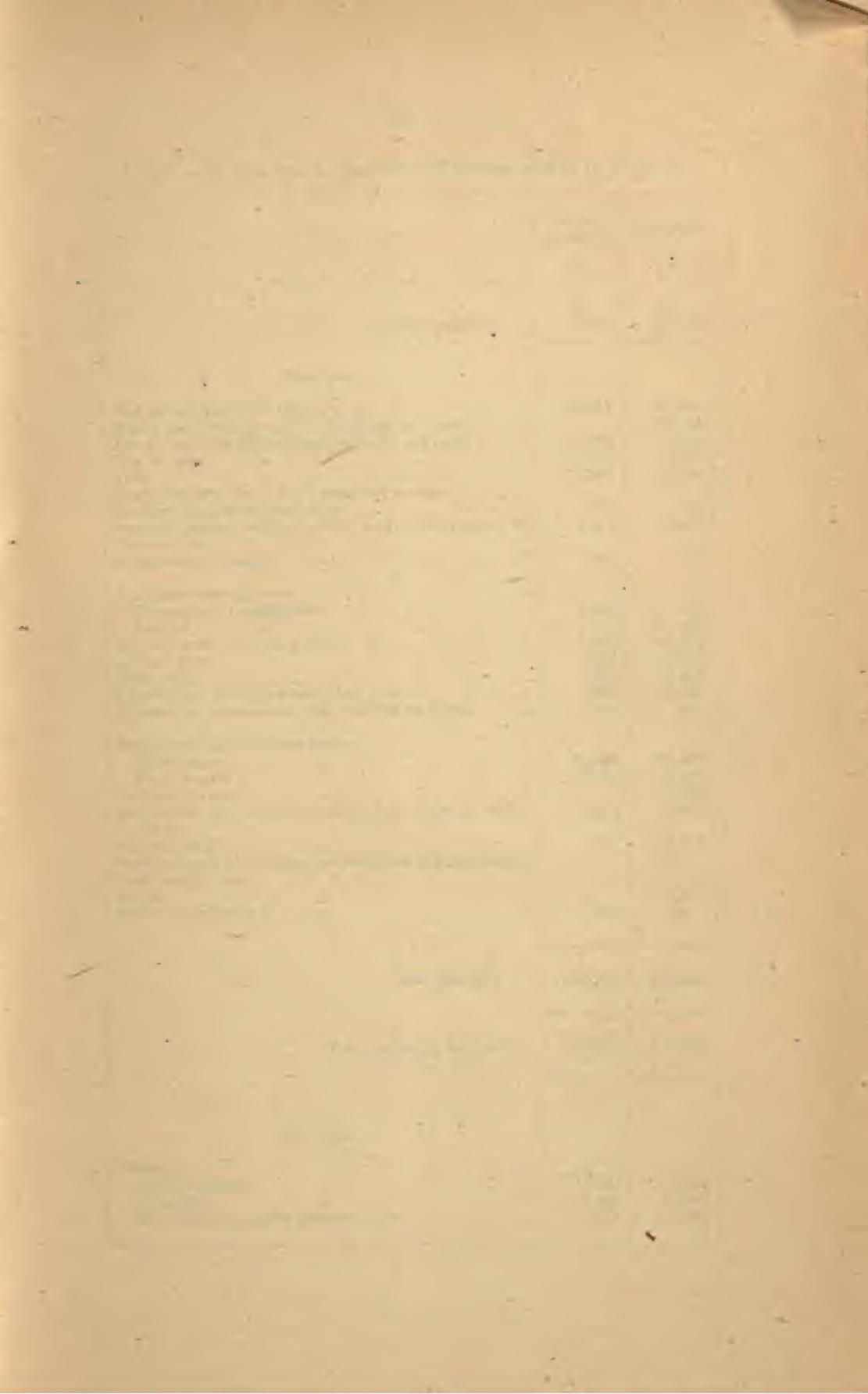


XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

	District Board.	Taluk Boards including Unions in them.				Total.
		Rajah-mundry.	Pola-varam.	Pedda-puram.	Coco-nada.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.						
Land Revenue—						
House-tax	...	6,827	...	15,037	10,795	32,659
Rents, etc., of fisheries	...	97	...	175	383	655
Miscellaneous	...	15	805	38	857	764
Local rates—						
Cess on land	1,46,822	67,376	12,630	34,572	44,874	3,06,274
Railway cess	...	...	...	...	...	...
Interest—On Government Securities, etc.	73	101	...	1,219	35	1,428
Law and Justice—Courts of Law—						
Fines under Police and other Acts.	...	553	...	564	403	1,520
Education—						
School fees	...	29,024	1,804	3,492	1,773	36,893
Contributions	9,400	30,028	4,979	16,263	12,274	72,944
Other receipts	...	21	10	...	...	31
Medical—						
Hospital receipts—						
Contributions	6,344	1,358	210	648	210	8,805
Other receipts	14	485	11	1,029	959	2,498
Minor Departments—						
Veterinary, etc., receipts.	242	...	...	...	...	842
Miscellaneous—						
Choultry receipts	...	8,772	...	18,776	235	27,783
Market and slaughter house receipts.	...	11,595	203	7,809	10,511	30,118
Contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other receipts	658	828	42	793	2,501	4,822
Railways—Net receipts.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civil Works—						
Ferry receipts	20,765	...	...	...	...	20,765
Tolls	12,579	...	...	...	...	12,579
Contributions—						
Contribution from Government.	2,50,733	15,982	9,215	20,917	20,966	3,27,793
Other contributions	6,064	3,635	176	2,708	706	18,289
Debt, deposit and advances.	94,891	522	20	309	2,516	98,318
Total Receipts	5,58,700	1,78,024	20,189	1,25,228	1,09,905	10,00,995
EXPENDITURE.						
Refunds—Land revenue and local rates.	20	12	...	15	15	62
Interest on loans, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...
General administration—						
General establishment of Local Funds.	3,017	4,484	976	4,451	3,906	16,834
Other expenditure	7,104	3,396	1,710	2,449	2,579	17,238

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—cont.

—	District Board.	Taluk Boards including Unions in them.				Total.
		Rajah-mundry.	Pola-varam.	Pedda-puram.	Coca-nada.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
EXPENDITURE—cont.						
Education—						
Secondary schools ...	...	19,613	1,871	...	...	21,484
Elementary schools ..	50,122	11,304	28,825	27,302	1,17,453	
Other schools ..	8,178	46	...	85	99	8,408
Other expenditure ..	119	...	10	287	256	672
Medical—						
Hospitals and Dispensaries.	9,574	14,871	4,878	14,482	6,378	50,181
Vaccination ...	— 7	2,137	1,600	2,140	1,579	7,509
Sanitation ...	3,818	5,127	454	11,610	7,084	27,891
Plague ...	463	...	...	...	...	463
Other epidemics ...	393	261	105	182	326	1,267
Other expenditure ...	4,047	...	...	...	...	4,047
Minor Departments—						
Public exhibition and Fairs.	1,598	...	...	...	...	1,598
Veterinary and other charges.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Superannuation, etc.—						
Pensions, gratuities, etc.	7,044	761	89	553	278	8,725
Stationery and Printing—						
Stationery supplied from Central stores	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing work at Government and private presses.	673	334	85	435	345	1,772
Miscellaneous—						
Markets and slaughter-houses.	...	14	108	363	359	844
Choultries ...	...	5,772	...	15,488	419	21,679
Lighting ...	...	1,044	...	1,409	1,206	3,659
Other expenditure ...	...	256	54	617	349	1,276
Railways—						
Construction of railways.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other expenditure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civil Works—						
Civil buildings ...	14,920	12,805	2,061	13,573	4,971	48,350
Communications ...	2,98,885	36,209	8,436	62,379	31,965	4,32,874
Sanitary works and other works of public improvements.	47,086	16,589	3,722	22,983	19,190	1,09,520
Establishment, tools and plant.	62,124	8,248	763	13,318	4,877	79,330
Contributions ...	603	...	...	...	...	603
Other expenditure ...	5,024	702	472	126	116	6,500
Debt, deposit and advances.	39,600	15,500	15	6,748	1,644	63,576
Total Expenditure	4,99,041	1,98,872	33,791	2,02,468	1,15,143	10,48,816

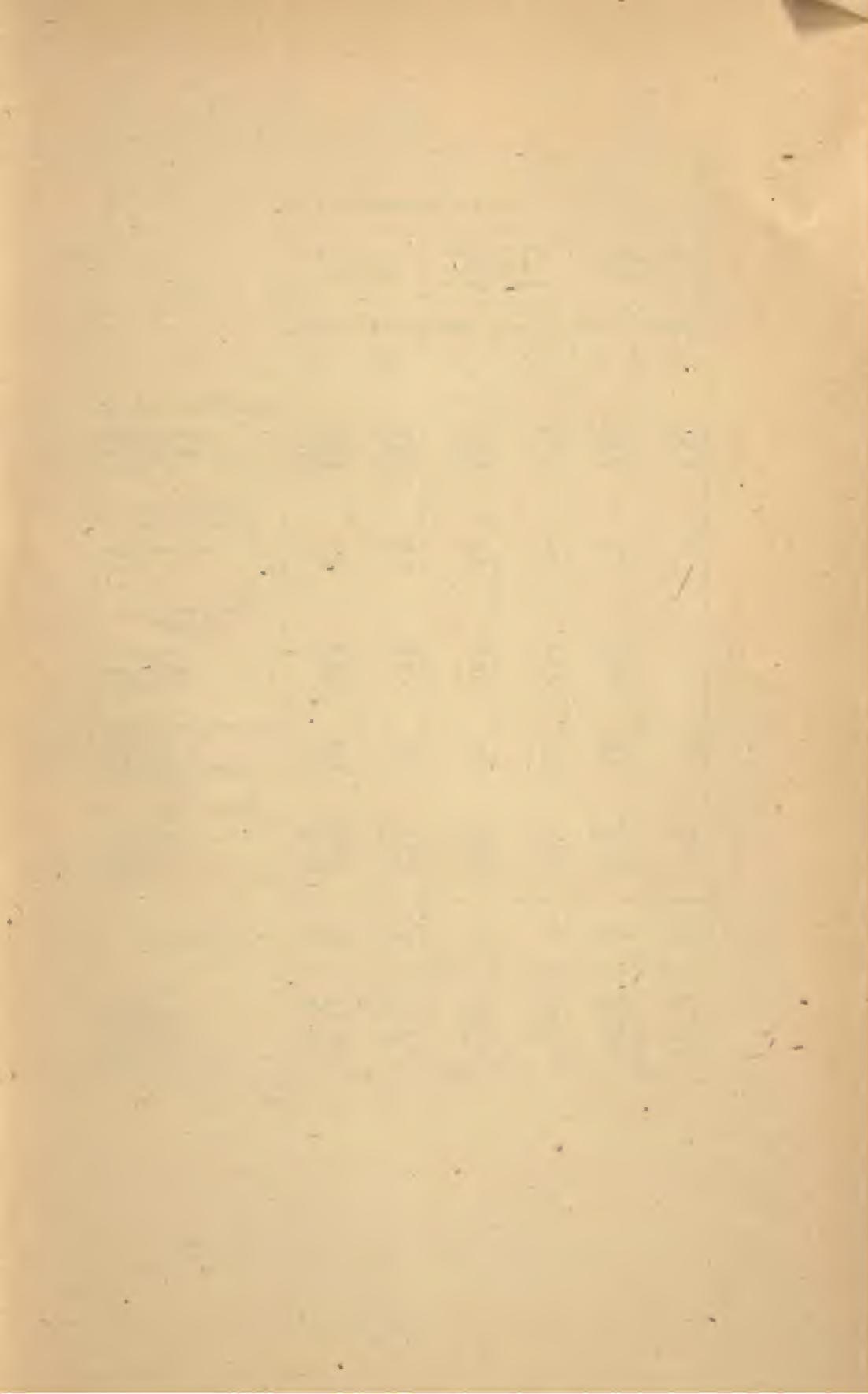


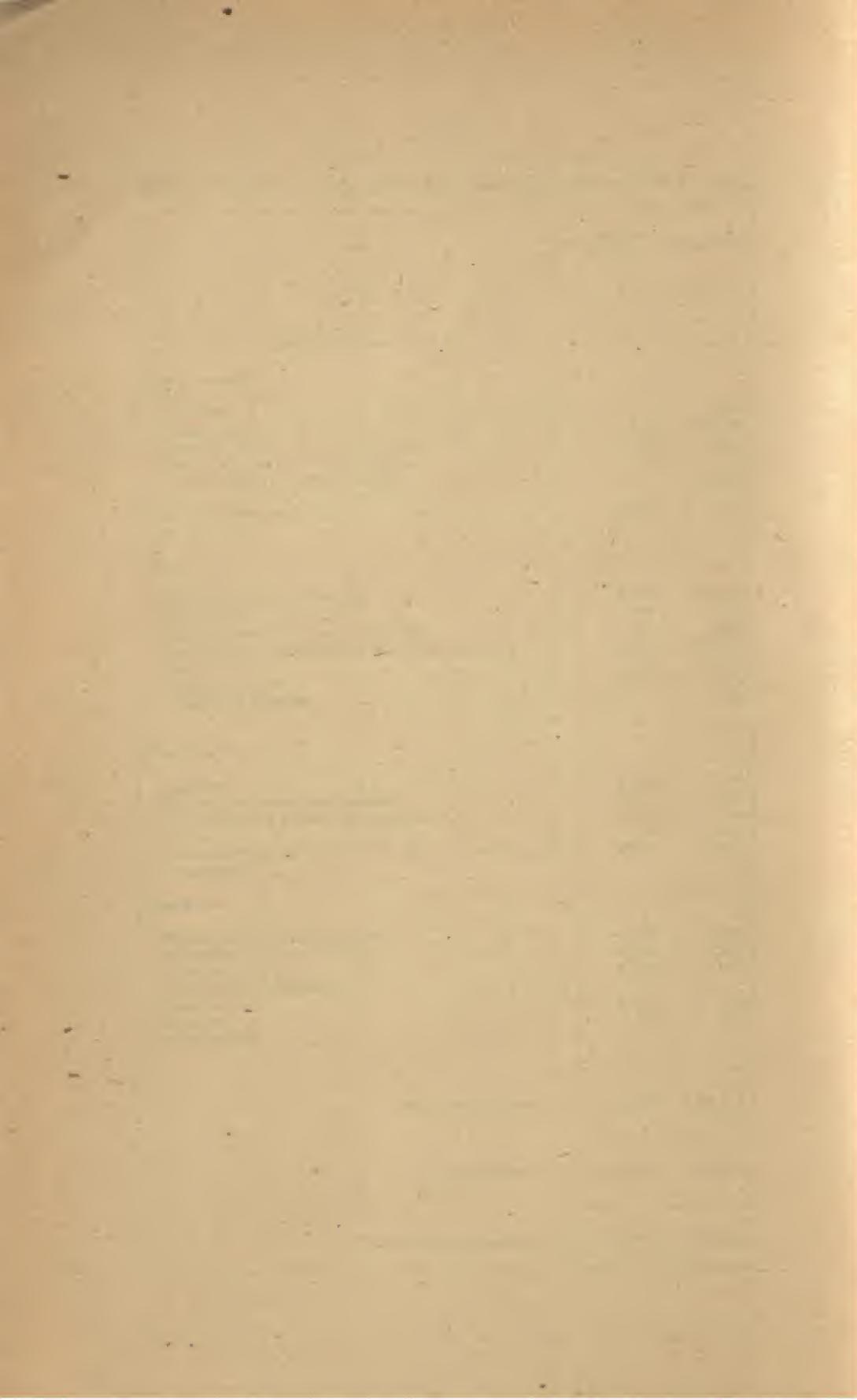
XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13.

(1)	Rajah-mundry.	Cocanada.
Opening balance	Rs. 36,454	Rs. 37,164
RECEIPTS.		
Tax on buildings and lands	28,011	30,491
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands	...	24,124
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts	5,708	7,289
Tax on arts	5,662	7,251
Tolls	14,099	15,946
Tax on private, menial and domestic servants	...	...
Realization under special Acts	132	513
Rent of lands, buildings, etc., and sale-proceeds of lands, etc.	5,330	8,641
Conservancy receipts	407	146
Fee and revenue from—		
Educational Institutions	3,358	548
Medical do.	367	492
Markets and slaughter-houses	7,680	12,270
License fees	1,963	3,777
Other fees	640	1,461
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	658	1,044
Interest on investments and premium on loans	206	400
Grants and contributions from—		
Government	32,745	75,624
Local Boards	3,166	4,000
Other sources	...	1,004
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals.	4,403	10,667
Miscellaneous	517	6,722
Sale-proceeds of Government securities and realizations of sinking fund.	...	...
Loans	...	2,860
Advances recovered	470	Nil.
Total Receipts	1,16,442	2,10,779
Total including balance	1,52,896	2,47,943
EXPENDITURE.		
Grant 1—		
Communications	11,421	16,894
Buildings	3,631	24,062
Miscellaneous public improvements	2,319	592

XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13—cont.

		Rajah-mundry.	Cocanada.
	(1)	(2)	(3)
EXPENDITURE—cont.			
		RS.	RS.
Grant 1—cont.			
Drainage	...	1,487	
Water-supply	...	20,287	
Establishment	...	1,446	1,641
Tools and plant and other stores	...	13	77
Contributions for public works	6,043
Grant 2—Education	...	9,055	9,057
Grant 3—			
Hospitals and dispensaries	...	8,127	12,396
Vaccination	...	412	678
Registration of Births and Deaths	...	392	378
Conservancy, road-cleaning and road-watering	...	24,356	26,802
Contributions	...	437	145
Plague charges	...	2,106	795
Veterinary charges	100
Grant 4—			
Lighting	...	4,391	7,830
Markets and slaughter-houses	...	961	1,432
Choultries and travellers' bungalows	...	1,220	144
Avenues	...	8	137
Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges.	...	4,161	11,703
Grant 5—			
Supervision and management	...	4,382	9,439
Repayment of debt	...	5,094	7,318
Interest on debt	...	4,120	5,678
Discount on investment	...	1,243	88
Advances	...	73	164
Refunds
Investments
Total Expenditure	...	90,899	1,65,315
Closing balance	...	61,097	82,628
Total including balance	...	1,52,896	2,47,943





XXV.—Education in 1911

Talukas.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
RAJAHMUNDRI DIVISION.						
Rajahmundry ...	11,962	2,467	127	26	2,725	193
Amalapuram ...	19,516	371	101	8	938	15
Kazole ...	10,463	1,586	100	14	580	44
BHADRACHALAM AGENCY DIVISION.						
Bhadrachalam ...	1,126	218	40	8	163	11
Nugur ...	331	22	33	2	30	1
POLAVARAM AGENCY DIVISION.						
Polavaram ...	1,748	196	53	5	206	1
Chodavaram ...	354	41	25	3	46	2
Yellavaram ...	405	43	22	2	19	1
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.						
Peddapuram ...	7,078	924	76	10	671	15
Ramachandrapuram ...	11,579	1,472	90	12	760	8
COCANADA DIVISION.						
Cocanada ...	15,856	2,947	137	25	3,006	337
Pithapuram ...	4,730	761	90	16	715	39
Tuni ...	2,560	248	74	7	269	2
District Total ...	78,217	11,793	96	14	10,178	669
Hindus ...	78,456	10,052	94	12	8,894	190
Mussalmans ...	2,971	398	222	29	450	4
Christians ...	1,721	1,331	347	272	817	473
Others ...	69	18	7	1	17	2

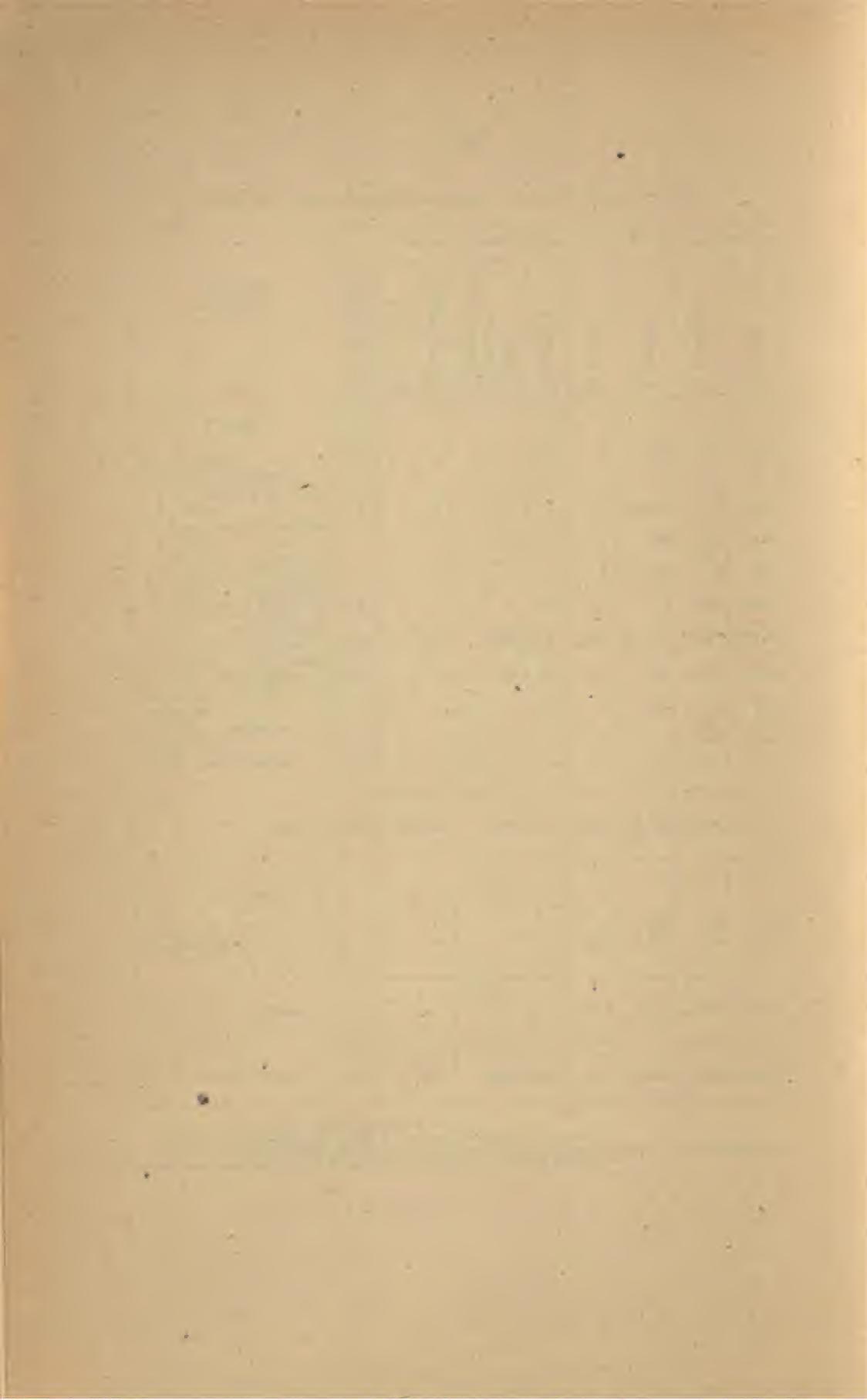
XXVI.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913.

Class of institutions. (1)	Number of institutions.						Number of scholars.			
	Government. (2)	Municipal. (3)	Local Fund. (4)	Native States. (5)	Aided. (6)	Unaided. (7)	Total. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)	Total. (11)
PUBLIC.										
Arts Colleges	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	345	...	345
Professional Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
a Secondary schools for boys	2	1	5	...	7	3	18	5,586	33	5,619
Secondary schools for girls ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	40	85	125
b Higher Elementary schools for boys ...	...	...	1	...	1	1	3	214	46	260
Higher Elementary schools for girls ...	8	...	...	...	1	1	10	6	1,744	1,750
c Lower Elementary schools for boys ...	29	25	895	...	429	169	1,047	37,597	10,109	47,706
Lower Elementary schools for girls ...	20	...	4	...	83	10	67	132	3,456	3,588
Training schools for masters	1	...	1	...	1	1	4	337	3	340
Training schools for mistresses	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	41	41
Other special schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	62	26	406	...	475	186	1,155	44,257	15,517	59,774
PRIVATE.										
Advanced ... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	261	38	297
Elementary ... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	1,706	270	1,976
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114	1,967	306	2,273
Grand Total ..	62	26	406	...	475	186	1,269	46,224	15,823	62,047

(a) Includes European High and Middle schools.

(b) Relates to Elementary schools with standards above the fourth.

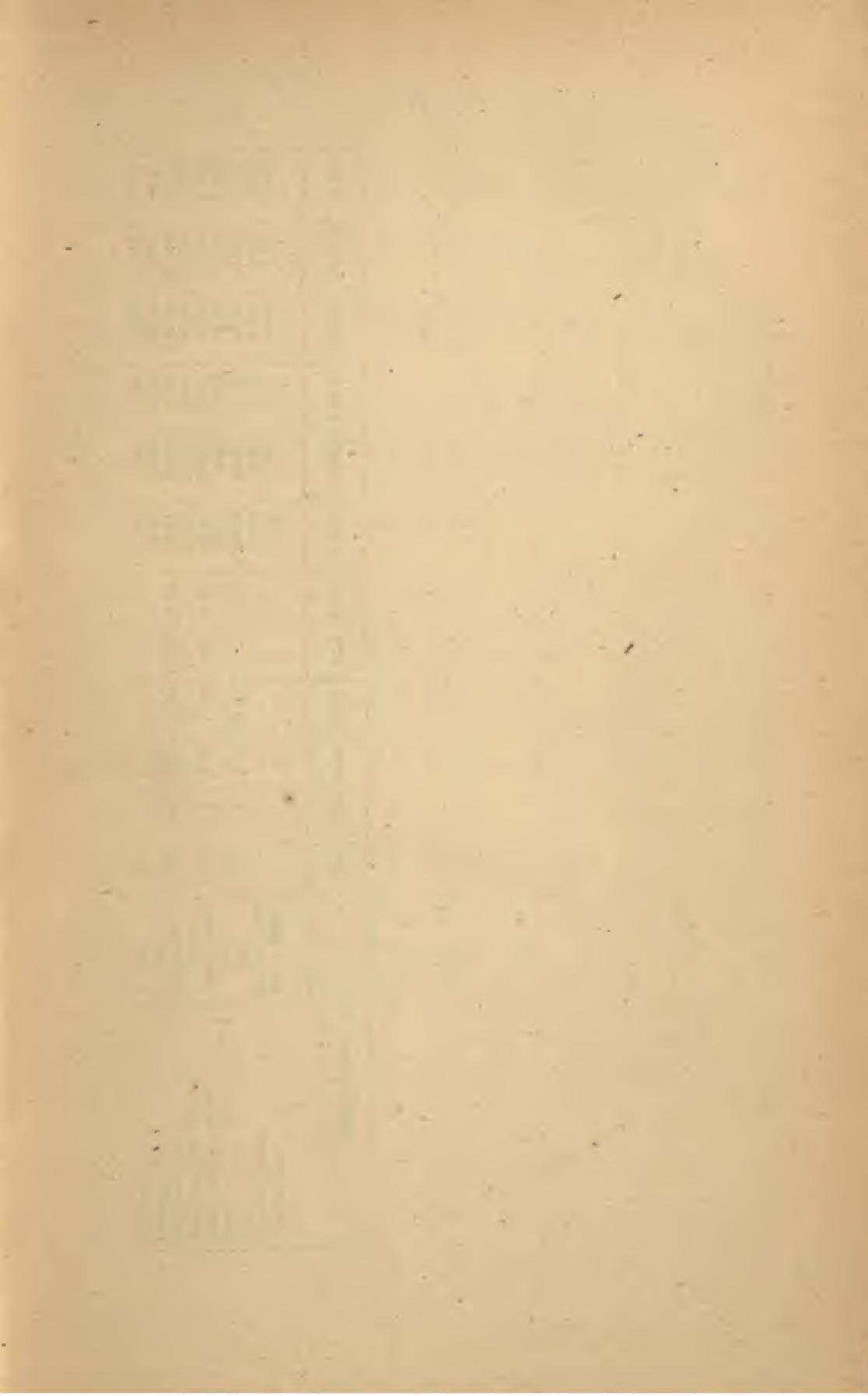
(c) Relates to Elementary schools with standards up to and including the fourth Elementary schools with standards below the fourth and European Primary schools.



XXVII.—Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13.

Nature of schools,	Expenditure on all classes of schools,			Secondary schools.			Higher Elementary schools.			Lower Elementary schools.			Training schools.			Technical and Industrial schools.	
	Total.		Net.	College.		Total expenditure.		Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.		Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.		Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)			
Government	Rs. 1,34,645	Rs. 98,636	Rs. 53,208	Rs. 33,552	Rs. 16,457	Rs. 2,239	Rs. 12,264	Rs. 12,127	Rs. 20,911	Rs. 20,833	Rs. 21,816	Rs. 861	Rs. 861	Rs. 861	Rs. 861	Rs. 861	
Local Board	1,40,593	1,03,923	...	...	21,483	— 3,478	7,141	642	1,17,535	1,05,495	1,05,495	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal	18,121	14,015	...	...	3,482	— 60	...	...	14,639	14,005	11,775	9,048	...	...	...	...
Adid	1,23,203	22,078	...	...	63,393	7,144	3,168	1,413	67,594	1,746	2,317	7,098	2,317	...	...	...
United	87,272	27,339	18,726	...	49,540	12,397	5,303	5,303	11,386	...	...	4,953	1,629	...	...	...
Private	8,779	2,431	...	...	3,826	911	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Total	5,22,613	2,08,422	71,929	33,804	1,58,181	19,553	21,440	19,483	2,27,018	1,30,839	41,035	34,739	...	...	...	...
Receipts (taken in abatement) of charges in working out net expenditure from Provincial Funds.																	
Local Funds	54,776	18,826	...	653	...	33,500	6,797
Municipal Funds	2,049	110	26,007	2,073
School Fees	1,7,262	1,18,567	...	402	...	4,032	29
Subscriptions	8,940	3,739	...	909	...	2,714	206
Endowments	13,166	8,000	...	2,3392	46	91
Other sources	...	863	737

XXVII.—Hospitals and dispensaries in 1912.



XXIX.—Vaccination.

Taluk and Municipality.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth-rate per 1,000 of population.			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1912-13.
	1910-11	1911-12	1912-13	1910	1911	1912	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
RAJAHMUNDY DIVISION.							
Rajahmundry ...	3,271	3,564	3,140	28	32	33	823
Amalapur ...	6,408	6,374	8,691	38	28	33	1,310
Razole ...	4,279	6,688	5,635	33	27	35	1,305
BHADRACHALAM (AGENCY) DIVISION.							
Bhadrachalam ...	1,459	1,730	1,658	32	31	38	469
Nugur ...	1,363	1,077	478	28	26	30	181
POLAVARAM (AGENCY) DIVISION.							
Polavaram ...	2,424	1,889	2,276	31	29	33	800
Chodavaram ...	1,183	933	1,179	20	18	33	286
Yellayaram ...	1,484	1,356	1,303	21	18	25	359
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.							
Peddapuram ...	5,808	6,590	7,321	35	26	30	3,844
Ramachandrapuram ...	5,237	7,127	7,764	37	34	34	3,080
COCANADA DIVISION.							
Cocanada ...	4,297	4,902	5,017	28	22	18	1,751
Pittapuram ...	2,256	2,675	3,054	30	28	25	973
Tuni ...	1,585	1,998	2,200	38	35	39	712
MUNICIPALITIES.							
Cocanada ...	3,668	3,202	2,978	41	36	34	1,238
Rajahmundry ...	2,462	2,347	2,810	37	30	28	1,278
Total for the district.	47,187	52,642	55,408	33	29	31	18,418

XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the Statistics for the years 1903-12.)

Class of Court.	Number of all original suits disposed of.	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money.	Number of appealable decrees passed in disposed of cases.	Appeals preferred.	Appeals decided.	Decisions confirmed.	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
PLAINS.							
Village Courts	... 15,027	11	...	1	1	1	100
Revenue Courts	... 376	105	243	32	29	14	48
District Munsifs' Courts	... 3,815	331	2,308	349	301	171	57
Subordinate Judges' Courts.*	71	10,285	47	9	6	3	60
District Judge's Court*	... 38	10,730	25	...	...	...	...
AGENCY.							
Village Courts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue Courts	... 13	52	6	3	3	2	67
District Munsifs' Court	... 361	43	176	12	12	5	41
Assistant Agent's Court†	40	442	22	4	4	2	50
Government Agent's Court.	1	10,500	1	...	...	...	...

* Information regarding appeals preferred to High Court is not included in these figures as it is not available in the Local Courts.

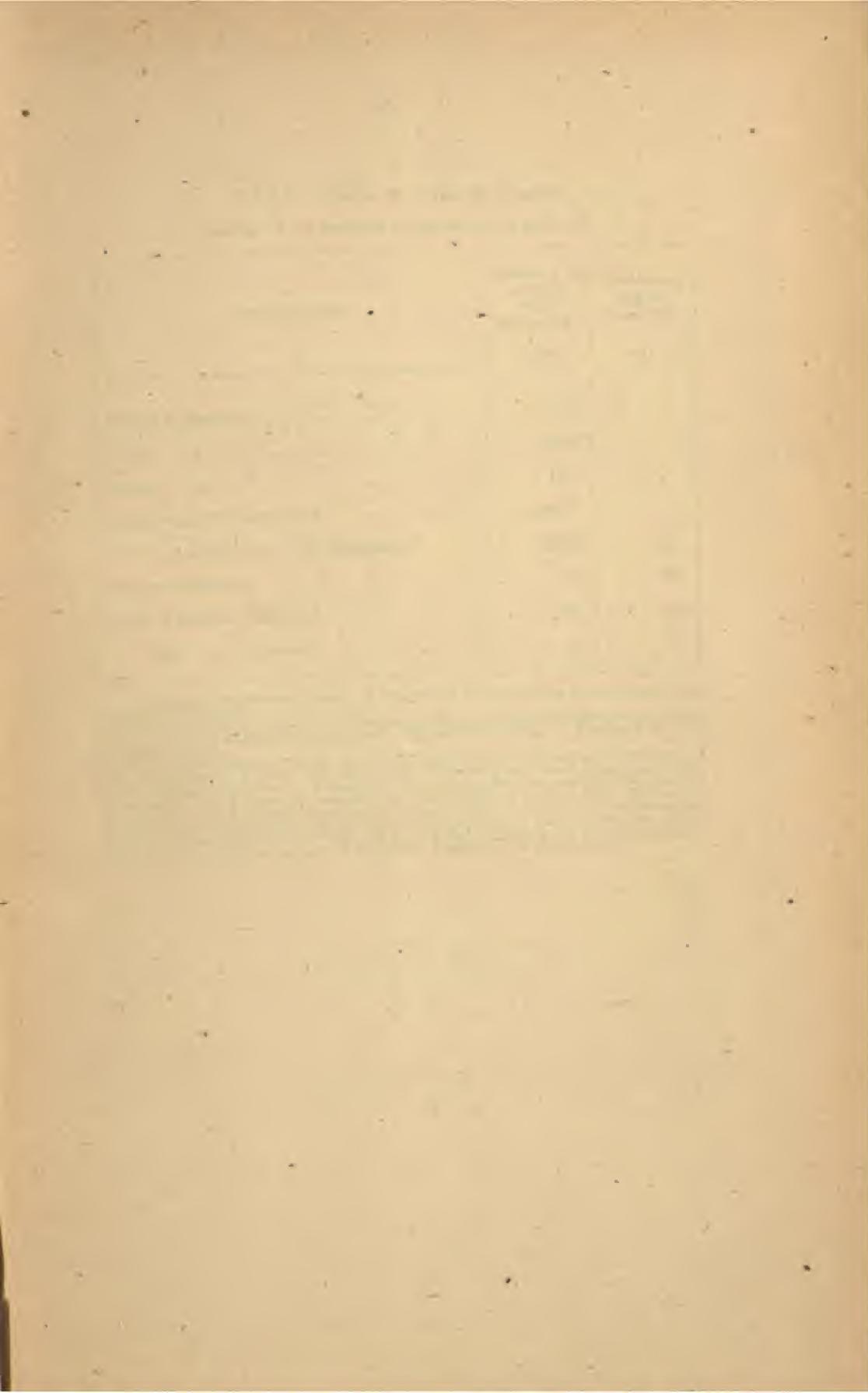
NOTE.—As the territorial jurisdiction of the District Court and the Subordinate Courts has been revised at the time of the bifurcation of the Godavari and Kistna districts in 1905, the statistics from 1906 only have been given.

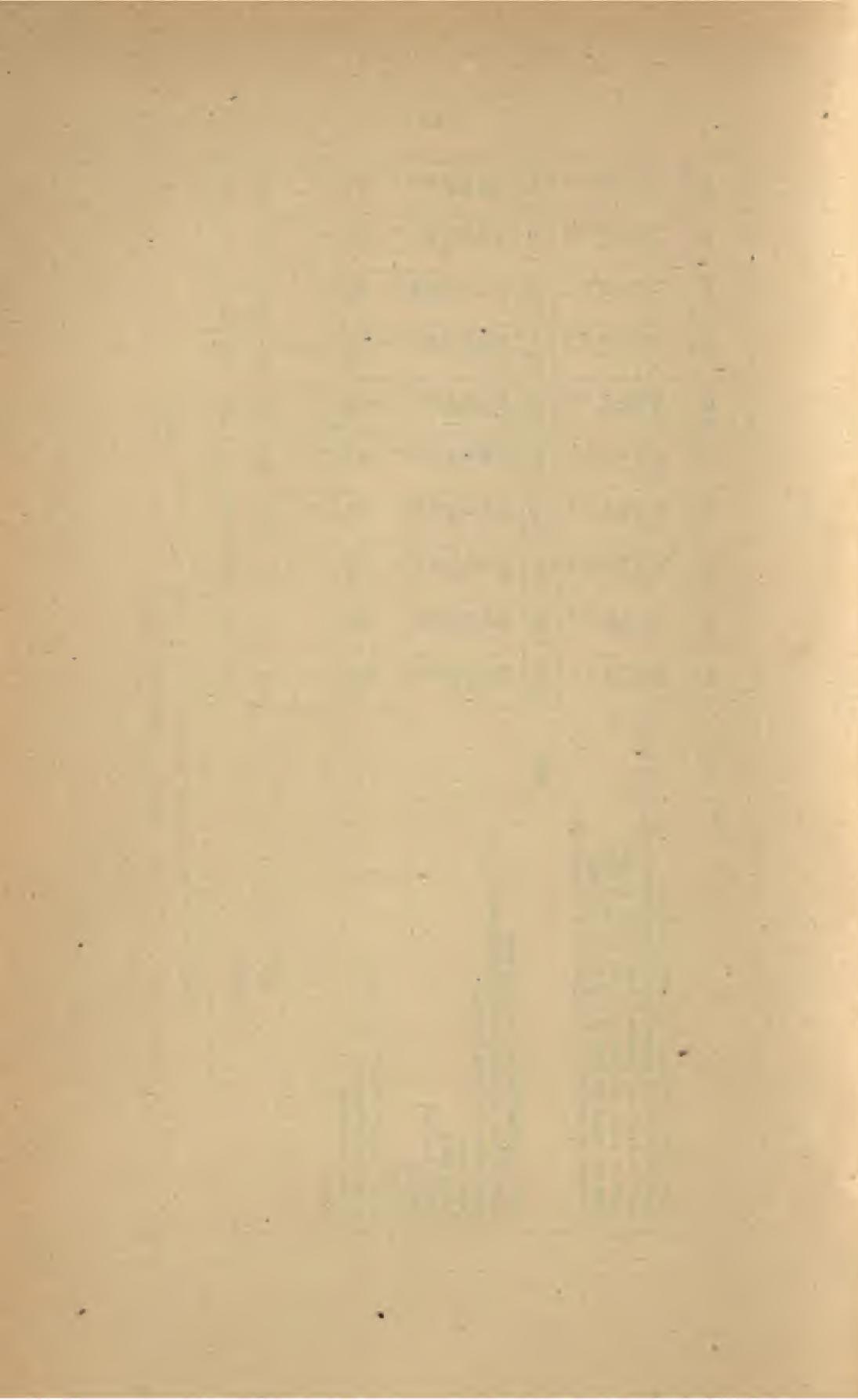
† The Assistant Agent's Court, Bhadrachalam, came into existence in 1906 and the Agency Munsif's Court, Nugur, in 1905.

XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the ten years 1883-12.)

Offence.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Murder	1	1	1	1	1
Unlawful homicide	2	1	2	1
Hurts and伤害	290	337	313	295	374
Other offences against the person	48	71	43	52	71
Dacoity	7	10	5	...
Robbery	7	7	4	4
House-breaking	47	52	62	66	33
Cattle theft	27	37	32	34	24
Other theft	311	380	384	304	388
Other offences against property	108	133	80	70	141
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII)	157	42	83	111	80
Other offences against the Penal Code	261	272	403	403	359
Total	...	1,224	1,322	1,400	1,472	1,202	1,583	1,440	1,682	1,959	2,129
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour	15	10	21	38	63
Offences under the Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889)	75	68	13	24	10
Offences under the Madras Akbari Act (I of 1880)	286	451	378	630	861
Offences under the Madras Forest Act (V of 1882)	312	268	279	280	88
Offences under the Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884)	859	679	1,033	1,197	1,085
Other offences against special and local laws	2,183	1,716	829	1,324	2,058
Grand Total	...	4,754	4,450	3,953	3,635	3,327	6,026	6,007	7,004	6,740	6,890





XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903-12.)

Class of Courts. (1)	Number of original cases instituted. (2)	Number of appeals received. (3)
Village Magistrates	876	...
Bench do.	4,132	...
Special do. *	186	...
Stipendiary Sub-Magistrates	7,984 6	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates ...	378 6	335
District Magistrate	6	21
Court of Sessions (Plains) †	47	62
Do. (Agency)	4	4

* The Special Magistrates' Courts at Draksharam and Samalkota were opened in 1907 and 1908, respectively.

† The territorial jurisdiction of the Sessions Judge was curtailed in 1905 by the transfer of Tanuku, Ellore, Bhimavaram and Kovvur Taluks and a portion of Narasapur Taluk to the Krishna District.

N.B.—Sub-Magistrates' offices were newly opened at Mummidivaram and Ricavole in 1910 and Kotiapaia Division was transferred to Razola Taluk from Amalapur in 1910. Divisional Magistrates' Courts at Peddapuram and Bhadrachalam were opened in 1904 and 1905 respectively. Nugur Taluk was included in the Bhadrachalam Division in 1909. The jurisdiction of the District Magistrate was curtailed by the transfer of Tanuku, Ellore, Narasapur, Bhimavaram and Yerragudem Taluks to the Krishna District in 1904 and enlarged by the addition of Nugur Taluk in 1909. The whole of Kovvur, Bhimavaram, Ellore and Tanuku were transferred to Krishna and part of Narasapur, Nagram Island being left here.

XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluka.	Number of Police.		Police Force.						Revenue Talukas.	Number of known depredators.	Number of Sub-Jails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Outposts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Talukas.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
RAJAHMUNDRY DIVISION.												
Rajahmundry ...	3	3	1	6	17	126	118	129	58	1	30	
Amalapuram ...	2	...	1	4	6	55	188	259	30	1	22	
Kazole ...	2	1	..	4	7	60	186	256	58	2	18	
BHADRACHALAM DIVISION.												
Bhadrachalam ...	4	...	1	4	9	78	83	...	4	1	12	
Nugur ...	3	...	1	3	7	33	50	...	6	1	3	
POLAVARAM DIVISION.												
Polavaram ...	4	1	1	4	12	55	95	23	11	1	12	
Chodavaram ...	2	...	1	2	7	63	31	2	..	..	..
Yellavaram ...	1	...	..	1	2	34	21	19	2	..	..
PEDDAPURAM DIVISION.												
Peddapuram ...	3	1	1	3	8	74	211	131	38	2	28	
Ramachandrapuram ...	3	2	1	6	11	86	199	370	59	3	44	
OOCANADA DIVISION.												
Oocanada ...	5	..	*2	6	24	160	179	194	92	1	30	
Pithapuram ...	1	...	1	2	3	29	83	..	23	1	12	
Tuni ...	2	...	..	2	4	38	84	..	9	1	16
Total ...	35	8	†16	58	129	1,156	1,528	1,883	390	15	227	

* Includes one Sergeant.

† The totals include the reserve force of one Inspector, three Sergeants, eight Sub-Inspectors, 13 head constables and 265 constables the prosecuting staff of one Inspector and one Sub-Inspector and two Sub-Inspectors appointed as readers to Superintendent and Assistant Superintendent of Police.



SUPPLEMENT TO THE "A" VOLUME OF THE
DISTRICT GAZETTEER, GODAVARI.

Chapter I, "Physical Description," page 1, paragraph 2.—
Add the following note:—

"The territorial limits of the district have been recently revised by the transfer to it of the Nugur taluk from the Central Provinces. A readjustment of the areas of the old taluks of Amalapuram and Nagaram has also been made, resulting in the formation of the Razole taluk in place of the Nagaram taluk. As at present constituted, the district consists of eight taluks and five Deputy Tahsildars' divisions."

Chapter IV, "Agriculture and Irrigation," page 91, end.—
Add the following as a fresh paragraph:—

"A Deputy Director of Agriculture is located at Rajahmundry to give advice to the ryots in agricultural matters free of charge. There are Veterinary Hospitals in charge of Veterinary assistants at Rajahmundry, Cocanada and Pittapuram and a fourth will shortly be started at Amalapuram. There are also three touring Veterinary assistants in the district who visit the several taluks and villages. A Government breeding bull is supplied to the Rajahmundry taluk."

*Chapter V, "Forests," page 96.—*After line 6 insert the following as a fresh paragraph:—

"The scheme for the reservation of Rampa forests has been finally sanctioned in G.O. No. 140, Revenue, Forests, No. 7, dated 15th January 1914. An area of about 300 square miles of "inaccessible" forest which is at present subject neither to exploitation nor to "poda" will be surveyed and demarcated and all felling and "poda" in that area will be prohibited. In the remaining area of "accessible" forest in which poda is not to be interfered with, fellings will be restricted and brought under control by localising them every year, by raising the seigniorage rates on timber by 50 per cent, by employing a special land revenue establishment to mark the trees selected for felling, and by paying the Muttadars concerned two annas for each tree felled as a reward for preventing the felling of unmarked trees."

*Chapter VI, "Occupations and Trade," page 103, first paragraph.—*Add the following note to this paragraph:—

"There are two cotton presses in Rajahmundry where cotton is ginned and the lint is exported to England."

Page 105.—Add the following paragraphs at the end of the page under the head “Metal work.”

“Consequent on the location of a D.P.W. Workshop at Dowlaiswaram, many of the local people are receiving training in improved methods of iron work; and as a result, iron safes are being made in Dowlaiswaram and Rajahmundry.

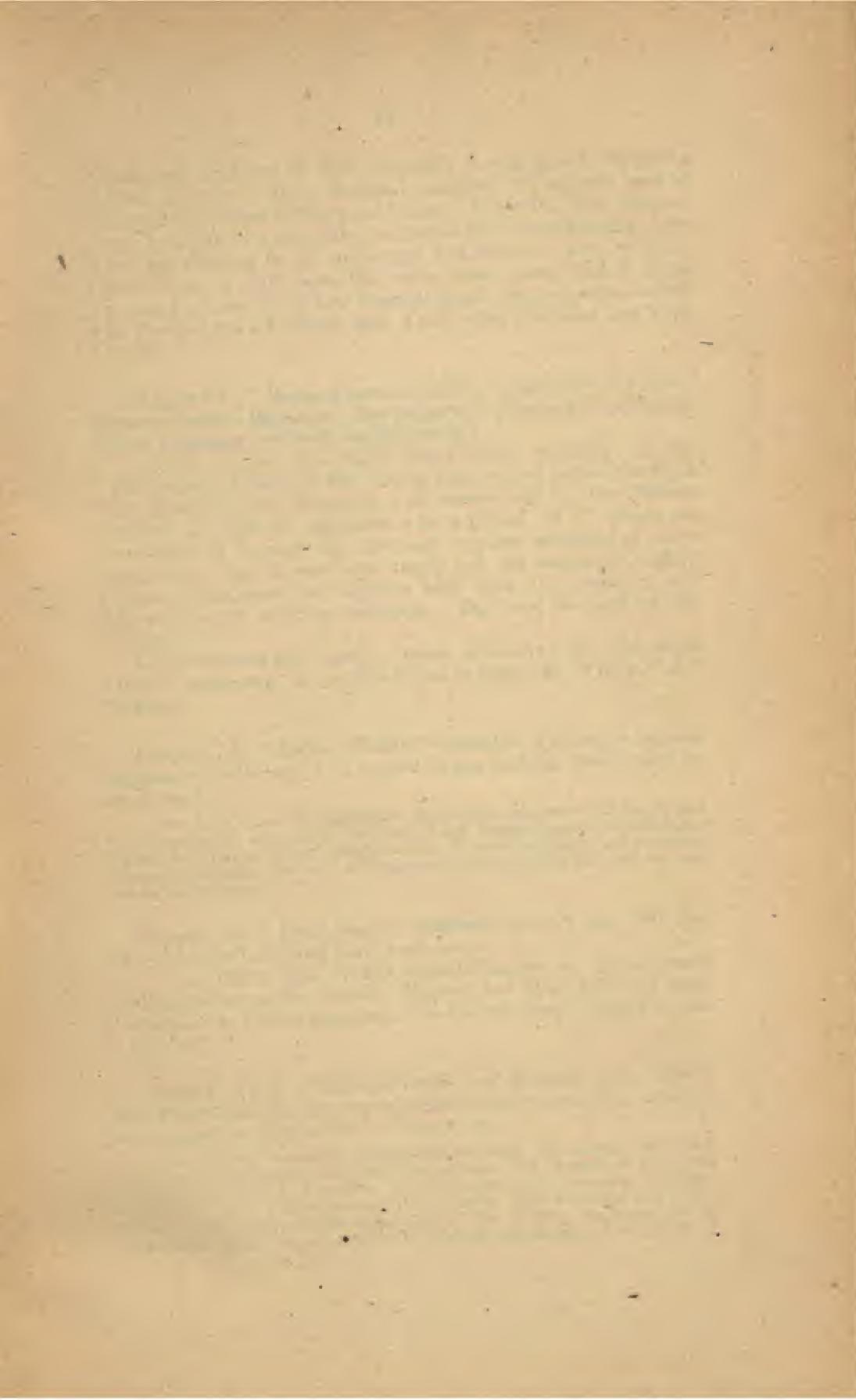
“The manufacture of aluminium vessels has become one of the flourishing industries of the district. Aluminium sheets are imported from England and vessels are made out of these. Rajahmundry is the place where this industry is carried on on a fairly large scale and the vessels prepared there are, besides being sold throughout the district, exported to the neighbouring districts and also to the Nizam’s dominions. The people finding these vessels much cheaper than those of other kinds of metal, are using them to a great extent. Small waste pieces of this metal are melted and converted into bars and ornaments for the legs are made out of them. As these ornaments look more or less like silver ones, they are largely worn by women of the poorer classes.”

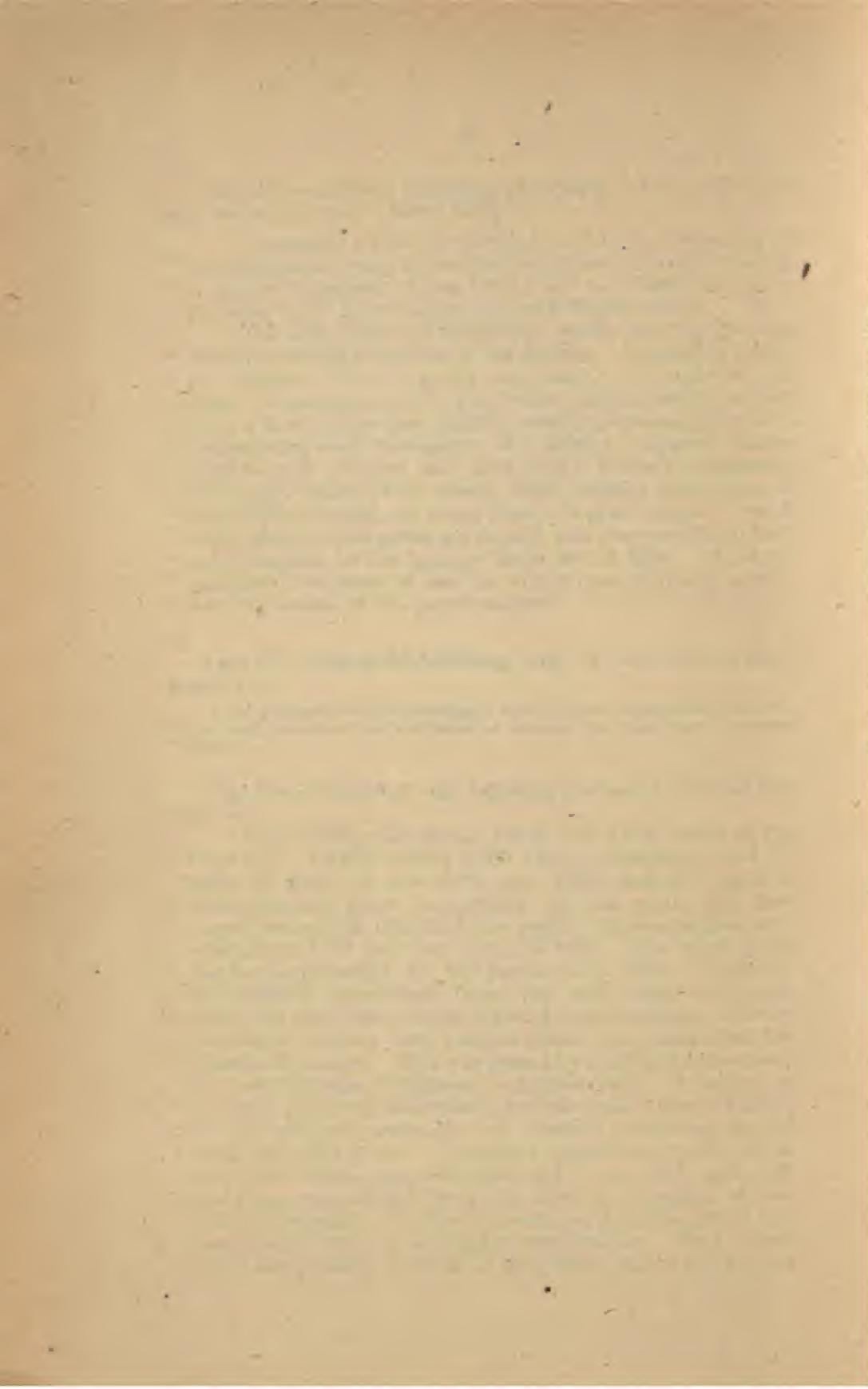
Page 112.—Insert the following note at the end of paragraph 1:—

“The workers have since increased, their number being about 700 now. The weekly output of lace is valued at between two and three thousand rupees.”

Page 114.—Substitute the following for lines 1 to 17 on this page:—

“being 3,966 yards on the north and 4,400 yards on the south side. Of this extent 2,700 yards of revetment and 87 yards of groin on the north and 2,500 and 260 yards of revetment and groin respectively on the south, had been erected as early as 1855, and the groins were extended considerably in 1887 and very largely in 1893. The north groin was further extended by 600 yards since 1905. To remove the difficulty experienced from the mud creek mentioned above, the main channel was diverted into the former, thereby forming an entirely new channel which was designated the ‘Hammick channel.’ This was opened by Sir Murray Hammick, the then Governor of Madras, in August 1912. A portion of the south groin was demolished, and the stone thereof utilised for the bund, put across the old channel connecting the old north and south groins. The latest extension of the old north groin thus became the south groin and a new north groin 500 yards long, was erected from the eastern extremity of the Hammick channel. Further extension of both the groins into seven feet of water is now under consideration. But in view of the heavy outlay involved in the scheme and of the present





“ financial condition of the Cocanada Landing and Shipping Fund, it is more than doubtful whether the scheme can be carried into effect in the near future. Since the new channel was brought into existence, communication between the shore and the shifting in the anchorage has been far more satisfactory than it had been for some years past, loaded boats proceeding out of the new channel at all times of tides, except in the months of March and April when the tides are very low.”

Chapter VII, “Means of communication,” pages 127 and 128—Water carriage—the rivers—last paragraph of page 127.—For the fourth sentence substitute the following:—

“ One of the two steam ferry boats working in the Godavari at Rajahmundry having gone out of order, the right of plying the two steamers was leased out by the District Board in 1909 to contractors for a period of 15 years on condition of having the necessary repairs executed at their own cost. The lessees accordingly got the necessary repairs done at considerable expense and both the steamers are now in good working condition. The crew are paid by the lessees.”

And substitute the words “these steamers” for the word “they” occurring in the third line at page 128 of the “A” Volume.

Chapter IX, “Public Health.”—Add the following note to supplement information in regard to the medical institutions in the district:—

“ The Lady Havelock Hospital for women and children at Cocanada has now a maternity ward called ‘Sri Raja Ravi Maugayyamma Rao Bahadur Memorial Lying in wards’ attached to it. It is well-equipped and accommodates six patients. The Raja of Pittapuram has generously defrayed the cost of its construction.”

Chapter XI, “Land Revenue Administration,” page 180, line 13.—Add the following paragraph:—

“ In 1908, the village establishments in Government villages were again revised. Madras Act II of 1894 has been extended to all the proprietary and whole inam villages in the district.”

Chapter XIII, “Administration of Justice,” page 191.—Insert the following note to supplement the information relating to Registration in the “A” Volume:—

“ The District Registrar’s jurisdiction has, since 1st January 1913, been extended to the Revenue district of Vizagapatam. He is assisted by a Joint Registrar attached to his office. He is stationed at Cocanada. The Sub-Registrars’ offices at Cocanada and Coringa have been abolished and a new Sub-Registrar’s office opened at Samalkota. The District Registrar and all the Sub-Registrars are also Registrars of births and deaths under Act VI of

" 1886. The District Registrar and the Sub-Registrars at Amalapuram, Rajahmundry and Ramachandrapuram are *notaries public*. The Sub-Registrars of Draksharamam and Samalkota are Special Magistrates.

" The Registration Act was extended to the Nugur taluk in 1909 and the Taluk Head Clerk is the *ex-officio* Sub-Registrar."

Page 193.—Insert the following after paragraph 1 :—

" *Crime.*—“ Polavaram taluk is no longer the chief place for dacoities.

" *Yanadis or Nakkalas.*—The registration as criminal gangs of these people was discontinued in 1910. There are at present 236 male Nakkalas known to the police and they are scattered over the Rajahmundry, Peddapuram, Ramachandrapuram, Cocanada and Pittapuram taluks and are formed into 19 gangs. Four of these gangs residing at Ramachandrapuram, Peddapuram, Alamur and Mamidikunduru, who were found to have been habitually addicted to crime have been ordered by Government to be registered as criminal tribes under section 3 of the Criminal Tribes Act III of 1911. The question of restricting their movements to a settlement is under consideration.”

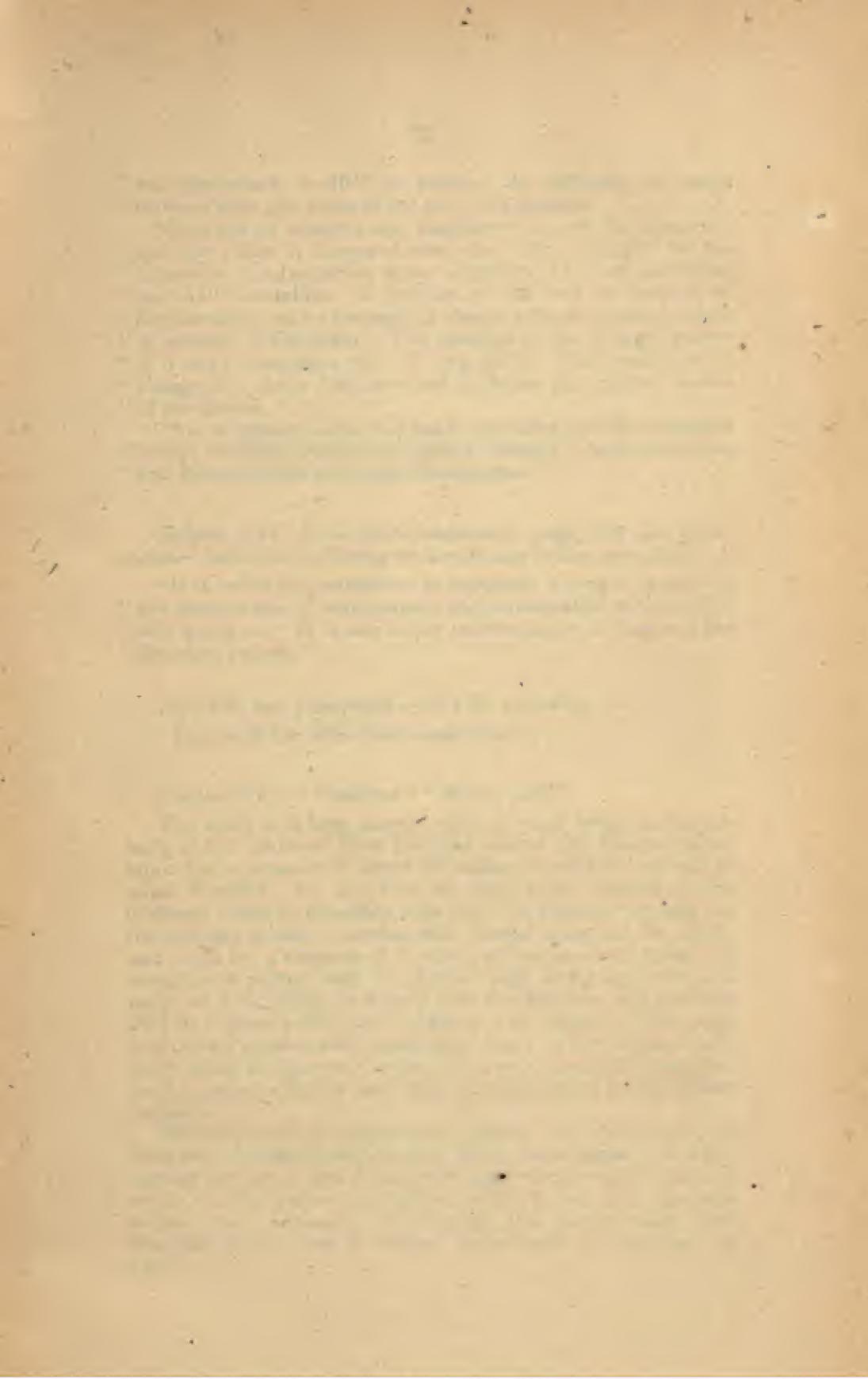
Page 194.—Insert the following at the end of line 3 on this page :—

" *Other Criminal classes.*—Of the criminal classes mentioned in this paragraph, only Pachappas and Yerukulas were registered as C.I.D. gangs in 1910. There were 130 registered members with 119 females and 171 children. These two gangs were registered as criminal tribes under the Act and sent to the settlement at Kalichedu (Nellore district) and Seethanagaram (Guntur district).”

Police—The existing force.—Substitute the following for the existing paragraph :—

" The existing police force is in charge of a District Superintendent of Police stationed at Rajahmundry, aided by two Assistant Superintendents one at Cocanada and the other at Bhadrachalam. The head-quarters of the District Superintendent of Police will be removed to Cocanada as soon as the required buildings are constructed there. The three taluks, viz., Nugur, Albaka and Cherla of the Central Provinces were transferred to this district in 1909 and were formed into a Circle in charge of an Inspector.

" The reorganisation of the police force recommended by the Police Commission of 1905 has been introduced in the district. According to this scheme, the old divisions were formed into circles. All the police stations are in charge of English-knowing Sub-Inspectors. The force has also been considerably increased. There are at present 35 police stations and 8 out-posts. A separate patrol police consisting of one Sub-Inspector (European), one head constable and two constables



" was sanctioned in 1911 to prevent the pilfering of cargo between ship and shore at the port of Cocanada.

" Two armed reserves are maintained, one at Rajahmundry and the other at Rampa-chodavaram. The strength of the former is one Inspector, three sergeants, 11 head constables and 129 constables. A portion of this will be retained at Rajahmundry with a sergeant in charge when the head-quarters is removed to Cocanada. The strength of the Rampa reserve is 5 head constables and 54 constables. This reserve is in charge of a circle Inspector and performs the ordinary duties of the station.

" An emergency force of 5 head constables and 60 constables is kept at Rajahmundry and another force of 2 head constables and 24 constables at Rampa-Chodavaram."

Chapter XIV, Local Self-Government, page 198, last paragraph.—Insert the following with reference to this paragraph :—

" It is under contemplation to introduce a proper supply by the construction of water-works and investigation to this end is now going on. It is also under contemplation to improve the drainage system."

Page 199, last paragraph.—Add the following :—

" The bund has since been constructed."

Chapter XV.—" Gazetteer " " Nugur taluk."

This taluk is a long narrow strip of land lying on the left bank of the Gödävari river from the end of the Bhadrachalam taluk for a distance of about 66 miles; it nowhere exceeds 16 miles in width. On one side the deep water channel of the Gödävari forms its boundary with H.H. the Nizam's territory, on the east and north it marches with Bastar state and its south, and abuts for a distance of 6 miles on Bhadrachalam taluk. It comprises a narrow belt of alluvial land along the river and range of hills ending in a scarp near the Talipera and marking with its highest points the boundary with Bastar. This range is in fact a plateau with precipitous slopes on the western side, down which in the wet weather fall several beautiful cascades; on the eastern side the land falls away gradually to the Bastar territory.

The only river of importance besides the Gödävari is the Talipera, a broad stream running down, from Bastar and intersecting the taluk, but there are many 'vagus'—hill streams—which, having a short precipitous course to run from the hills to the river, have cut out through the alluvial land deep channels which form a serious impediment to travelling by road.

The cultivation is almost entirely confined to the fertile land along the river margin. There are however a few isolated patches in enclosures in the forests which occupy the greater part of the taluk. Even on the river bank the cultivation is not continuous but is interrupted by forest extending to the water edge. The cultivation is in the main identical with that of Bhadrachalam taluk, the only notable difference being that the 'Podu' cultivation countenanced in Bhadrachalam is strictly prohibited in Nugur. Cholam is the staple crop but there is also a fair amount of paddy, while the cultivation of tobacco in the rich lankas is rapidly extending mainly through the efforts of the ryots from the lower district.

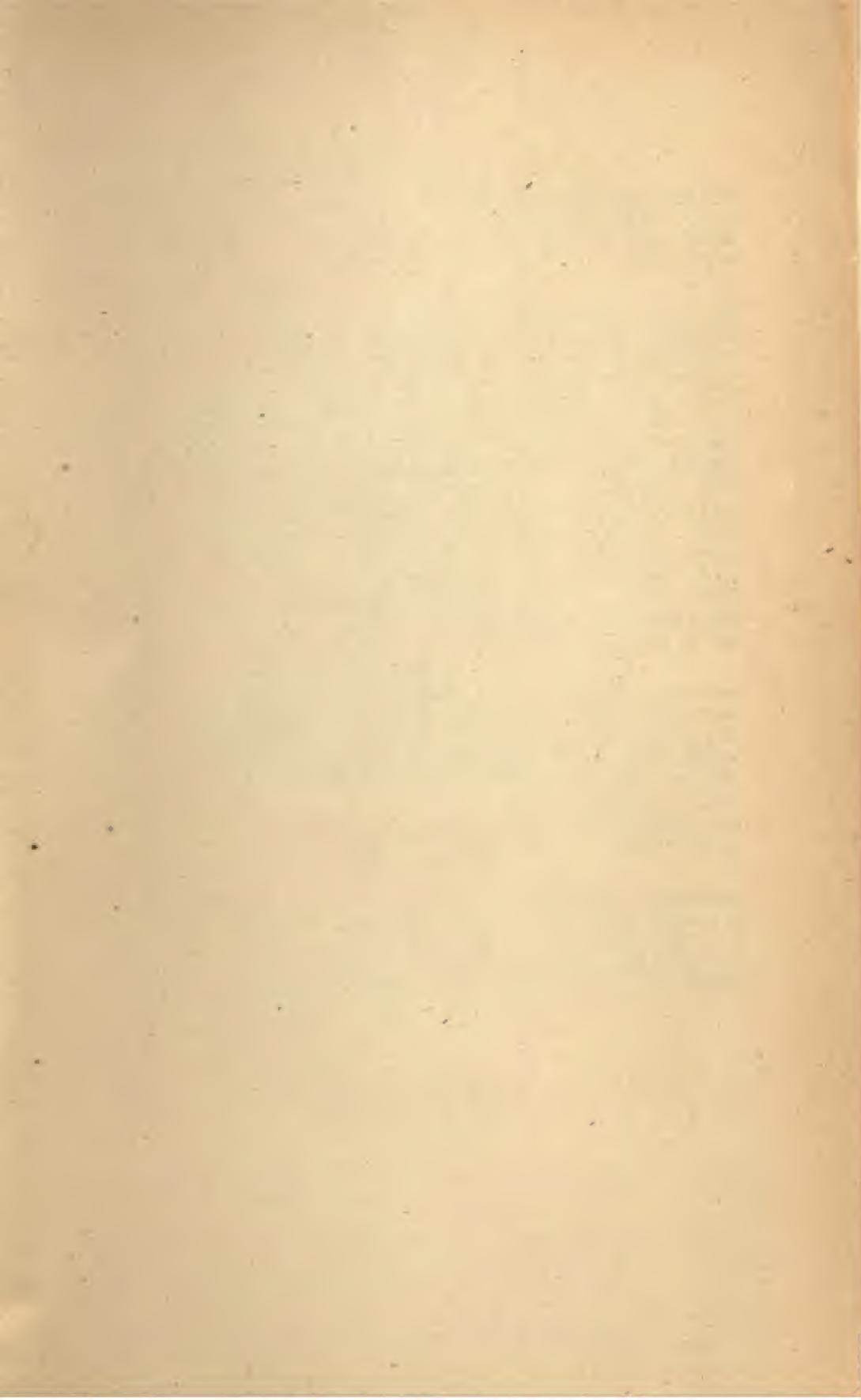
There are no indigenous industries. Older accounts of the taluk make mention of silk culture but there is now no trace of this, although it is still carried on to some extent on H.H. the Nizam's side of the river.

A considerable amount of fish is taken from the Gödävari and its affluents, chiefly the Talipera, but the manner of their capture cannot be commended. The main kinds taken—laboo, mahseer, carnatic and other carp are caught by driving them into a bay with a large net, and then either catching them with a circular cast net or hitting them on the head with sticks. At other places traps of sticks and bamboos are erected while a common trick is, where a suitable place can be found, to enclose the river with small bunds and then poison all the fish with a certain bark. Such methods are extremely destructive particularly as fish of all sizes are taken but the small fry are never of course put back.

The revenue administration is similar in almost all respects to that of Bhadrachalam, although the taluk is still governed by the rules and regulations developed in the Central Provinces, involving the use of terms largely foreign to Nugur. The Koyas of the hills are however more restricted than their brethren of Bhadrachalam. Their "podu" cultivation has long been prohibited and they are not, as their relatives of Bhadrachalam are, allowed to distil as much arrack as they can drink. They must obtain it at the recognised arrack shops. The taluk is divided into two Revenue Inspectors' firkas; there are five patwaris' ranges and a patel and kotwal to each village.

There is at present one superior proprietor of Yelama family over the whole taluk. He resides at Naspur in H.H. the Nizam's territory near Sironcha, and never sets foot in Nugur, for there is a family tradition that he will die, if he crosses a stream a few miles to the north of Venkatapuram. His father and grandfather are both reputed to have perished there.

At about the end of the seventeenth century, the ancestors of the present zamindar obtained possession of the estates which through various vicissitudes have been retained by the family. The major portion of the property is on the Hyderabad side but in the territory handed over to the British, they held the

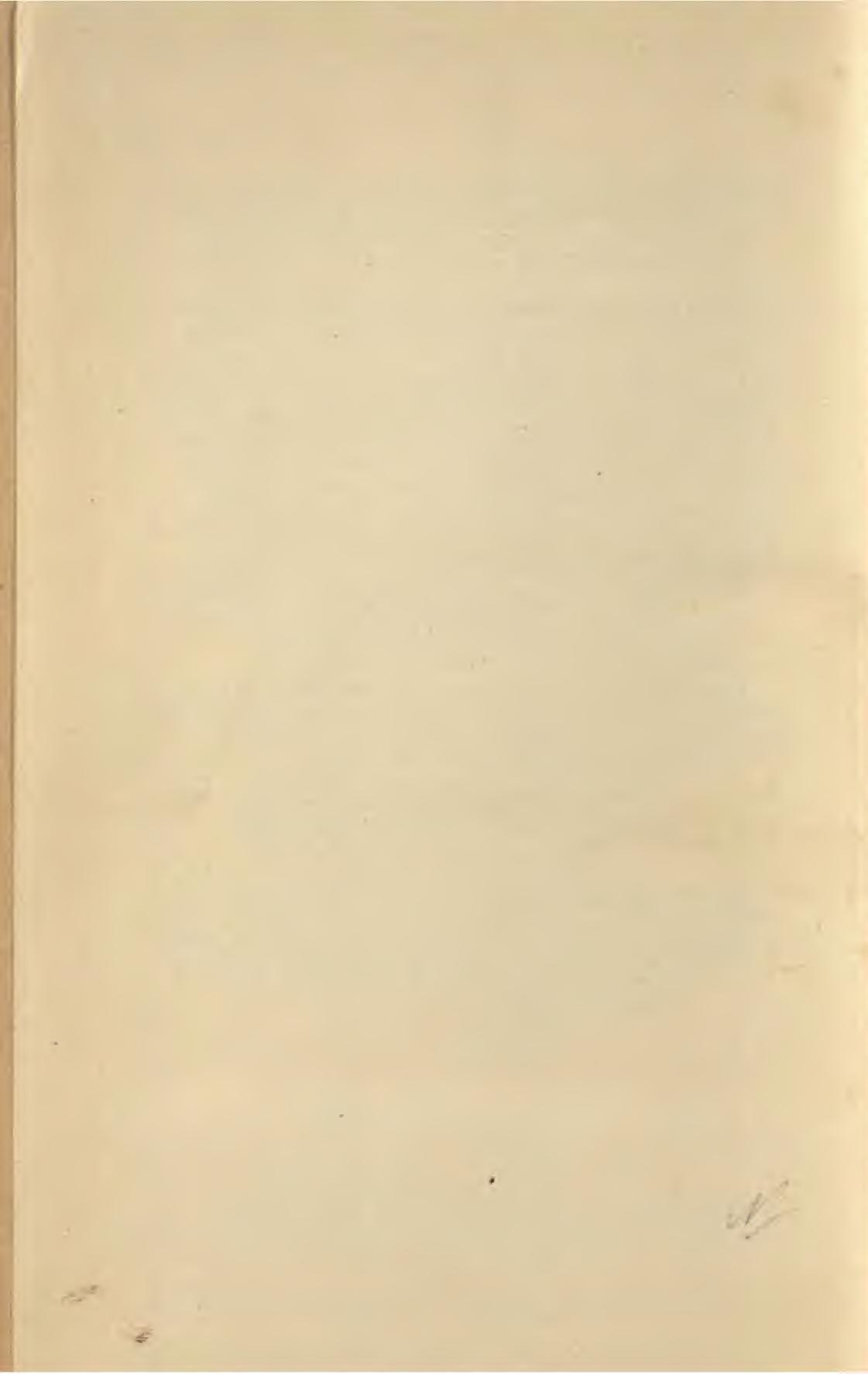


Surdeshmooks of Sironcha, Nugur, Albaka and Cherla and are now recognised as the superior proprietors of these lands. The estates are in the hands of a Naib under whom in Nugur taluk are three Kamdars, petty ill-paid officials of considerable affluence.

At the time of the settlement by Captain Glasfurd, the local managing agents in Nugur, Albaka and Cherla were recognised as inferior proprietors. They were in effect minor independent chiefs whose main occupation appears to have consisted in raiding the surrounding country, so that in the case of Cherla and Albaka they became the curse of all their neighbours. The family of the Cherla Rajas however died out and no trace remains of them but an evil memory and a few earthen mounds pointed out as the remnant of their fort at Cherla. The superior proprietor bought in the rights of the Albaka Dhorwa and now only the Nugur inferior proprietor remains. This family also was in danger of expiring but the heiress married a Kshatriya from the plains and the disaster was averted. The present inferior proprietor manages the estate in a careful business-like manner and has shown commendable public spirit in the development of Venkatapuram, the head-quarters of the taluk and of his estate.

Venkatapuram.—Situated close to the Gôdâvari is now the taluk head-quarters. The taluk office is in course of construction together with a hospital, a rest-house, a police station and quarters for officers, clerks, constables and peons. The village is being carefully laid out, particularly the new suburb Elwinpet. A weekly market has been instituted and the village is in a prosperous condition. There is also a Sub-Registrar's office, the head clerk of the taluk being the ex-officio Sub-Registrar.

Cherla.—Once the head-quarters of the inferior proprietor, includes a police station and a post office. Here is also a decayed Saivite temple, the only temple in the taluk, but it is hoped that the institution of a weekly shandy at Glassonpet, a mile from the main village, will restore a little of the faded lustre of this ancient village.



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N.C

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